

# Table of Contents

## Session 1

First-Order Theorem Proving Using Conditional Rewrite Rules <i>Hantao Zhang and Deepak Kapur</i> .....	1
Elements of Z-Module Reasoning <i>T.C. Wang</i> .....	21

## Session 2

Learning and Applying Generalised Solutions Using Higher Order Resolution <i>Michael R. Donat and Lincoln A. Wallen</i> .....	41
Specifying Theorem Provers in a Higher-Order Logic Programming Language <i>Amy Felty and Dale Miller</i> .....	61
Query Processing in Quantitative Logic Programming <i>V. S. Subrahmanian</i> .....	81

## Session 3

An Environment for Automated Reasoning About Partial Functions <i>David A. Basin</i> .....	101
The Use of Explicit Plans to Guide Inductive Proofs <i>Alan Bundy</i> .....	111
LOGICALC: An Environment for Interactive Proof Development <i>D. Duchier and D. McDermott</i> .....	121

## Session 4

Implementing Verification Strategies in the KIV-System <i>M. Heisel, W. Reif, and W. Stephan</i> .....	131
Checking Natural Language Proofs <i>Donald Simon</i> .....	141
Consistency of Rule-based Expert Systems <i>Marc Bezem</i> .....	151

**Session 5**

A Mechanizable Induction Principle for Equational Specifications <i>Hantao Zhang, Deepak Kapur, and Mukkai S. Krishnamoorthy</i> .....	162
---	-----

Finding Canonical Rewriting Systems Equivalent to a Finite Set of Ground Equations in Polynomial Time <i>Jean Gallier, Paliath Narendran, David Plaisted, Stan Raatz, and Wayne Snyder</i> .....	182
--	-----

**Session 6**

Towards Efficient “Knowledge-Based” Automated Theorem Proving for Non-Standard Logics <i>Michael A. McRobbie, Robert K. Meyer, and Paul B. Thistlewaite</i> .....	197
---	-----

Propositional Temporal Interval Logic is PSPACE Complete <i>A. A. Aaby and K. T. Narayana</i> .....	218
--	-----

**Session 7**

Computational Metatheory in Nuprl <i>Douglas J. Howe</i> .....	238
---	-----

Type Inference in Prolog <i>H. Azzoune</i> .....	258
---	-----

**Session 8**

Procedural Interpretation of Non-Horn Logic Programs <i>Jack Minker and Arcot Rajasekar</i> .....	278
--	-----

Recursive Query Answering with Non-Horn Clauses <i>Shan Chi and Lawrence J. Henschen</i> .....	294
---	-----

**Session 9**

Case Inference in Resolution-Based Languages <i>T. Wakayama and T.H. Payne</i> .....	313
---	-----

Notes on Prolog Program Transformations, Prolog Style, and Efficient Compilation to the Warren Abstract Machine <i>Ralph M. Butler, Rasiah Loganantharaj, and Robert Olson</i> .....	323
--	-----

Exploitation of Parallelism in Prototypical Deduction Problems <i>Ralph M. Butler and Nicholas T. Karonis</i> .....	333
--	-----

## Session 10

A Decision Procedure for Unquantified Formulas of Graph Theory <i>Louise E. Moser</i> .....	344
Adventures in Associative-Commutative Unification (A Summary) <i>Patrick Lincoln and Jim Christian</i> .....	358
Unification in Finite Algebras is Unitary(?) <i>Wolfram Büttner</i> .....	368

## Session 11

Unification in a Combination of Arbitrary Disjoint Equational Theories <i>Manfred Schmidt-Schauß</i> .....	378
Partial Unification for Graph Based Equational Reasoning <i>Karl Hans Bläsius and Jörg H. Siekmann</i> .....	397

## Session 12

SATCHMO: A theorem prover implemented in Prolog <i>Rainer Manthey and François Bry</i> .....	415
Term Rewriting: Some Experimental Results <i>Richard C. Potter and David A. Plaisted</i> .....	435

## Session 13

Analogical Reasoning and Proof Discovery <i>Bishop Brock, Shaun Cooper, and William Pierce</i> .....	454
Hyper-Chaining and Knowledge-Based Theorem Proving <i>Larry Hines</i> .....	469

## Session 14

Linear Modal Deductions <i>L. Fariñas del Cerro and A. Herzig</i> .....	487
A Resolution Calculus for Modal Logics <i>Hans Jürgen Ohlbach</i> .....	500

**Session 15**

Solving Disequations in Equational Theories <i>Hans-Jürgen Bärkert</i> .....	517
On Word Problems in Horn Theories <i>Emmanuel Kounalis and Michael Rusinowitch</i> .....	527
Canonical Conditional Rewrite Systems <i>Nachum Dershowitz, Mitsuhiro Okada, and G. Sivakumar</i> .....	538
Program Synthesis by Completion with Dependent Subtypes <i>Paul Jacquet</i> .....	550

