

Contents

Part I	Introduction to Photonic Switching	
Linking Technology and Applications. By S.D. Personick	2	
Electronic Switching Technologies for Digital Logic By R.W. Keyes (With 7 Figures)	4	
Photonic Switching Components: Current Status and Future Possibilities. By J.E. Midwinter	14	
Photonic Switching System/Network Architectural Possibilities By T. Yasui and K. Kikuchi (With 14 Figures)	24	
Part II	Photonic Switching Components	
Optoelectronic Hybrid Switching By R.I. MacDonald (With 3 Figures)	38	
Photonic Switching with Stripe Domains. By E.J. Torok, J.A. Krawczak, G.L. Nelson, B.S. Fritz, W.A. Harvey, and F.G. Hewitt (With 2 Figures)	46	
Single-Mode Fiber Switch with Simultaneous Loop-Back Feature By W.C. Young and L. Curtis (With 4 Figures)	50	
An All-Fibre Routing Switch By S.R. Mallinson, J.V. Wright, and C.A. Millar (With 4 Figures)	54	
An All-Optical Switch for Signal Routing Between Fibres By C.R. Paton, S.D. Smith, and A.C. Walker (With 4 Figures)	59	
Monolithically Integrated Optical Gate 2x2 Matrix Switch Using GaAs/AlGaAs Multiple Quantum Well Structure By A. Ajisawa, M. Fujiwara, J. Shimizu, M. Sugimoto, M. Uchida, Y. Ohta, and K. Asakawa (With 3 Figures)	63	
4x4 Ti:LiNbO ₃ Switch Array with Full Broadcast Capability By G.A. Bogert (With 1 Figure)	67	

Hard Limiting Opto-electronic Logic Devices. By P. Wheatley, M. Whitehead, P.J. Bradley, G. Parry, J.E. Midwinter, P. Mistry, M.A. Pate, and J.S. Roberts (With 4 Figures)	69
Nonlinear Optical Logic Etalon at Today's Fiber Communication Wavelengths By K. Tai, J.L. Jewell, and W.T. Tsang (With 3 Figures)	73
Optical Threshold Mechanism Using the Fiber Coupled Phase Conjugate Mirror By R. Yahalom, A. Agranat, and A. Yariv (With 3 Figures)	77
Operating Curves for Optical Bistable Devices By P. Wheatley and J.E. Midwinter (With 3 Figures)	80
Optical Amplifiers for Photonic Switches By R.M. Jopson and G. Eisenstein (With 2 Figures)	84
170ps Fast Switching Response and 2Gbps Optical Memory Operation of Bistable Laser Diodes with Electrically Controlled Saturable Absorber By A. Tomita, S. Ohkouti, and A. Suzuki (With 3 Figures)	88
An Ultrafast All-Optical Switch. By S.R. Friberg, Y. Silberberg, M.K. Oliver, M.J. Andrejco, M.A. Saifi, and P.W. Smith (With 3 Figures)	92
A Digital Electrooptic Switch By Y. Silberberg and P. Perlmutter (With 3 Figures)	95

Part III	Nonlinear Optical Materials for Photonic Switching
-----------------	---

Silicon Injection-Mode 1.3 μm Electro-optical Switching By J.P. Lorenzo and R.A. Soref (With 3 Figures)	102
Room Temperature Excitonic Nonlinear Absorption in GaAs/AlGaAs Multiple Quantum Well Structures Grown by Metalorganic Chemical Vapor Deposition (MOCVD) By H.C. Lee, A. Hariz, P.D. Dapkus, A. Kost, M. Kawase, and E. Garmire (With 4 Figures)	106
Design and Construction of Holographic Optical Elements for Photonic Switching Applications. By M.R. Taghizadeh, I.R. Redmond, A.C. Walker, and S.D. Smith (With 2 Figures) . . .	111
Organic Materials for Nonlinear Optics. By R.D. Small, J.E. Sohn, K.D. Singer, and M.G. Kuzyk (With 2 Figures)	115
Physical and Optical Properties of Cd(Se,S) Microcrystallites in Glass. By D.W. Hall and N.F. Borrelli (With 4 Figures)	122

The Dynamics of Photonic Switching in Indium Antimonide By H.A. MacKenzie, J. Young, H. Al-Attar, and A.H.K. Iltaiif (With 5 Figures)	125
Fast All-Optical Switching in a Silicon-On-Sapphire Waveguide By H. Chelli, A. Niepceron, N. Paraire, A. Koster, H. Sauer, M. Carton, and S. Laval (With 2 Figures)	129

Part IV	Photonic Switching Architectures
----------------	---

Optical Broadband Communications Network Architecture Utilizing Wavelength-Division Switching Technology By S. Suzuki and K. Nagashima (With 4 Figures)	134
Deterministic and Statistic Circuit Assignment Architectures for Optical Switching Systems By A. de Bosio, C. De Bernardi, and F. Melindo (With 3 Figures)	138
Dilated Networks for Photonic Switching By K. Padmanabhan and A. Netravali (With 3 Figures)	142
A New Architecture for Large Integrated Optical Switch-Arrays By P.J. Duthie, M.J. Wale, and I. Bennion (With 2 Figures)	146
Photonic Time-Division Switching Technology By H. Goto, K. Nagashima, and S. Suzuki (With 9 Figures)	151
Optimizing Photonic Variable-Integer-Delay Circuits By R.A. Thompson (With 6 Figures)	158
A Photonic Switch Architecture Utilizing Code Division Multiplexing By T.S. Rzeszewski and A.L. Lentine (With 3 Figures)	167

Part V	Photonic Switching Systems
---------------	-----------------------------------

Switching Requirements for Broadband ISDN By O. Fundneider (With 2 Figures)	172
Photonic Switching and Automatic Cross-Connect Systems By J.A. Nagel	180
Optical Switching in Coherent Lightwave Systems By M. Fujiwara, S. Suzuki, K. Emura, M. Kondo, K. Manome, I. Mito, K. Kaede, M. Shikada, and M. Sakaguchi (With 6 Figures)	184

A Photonic Switching Demonstration Display. By J.R. Erickson, C.G. Hseih, R.F. Huisman, M.L. Larson, J.V. Tokar, G.A. Bogert, E.J. Murphy, and R.T. Ku (With 3 Figures)	189
Self-Routing Optical Switch with Optical Processing By P.R. Prucnal, D.J. Blumenthal, and P.A. Perrier (With 2 Figures)	193
System Considerations for the Lithium Niobate Photonic Switching Technology. By W.A. Payne and H.S. Hinton (With 1 Figure) . .	196
Computational Properties of Nonlinear Optical Devices By M.E. Prise, N. Streibl, and M.M. Downs (With 2 Figures) . . .	200
A 1.7 Gigabit-per-Second, Time-Multiplexed Photonic Switching Experiment. By J.R. Erickson, R.A. Nordin, W.A. Payne, and M.T. Ratajack (With 3 Figures)	204
4-Gb/s Optical Time-Division Multiplexed System Experiments Using Ti:LiNbO ₃ Switch/Modulators. By R.S. Tucker, S.K. Korotky, G. Eisenstein, U. Koren, G. Raybon, J.J. Veselka, L.L. Buhl, B.L. Kasper, and R.C. Alferness (With 4 Figures) . . .	208
Optical Amplification in Switching Networks. By L. Thylén, P. Granstrand, and A. Djupsjöbacka (With 4 Figures)	212
Index of Contributors	217