

Contents

1	A Tired Toddler Who Wants to be Carried, and a Teenage Athlete with a Swollen Knee	1
	<i>Christiane Reiser</i>	
2	A 14-Year-Old Boy with Spinal Pain and Heel Pain	11
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
3	A 16-Year-Old Girl with Swelling of 3 Fingers for Several Months: What's Going On?	17
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
4	Fever, Rash, and Joint Pain—Just an Infection?	23
	<i>Annette Holl-Wieden</i>	
5	What to do When the Immune System Goes into a Storm?	31
	<i>Henner Morbach</i>	
6	A 10-Year-Old Girl with Visual Impairment	39
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
7	Cold and Arthritis—Do They Go Together?	47
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
8	Tonsillitis—What Comes Next?	53
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
9	Worm-Like Movement, and the Tonsil was Inflamed	57
	<i>Ae-Rie Im-Schipolowski and Hermann Girschick</i>	
10	Rheumatism and the Tick—How are they Connected? A 10-Year-Old Girl with Pronounced Knee Swelling	67
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
11	First Weeks of Joint Pain, Then a Severe Rash	75
	<i>Annette Holl-Wieden</i>	
12	When the Skin Just Won't Heal	87
	<i>Hermann Girschick</i>	
13	A 2-Year-Old Toddler with Painful Bluish-Livid Discolorations of the Hands and Feet	97
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	

14	When Every Movement and Even Laughter Becomes Agony	101
	<i>Hermann Girschick</i>	
15	When the Skin Hardens and Calcifies	113
	<i>Hermann Girschick</i>	
16	A Feverish 7-Year-Old Turkish Girl	125
	<i>Christiane Reiser</i>	
17	A Seriously Ill 15-Year-Old Girl—A Few Weeks After a Covid-19 Infection, the Fever Rises Again	133
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
18	A 7-Year-Old Patient with Gastroenteritis and Petechiae	139
	<i>Christiane Reiser</i>	
19	An 11-Year-Old Patient After Stem Cell Transplantation with Head and Chest Pain	147
	<i>Christiane Reiser</i>	
20	Much More than just a Blocked Nose	155
	<i>Annette Holl-Wieden</i>	
21	When the Skin Turns Blue, Bleeds, and Then Turns Black	165
	<i>Christiane Reiser and Hermann Girschick</i>	
22	Recurrent Mouth Ulcers	177
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
23	A 4-Year-Old Girl with Fever Spikes and Mouth Blisters, and it Happens Every Few Weeks	183
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
24	When the Infant Doesn't Thrive Because He has a Fever	189
	<i>Christiane Reiser</i>	
25	When Cold Causes Rash and Many Complaints	197
	<i>Annette Holl-Wieden</i>	
26	The Muscle Taut and Abdominal Pain	207
	<i>Hermann Girschick and Henner Morbach</i>	
27	Is Every Early Childhood Polyarthritis with Uveitis also a JIA?	215
	<i>Moritz Klaas and Hermann Girschick</i>	
28	A 16-Year-Old Boy with the Symptom Picture of Recurring Evening Episodes of Chills As Well As Weakness and Weight Loss	223
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	

29	Recurring Fever Spikes, But not Always an Infection	231
	<i>Henner Morbach</i>	
30	When Sweating and Drafts Repeatedly Cause Fever	237
	<i>Hermann Girschick</i>	
31	Back Pain in School Children—Overuse or More?	245
	<i>Annette Holl-Wieden</i>	
32	When a Child’s Hip Hurts and It’s not Rheumatism	253
	<i>Hermann Girschick and Moritz Klaas</i>	
33	Immediate Hip Pain After Sports and Jumping	263
	<i>Hermann Girschick</i>	
34	A 15-Year-Old Boy with Episodically Occurring Severe Back Pain	273
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
35	A Toddler with an Unusually Early Tibia Fracture—What’s Behind It?	277
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
36	A Walk Like Charlie Chaplin	283
	<i>Hermann Girschick</i>	
37	When the Skin and Neck Stretch	291
	<i>Hermann Girschick</i>	
38	A 3-Year-Old Toddler with Recurrent Fever Spikes, Maculopapular Exanthema, Polyarthritis, and Acute Neurological Symptoms Since Infancy	301
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
39	A 2-Year-Old Boy with Severe Nocturnal Leg Pain	307
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
40	A 9-Year-Old Girl with Elevated Body Temperature, Clear Protective Posture, and Pain in the Right Hip	311
	<i>Christian Huemer</i>	
41	From Nail Bed Inflammation Straight to the Wheelchair—and When the Newborn No Longer Moves Its Leg	319
	<i>Moritz Klaas and Hermann Girschick</i>	
42	Bone Pain, Suspicion of Leukemia—And Yet the Blood Count is Unremarkable	331
	<i>Henner Morbach</i>	

43	Severe Bone Pain and Subfebrile Temperatures—Osteomyelitis?	339
	<i>Henner Morbach</i>	
44	A 7-Year-Old Patient with Known Leukodystrophy and Skin Abnormalities	347
	<i>Christiane Reiser</i>	
	Supplementary Information	
	Abbreviations	356