**Session 16**

Reasoning about Systems of Linear Inequalities <i>Thomas Käufel</i> .....	563
A Subsumption Algorithm Based on Characteristic Matrices <i>Rolf Socher</i> .....	573
A Restriction of Factoring in Binary Resolution <i>Arkady Rabinov</i> .....	582
Supposition-Based Logic for Automated Nonmonotonic Reasoning <i>Philippe Besnard and Pierre Siegal</i> .....	592

**Session 17**

Argument-Bounded Algorithms as a Basis for Automated Termination Proofs <i>Christoph Walther</i> .....	602
Two Automated Methods in Implementation Proofs <i>Leo Marcus and Timothy Redmond</i> .....	622

**Session 18**

A New Approach to Universal Unification and Its Application to AC-Unification <i>Mark Franzen and Lawrence J. Henschen</i> .....	643
An Implementation of a Dissolution-Based System Employing Theory Links <i>Neil V. Murray and Erik Rosenthal</i> .....	658

**Session 19**

Decision Procedure for Autoepistemic Logic <i>Ilkka Niemelä</i> .....	675
Logical Matrix Generation and Testing <i>Peter K. Malkin and Errol P. Martin</i> .....	685
Optimal Time Bounds for Parallel Term Matching <i>Rakesh M. Verma and I. V. Ramakrishnan</i> .....	694

**Session 20**

Challenge Equality Problems in Lattice Theory <i>William McCune</i> .....	704
Single Axioms in the Implicational Propositional Calculus <i>Frank Pfenning</i> .....	710
Challenge Problems Focusing on Equality and Combinatory Logic: Evaluating Automated Theorem-Proving Programs <i>Larry Wos and William McCune</i> .....	714
Challenge Problems from Nonassociative Rings for Theorem Provers <i>Rick L. Stevens</i> .....	730

**System Abstracts**

An Interactive Enhancement to the Boyer-Moore Theorem Prover <i>Matt Kaufmann</i> .....	735
A Goal Directed Theorem Prover <i>David A. Plaisted</i> .....	737
m-NEVER System Summary <i>Bill Pase and Sentot Kromodimoeljo</i> .....	738
EFS – An Interactive Environment for Formal Systems <i>Timothy G. Griffin</i> .....	740
Ontic: A Knowledge Representation System for Mathematics <i>David McAllester</i> .....	742
Some Tools for an Inference Laboratory (ATINF) <i>Thierry Boy de la Tour, Ricardo Caferra, and Gilles Chaminade</i> .....	744

QUANTLOG: A System for Approximate Reasoning in Inconsistent Formal Systems	
<i>V. S. Subrahmanian and Zerkis D. Umrigar</i>	746
LP: The Larch Prover	
<i>Stephen J. Garland and John V. Guttag</i>	748
The KLAUS Automated Deduction System	
<i>Mark E. Stickel</i>	750
A Prolog Technology Theorem Prover	
<i>Mark E. Stickel</i>	752
Lambda Prolog: An Extended Logic Programming Language	
<i>Amy Felty, Elsa Gunter, John Hannan, Dale Miller, Gopalan Nadathur, and Andre Scedrov</i>	754
SYMEVAL: A Theorem Prover Based on the Experimental Logic	
<i>Frank M. Brown and Seung S. Park</i>	756
ZPLAN: An Automatic Reasoning System for Situations	
<i>Frank M. Brown, Seung S. Park, and Jim Phelps</i>	758
The TPS Theorem Proving System	
<i>Peter B. Andrews, Sunil Issar, Daniel Nesmith, and Frank Pfenning</i>	760
MOLOG: A Modal PROLOG	
<i>Pierre Bieber, Luis Fariñas del Cerro, and Andreas Herzig</i>	762
PARTHENON: A Parallel Theorem Prover for Non-Horn Clauses	
<i>P. E. Allen, S. Bose, E. M. Clarke, and S. Michaylov</i>	764
An nH-Prolog Implementation	
<i>B. T. Smith and D. W. Loveland</i>	766
RRL: A Rewrite Rule Laboratory	
<i>Deepak Kapur and Hantao Zhang</i>	768
GEOMETER: A Theorem Prover for Algebraic Geometry	
<i>David A. Cyrluk, Richard M. Harris, and Deepak Kapur</i>	770
Isabelle: The next seven hundred theorem provers	
<i>Lawrence C. Paulson</i>	772
The CHIP System: Constraint Handling in Prolog	
<i>M. Dincbas, P. Van Hentenryck, H. Simonis, A. Aggoun, and A. Herold</i>	774