

Contents

1. <i>Progress in Inverse Optical Problems</i> . By H.P. Baltes	1
1.1 Inverse Problems in Optics and Elsewhere	1
1.2 Survey of Recent Results	3
1.2.1 Phase, Uniqueness, and Estimation	3
1.2.2 Radiometry and Coherence	4
1.2.3 A Moment Problem	5
1.3 Construction of Lambertian Scatterers	6
1.3.1 Lambertian Source Correlation	6
1.3.2 Random Scatterer Models	6
1.4 Organization of this Volume	8
References	10
2. <i>The Inverse Scattering Problem in Structural Determinations</i> By G. Ross, M.A. Fiddy, and M. Nieto-Vesperinas (With 9 Figures)	15
2.1 Philosophical Background	15
2.2 The Direct Scattering Problem	21
2.2.1 Description of the Medium	21
2.2.2 The Scattered Fields	23
2.2.3 Expression for the Intensity	27
2.3 Analytic Description and Properties of Scattered Fields	29
2.3.1 Entire Functions of the Exponential Type	29
2.3.2 Distributions of Zeros for Functions of Class E	33
2.3.3 Encoding of Information by Zeros	35
2.4 The Deterministic Problem	41
2.4.1 Limitations of Measurements	41
2.4.2 The Phase Problem	42
2.4.3 Solutions to the Zero Problem	44
2.4.4 Zero Location	46
2.4.5 Extensions of the Method	51
2.5 The Statistical Problem	52
2.5.1 Overall Characterization of the Medium	52
2.5.2 Analytical Properties of Overall Descriptors	59
2.5.3 Determination of Overall Descriptors from Finite Records	61

2.6	Conclusions	68
	References	70
3.	<i>Photon-Counting Statistics of Optical Scintillation</i>	
	By E. Jakeman and P.N. Pusey (With 9 Figures)	73
3.1	Introductory Remarks	73
3.2	Photon-Counting Statistics	77
3.2.1	Single-Interval Statistics	77
3.2.2	Photon-Correlation Spectroscopy	81
3.2.3	Instrumental Effects	84
3.2.4	Noise and Statistical Accuracy	87
3.3	Scattering Theory	89
3.3.1	Mechanisms and Theories for Strong Scattering	90
3.3.2	The "Discrete-Scatterer" Model	92
3.3.3	K Distributions	95
3.3.4	Correlation Functions	96
3.4	Limit Distributions in the Random Walk Problem	98
3.4.1	The Gaussian Limit	98
3.4.2	Negative Binomial Number Fluctuations	99
3.4.3	A Population Model	101
3.5	Experiments	104
3.5.1	Dynamic Scattering by Nematic Liquid Crystals	104
3.5.2	Hot-Air Phase Screen	108
3.5.3	Extended Atmospheric Turbulence	111
3.5.4	Other Experiments	113
3.6	Concluding Remarks	113
	References	114
4.	<i>Microscopic Models of Photodetection.</i> By A. Selloni (With 3 Figures)	117
4.1	Photoelectron and Photon Statistics	117
4.1.1	Definition of the Problem	118
4.1.2	Ideal and Real Detection	118
4.2	Models for Ideal Detection — a Review	120
4.2.1	Mandel's Formula	120
4.2.2	Perturbation Approach	121
4.2.3	Field Attenuation	124
4.2.4	Inversion Problem	126
4.3	Open-System Detection Scheme	128
4.3.1	Detector Model	128
4.3.2	Relation Between Atomic and Field Dynamics	130
	Field Dynamics	130
	Dynamics of the Atomic Moments	131

4.3.3	Photocounting Probability	132
4.4	Disturbing Effects	133
4.4.1	Dark Currents and Noise	133
	Photodetectors	133
	Noise in Photoconductive Detectors	134
	Noise in Photomultipliers	135
	PMT Statistics	135
4.4.2	Dead Time Effects	136
4.4.3	Coherence and Sampling Effects	138
	Time Effects	138
	Spatial Effects	139
	Sampling Effects	140
	Other Counting Experiments	141
4.5	Temperature Effects in Photodetection	141
4.5.1	Langevin Equations of Motion	142
	The Field Equation	143
	Connection Between Atomic and Field Dynamics	144
4.5.2	Photocounting Probability	144
4.5.3	Applications	146
	Numerical Examples and Discussion	147
4.6	Summary of Statistical Methods	148
4.6.1	Random Variables	148
	Examples	149
4.6.2	Stochastic Processes	151
4.6.3	The Statistical Description of the Radiation Field	153
4.7	The Statistical Description of Open Systems	154
4.7.1	Equation of Motion of the Reduced Density Matrix	154
4.7.2	Langevin Equations	156
	References	158
5.	<i>The Stability of Inverse Problems</i> . By M. Bertero, C. de Mol, and G.A. Viano (With 7 Figures)	161
5.1	Ill-Posedness in Inverse Problems	161
5.1.1	Well-Posed and Ill-Posed Problems	162
5.1.2	Ill-Posedness and Numerical Instability	163
5.1.3	General Formulation of Linear Inverse Problems	165
5.1.4	Prior Knowledge as a Remedy to Ill-Posedness	168
5.1.5	Hölder and Logarithmic Continuity	170
5.2	Regularization Theory	171
5.2.1	An Outline of Miller's Theory	171
5.2.2	Eigenfunction Expansions and Numerical Filtering	174

