

Contents

1	General Introduction	1
	References	3
2	What is a Fish?	5
	References	9
3	The Sensory World of Fish	11
3.1	The Sense of Smell	14
3.1.1	Olfactory Organs	14
3.1.2	Sensitivity of the Sense of Smell	16
3.1.3	Chemical Messengers and Pheromones	17
3.1.4	Escape Reactions	18
3.1.5	Spatial Orientation	19
3.1.6	Smell and Water Pollution	19
3.2	The Sense of Taste	20
3.2.1	Taste Organs	20
3.2.2	Sensitivity of the Sense of Taste	21
3.3	The Visual System	22
3.3.1	The Vertebrate Eye	22
3.3.2	Light in the Aquatic Habitat	26
3.3.3	Further Adaptations of the Fish Eye	30
3.4	The Sense of Touch	37
3.4.1	Touch Receptors Using the Example of Humans	37

3.4.2	Touch Receptors of Fish	38
3.4.3	Fish Read Braille	40
3.5	The Lateral Line System	43
3.5.1	Lateral Line Organs	43
3.5.2	Function of the Canal System	46
3.5.3	Biologically Relevant Stimuli	50
3.5.4	Hydrodynamic Noise	52
3.5.5	Lateral Line and Behavior	53
3.6	The Sense of Balance	62
3.6.1	Anatomy of the Inner Ear	62
3.6.2	Function and Performance of the Sense of Balance	63
3.7	The Sense of Hearing	64
3.7.1	The Ear of Mammals	64
3.7.2	The Ear of Fish	66
3.7.3	The Ears of Fish (Hearing Generalists)	69
3.7.4	Sound Localization	70
3.7.5	How Well and Why Can Fish Hear?	72
3.7.6	Why Can Mute Fish Hear?	74
3.8	The Electric Ssense	75
3.8.1	Ampullary Organs	75
3.8.2	Passive Electric Sense	77
3.8.3	Active Electric Sense	79
3.8.4	The Electric Sense of the Elephant Nose Fish	83
3.8.5	Jamming Avoidance Behavior	86
3.9	The Magnetic Sense	89
3.9.1	The Discovery of the Magnetic Sense	89
3.9.2	The Earth's Magnetic Field	90
3.9.3	The Magnetic Sense of Bony Fish	90
3.9.4	The Magnetic Sense of Cartilaginous Fish	93
3.9.5	Magnetic Field Receptors	95
3.10	The Sense of Pain	96
3.10.1	Do Fish Feel Pain?	96
3.10.2	Unconscious Pain Perception	97
3.10.3	Conscious Pain Perception	98
3.11	Why So Many Senses?	100
	References	102

	Contents	xix
4 The Central Nervous System of Fish		107
4.1 Structure of the Brain		107
4.2 Evolution of the Brain		114
4.3 Comparison Fish Brain—Mammalian Brain		115
4.4 Physiology of the Fish Brain		118
4.4.1 Neuronal Maps		118
4.4.2 Reafference Principle		119
4.4.3 Sensory Pathways		122
References		123
5 Behavior		125
5.1 Evolution and Behavior		125
5.1.1 Group Selection		128
5.1.2 The King Selection		131
References		133
6 Cognitive Abilities of Fish		135
6.1 How is Intelligence Measured?		135
6.2 The Performance of Small Brains		137
6.3 Cognition without Cortex?		138
6.4 What is Cognition?		140
6.5 Learning and Memory		141
6.6 Optical Illusions		145
6.7 Object Categorization		148
6.8 Reversal Learning		151
6.9 Symmetry Perception		152
6.10 Spatial Orientation		153
6.11 Topographic Memory		154
6.12 Emotional Memory		156
6.13 Numerical Competence		156
6.14 Perception of Movement		160
6.15 Archerfish		161
6.16 Tool Use		166
6.17 Cleaner Fish		167
6.18 Social Learning		171
6.18.1 Enemy Avoidance		171
6.18.2 Aggression and Dominance		173
6.18.3 Mate Selection		176
6.18.4 Cooperation		177

6.18.5	Tit for Tat	179
6.18.6	Mutualism	180
6.18.7	Social Life and Stress Management	181
6.18.8	Fish Personalities	181
	References	184
7	Threat to Fish Fauna	187
7.1	Global Biodiversity Crisis	187
7.2	Freshwater Fish	189
7.2.1	Water Pollution	189
7.2.2	Plastic, Microplastic, and Other Waste	191
7.2.3	Straightening of Rivers	191
7.2.4	Locks and Dams	192
7.2.5	Water Extraction for Agriculture	195
7.3	Marine Fish	195
7.3.1	Commercial Fishing	195
7.3.2	Pollution of the World's Oceans	198
7.3.3	Fish Farms	198
7.3.4	Coral Reefs	199
7.3.5	Pet Trade	200
7.3.6	Tourism	201
7.3.7	Acoustic Water Pollution	203
7.3.8	Invasive Species	204
7.3.9	Deny, delay, do nothing	205
	References	206