

Contents

1	Introduction	1
Background	1	
Plasma Environment	5	
Materials	11	
Overview of Effects Produced	17	
Units	22	
2	Collision Physics	27
Introduction	27	
Impact Parameter Cross Sections	29	
Elastic Collisions	36	
Interaction Potentials	39	
Inelastic Collisions	49	
Two-State Models: Charge Exchange	54	
Stopping Cross Section: Summary	60	
Appendix to Chapter 2	63	
3	Interaction with Surfaces	75
Introduction	75	
Particle Penetration and Implantation	76	
Secondary Particles and the Partitioning of Energy	81	
Spatial Distribution of Deposited Energy	85	
Chemical Alterations in the Gas Phase	89	
Solid State Radiolysis	92	
Sputtering of a Solid	97	
Sputtering of Multicomponent Materials	109	
Mixing, Adhesion, and Desorption	111	
Electronically Induced Desorption	112	
Sputtering of a Solid: Electronic Stimulation	114	
Track Production	121	
Chemical Effects in Sputtering	122	
Appendix to Chapter 3	131	

4 Plasma Erosion and Modification of Natural Surfaces and Atmospheres	137
Introduction	137
Plasma Bombardment	138
Sputter Erosion	146
Changes in Surface Albedos	148
Alteration of Surfaces	150
Formation of New Molecules in the Surface	153
Atmospheric Alterations	157
Sputtering vs. Sublimation	158
Sputtering in the Presence of Gravity	161
Atmospheric Escape	175
Plasma Heating and Production of an Extended Corona	181
Production of a Neutral Torus	188
Accumulation of a Magnetospheric Plasma	193
Summary	198
Appendix to Chapter 4	199
References	205
List of Symbols	223
Bibliography of Useful Texts and Reviews	227
Subject Index	229