5.2.3	Tikhonov Regularization Method	177
5.2.4	Stability Estimates	178
5.3	Optimum Filtering	182
5.3.1	Random Variables in a Hilbert Space	182
5.3.2	Best Linear Estimates	184
5.3.3	Mean-Square Errors	188
5.3.4	Comparison with Miller's Regularization Method	189
5.4	Linear Inverse Problems in Optics	190
5.4.1	Inverse Problems in Fourier Optics	191
	Prolate Spheroidal Wave Functions (PSWF)	191
	Perfect Lowpass Filter	192
	Bandwidth Extrapolation	195
5.4.2	Inverse Diffraction	197
	Inverse Diffraction from Plane to Plane	197
	Inverse Diffraction for Cylindrical Waves	198
	Inverse Diffraction from Far-Field Data	199
5.4.3	An Inverse Scattering Problem for Perfectly Conducting Bodies	200
5.4.4	Inverse Scattering Problems in the Born Approximation	203
5.4.5	Object Reconstruction from Projections and Abel Equation	207
5.4.6	Concluding Remarks and Open Problems	209
	References	211
6.	<i>Combustion Diagnostics by Multiangular Absorption</i>	
	By R. Goulard and P.J. Emmerman (With 10 Figures)	215
6.1	Absorption in Homogeneous Media	216
6.2	Multiangular Scanning	217
6.2.1	Basic Equation	218
6.2.2	Two-Dimensional Fourier Transform	219
6.2.3	Linear Superposition Techniques	221
6.2.4	Algebraic Reconstruction Techniques (ART)	221
6.2.5	Applications and Results	221
6.3	The Reconstruction Procedure	222
6.3.1	Reconstruction Errors	222
6.3.2	An Observation of the Oversampling Requirement of Reconstruction	224
6.3.3	Number of Measurements $M \times N$ in Combustion Application	224
6.3.4	The Convolution Algorithm	225
6.3.5	Simulated Test Functions and Results	227
6.3.6	Algebraic Reconstruction	231
6.3.7	Benefits of Additional Digital Signal Processing	231
6.3.8	Conclusion	232

6.4 Experimental Aspects	232
References	234
7. <i>Polarization Utilization in Electromagnetic Inverse Scattering</i>	
By W.-M. Boerner (With 11 Figures)	237
7.1 Scope	237
7.1.1 Definitions of the Electromagnetic Inverse Problem	238
7.1.2 Definitions of Exact, Unique, and Approximate Methods	239
7.1.3 Incompleteness and A Priori Knowledge, Data Limitedness and Self-Consistency	239
7.2 The Vector Diffraction Integral, Its Far-Field Approximations, and Some Tauberian Relations	241
7.2.1 Basic Scattering Phenomena, Nomenclature, and Radar Definitions	241
7.2.2 The Stratton-Chu Vector Diffraction Integral and the Vector-Current Integral Equations	244
7.2.3 Far Scattered Fields in the Physical Optics Limit and Their Vector Corrections	246
7.2.4 Time-Domain Target Modeling: Utilization of Some Tauberian Theorems	247
7.3 The Radar Scattering and Target Polarization Matrices	250
7.3.1 Basic Electromagnetic Polarization Descriptors	250
7.3.2 Radar Scattering Matrices and Radar Measurables	254
7.3.3 Kennaugh's Optimum Polarization Pairs	257
7.3.4 Radar Target and Clutter Characteristic Operators	260
Single Radar Target Classification	260
The Time-Varying Distributed Target	261
Synthetic Aperture Imagery	264
7.4 Inverse Scattering Theories in Various Electromagnetic Frequency Regimes	266
7.4.1 The Low Frequency Regime: Rayleigh-Gans Theory	267
7.4.2 The Resonant Frequency Regime: Natural Frequency Expansion ...	267
7.4.3 Physical Optics Far-Field Inverse Scattering Theories: Broad-Band Approach	269
Fourier Transform Method of Physical Optics	269
POFFIS in Time, Frequency, and Projection Domain	271
The Limited Aperture Problem	273
Polarizational Correction	274
7.4.4 Geometrical Optics Inverse Scattering Asymptotic Theories	275
GOIS and the Minkowski Problem	276
Vector Extension of GO Equivalent Curvature Inverse Method ...	278

Scattering Center Discrimination: Kell's Monostatic- Bistatic Equivalence Theorem	278
7.5 Vector Holography and Polarization Utilization	279
7.5.1 Vector Wavefront Reconstruction and Interferometry	280
7.5.2 Polarization Dependence in Millimeter and Microwave Holography	282
7.5.3 The Postulate of Inverse Boundary Conditions	283
7.5.4 Near-Field Approach to Vector Inverse Scattering	286
7.6 Conclusions	287
7.6.1 Summary	287
7.6.2 Unresolved Vector Inverse Problems	288
7.6.3 Limitations and Omissions	289
7.6.4 Recommendations	289
References	290
<i>Additional References with Titles</i>	299
<i>Subject Index</i>	305