

# Contents

---

<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	7
-------------------------------	---

## **Introduction**

<i>Kim Glück and Sophia Thubauville</i> .....	9
---	---

## **Saving and being safe in Ethiopia**

### ***Iddir* funerary insurance as uncaptured civil society**

Its emergence, transformation, and relations with the state in Ethiopia

<i>Alula Pankhurst</i> .....	27
------------------------------	----

### **Informal savings and insurance associations**

Advancing solidarity and key for a 'good life'

<i>Abraham Asnake</i> .....	45
-----------------------------	----

### ***Wijjo* and *kochoo***

Indigenous rotating saving and cooperation institutions among Mareko and Arsi-Oromo

<i>Yohannes Tesfaye Getachew and Zelalem Mulatu Demu</i> .....	63
--	----

### **The activities, benefits, and challenges of Awada women's self-help groups in empowering women in Sidama region, southern Ethiopia**

<i>Dagne Shibru Abate and Hanna Getachew Amare</i> .....	71
--	----

## **Saving and being safe in the Ethiopian diaspora**

### **'Wealth in people'**

*Equbs* as forms of investment among Ethiopian immigrants in the US

<i>Worku Nida</i> .....	93
-------------------------	----

## **Solidarity until the end**

Insurance associations (*iddir*) of Ethiopians in southern California

*Sophia Thubauville* ..... 113

## **Islands of hope**

Informal savings associations among Ethiopian Israelis and the Ethiopian-Eritrean diaspora community in Israel

*Kim Glück* ..... 127

## **“Trust a man after you bury him”**

Trust and the status of informal saving associations among Ethiopians in the United Arab Emirates

*Kelemework Tafere Reda* ..... 153

## **Savings (*equb*) and insurance (*iddir*) associations of Eritreans in Germany**

*Sebhatleab Tewolde Kelati* ..... 167

# **Saving and being safe beyond Ethiopia**

## **Spatial manifestation of self-governance groups**

Addis Ababa x Nairobi

*Yasmin Abdu Bushra* ..... 185

## **Caring for the future**

Social insurances, and the notion of time and trust

*Sabine Klocke-Daffa* ..... 205

**Author’s biographies** ..... 227