

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Material and Methods	5
3	Architecture of the Golgi Apparatus	8
3.1	Golgi Stacks	8
3.1.1	Transitional Elements – Transport Vesicles	16
3.1.2	Transmost Golgi Section	17
3.1.3	Golgi Elements – “Common Secretory-Endocytic Compartments”?	22
3.1.4	Endoplasmic Reticulum	22
3.1.5	Golgi-Associated Endoplasmic Reticulum Lysosomes	23
3.1.6	Cytoplasmically Coated Membranes	24
3.2	Golgi Architecture During Mitosis	25
3.3	Microtubules and Golgi Organization	27
3.4	Variability of Golgi Architecture	30
3.4.1	Golgi Architecture in the Course of Cell Differentiation	31
4	Cytochemistry	33
4.1	Classic Cytochemical Reactions – Enzyme Cytochemistry	33
4.1.1	Enzyme Modulations	37
4.2	Immunocytochemistry	38
4.2.1	Newly Synthesized Molecules Traversing the Golgi Apparatus	38
4.2.1.1	Secretory Molecules	38
4.2.1.2	Lysosomal Enzymes	39
4.2.1.3	Membrane Proteins	39
4.2.2	Enzymes Involved in Glycan Biosynthesis	40
4.2.3	Antibodies Directed Against Golgi-Associated Molecules	41
4.2.4	Lysosomal Membrane Antigens	41
4.2.5	c-AMP-Dependent Protein Kinase Type II	42
4.3	Lectin Cytochemistry	42
4.3.1	Concanavalin A	45

4.3.2	Ricinus communis I Agglutinin	47
4.3.3	Helix pomatia Lectin	47
4.3.4	Pisum sativum Lectin	51
4.3.5	Lens culinaris Lectin	51
5	Uptake in the Golgi Apparatus of Internalized Molecules	56
6	Discussion	58
6.1	Morphologic Subsections Functional Subcompartments	58
6.2	Morphology and Classic Cytochemistry	58
6.3	Immunocytochemistry and Lectin Cytochemistry	59
6.3.1	Exit Sites	63
6.3.2	Variability of the Golgi Architecture	64
6.3.3	Mosaiclike Patterns	65
6.3.4	“Backbone Cisternae”	68
7	Summary	69
	References	70
	Addendum	90
	Subject Index	92