

Contents

Part I Introduction

History of Heparin	3
T.W. Barrowcliffe	
Heparin Biosynthesis	23
Pernilla Carlsson and Lena Kjellén	
The Anticoagulant and Antithrombotic Mechanisms of Heparin	43
Elaine Gray, John Hogwood, and Barbara Mulloy	

Part II Unfractionated and Low-Molecular-Weight Heparins

Standardisation of Unfractionated and Low-Molecular-Weight Heparin	65
Elaine Gray	
Structure and Physicochemical Characterisation of Heparin	77
Barbara Mulloy	
Case Study: Contamination of Heparin with Oversulfated Chondroitin Sulfate	99
Edward K. Chess, Shawn Bairstow, Shane Donovan, Karalyn Havel, Peifeng Hu, Richard J. Johnson, Sarah Lee, Jeff McKee, Reagan Miller, Edwin Moore, Mark Nordhaus, Joseph Ray, Christina Szabo, and Todd Wielgos	
Low-Molecular-Weight Heparins: Differential Characterization/Physical Characterization	127
Marco Guerrini and Antonella Bisio	

Heparin and Heparan Sulfate: Analyzing Structure and Microheterogeneity	159
Zachary Shriver, Ishan Capila, Ganesh Venkataraman, and Ram Sasisekharan	
 Part III Clinical Use of Heparin and LMWH	
Heparin in the Prophylaxis and Treatment of Venous Thromboembolism and Other Thrombotic Diseases	179
Paolo Gresele, Chiara Busti, and Gloria Paganelli	
Adverse Effects of Heparin	211
S. Alban	
Neutralization of Heparin Activity	265
Menaka Pai and Mark A. Crowther	
 Part IV Non-anticoagulant Indications for Heparin and Related Compounds	
Non-anticoagulant Effects of Heparin: An Overview	281
Rebecca Lever and Clive P. Page	
Glycosaminoglycan and Chemokine/Growth Factor Interactions	307
Janis Shute	
Glycosaminoglycans and Neuroprotection	325
B. Dudas and K. Semeniken	
 Part V Heparin-like Entities	
Heparan Sulphate: A Heparin in Miniature	347
J.T. Gallagher	
Heparin Mimetics	361
Deirdre R. Coombe and Warren C. Kett	
Hyaluronic Acid	385
Luigi Allegra, Sabrina Della Patrona, and Giuseppe Petrigli	

Semi-synthetic Heparinoids 403
P. Oreste and G. Zoppetti

Heparin-like Entities from Marine Organisms 423
S. Collicec-Jouault, C. Bavington, and C. Delbarre-Ladrat

Index 451