## Contents

Part I	Sexual Dimorphism as a Dispensable Appendage of the Sex-Determining Mechanism	
Chapter 1	Why Sexual Dimorphism?	3
Chapter 2	Man as a Sexually Dimorphic Species	7
Chapter 3	Male Chauvinism and a Misunderstanding of Sexual Dimorphism	11
Part II	H-Y Antigen and Chromosomal Determination of Primary (Gonadal) Sex	15
Chapter 4	The Number of Genes in the Mammalian Genome and the Need for Master Regulatory Genes	17
Chapter 5	The Mammalian Sex Chromosomes	22
Chapter 6	Initial Gonadal Differentiation and the History of H-Y Antigen	29
a) b)	Initial Gonadal Differentiation  The History of H-Y Antigen	29
Chapter 7 a)	Testis-Organizing Function of H-Y Antigen  Normal XO Males of the Mole Vole, Ellobius lutescens, and Fertile XY or Even XYY Females of the	39
b)	Wood Lemming, Myopus schisticolor  Exceptional Individuals among Man and Other Mammalian	4( 4)
c)	Species: XX Males and XY Females  Moscona Experiments: Testicular Cells Lysostripped of H-Y Antigen Organize Ovarian-Follicle-Like Aggregates	44
d)	Polarized Distribution of the H-Y Antigen on the Plasma Membrane of Testicular Sertoli Cells and Underlying Mesenchymal (Basement Membrane) Cells	46
Chapter 8	The Developmental Strategy of Competitive Displacements and the Role of $\beta_2$ -Microglobulin-H-2 or HLA Dimers in Organogenesis	50
a)	H-Y Antigen and the Fate of XX/XY Chimeric Gonads	50
b)	H-Y Antigen and True Hermaphrodites	54



c)	β <sub>2</sub> -Microglobulin-MHC(H-2 of the Mouse and HLA of Man) Antigen Dimers as the Plasma Membrane Anchorage Site of Testis-Organizing H-Y Antigen	55
d)	Why So Much Allelic Polymorphism at the Ubiquitously Expressed MHC Antigen Loci?	62
e)	Identification of Disseminated Human H-Y Antigen in the Daudi Culture Medium	64
f)	The Specific Receptor for H-Y Antigen Expressed by Gonadal Cells	65
Chapter 9	Testis-Organizing H-Y Antigen and the Cell Lineage-Specific Antigen of Testicular Sertoli and Ovarian Follicular Cells: H-2 Restricted and Nonrestricted Killing by Female T-Cells of Testicular Sertoli Cells	67
a)	Pure Sertoli Cells from XX, Sxr/-Male Mouse Testes	68
b)	Anti-Sertoli Antibodies Generated by H-2 Compatible	70
c)	Females Detect Two Plasma Membrane Antigens Two Plasma Membrane Antigens and H-2 Restricted Versus Unrestricted Lysis of Testicular Sertoli Cells by	70
	Doubly Primed Female T-Cells	73
d)	Relevance of These Two Antigens to Testicular Organogenesis	77
Chapter 10	Why Are a Number of Unlinked Genes Involved	
	in H-Y Antigen Expression?	79
a)	Flexibility in Gonadal Development of Lower	
	Vertebrates	80
b)	What If the H-Y Structural Gene Is Y-Linked?	81 84
c)	What If the H-Y Structural Gene Is X-Linked?	04
d)	The Origin of H-Y Antigen in Virilized Bovine Freemartin Gonads as an Enigma	85
Part III	Nuclear-Cytosol Androgen-Receptor Protein and Hormonal Secondary (Extragonadal) Sex Determination	89
Chapter 11	The Inherently Feminine Embryonic Plan and Testosterone Induction of Male Secondary Sex	91
a)	Testosterone and Fetal Development of Secondary Sex	-92
b)	Fetal Synthesis of Testosterone and the Two Means of	^ <b>-</b>
c)	Its Delivery to Targets  Fetal Versus Postpubertal Response to Testosterone and Mesenchymal Versus Epithelial Cells as Testosterone	95
	Targets	96
d)	5a-Reductase and the Relative Efficacy of Testosterone Versus 5a-Dihydrotestosterone	101

Subject Index.....

139