

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Non-Empirical Calculations of Intermolecular Forces	
Between Organic Molecules	6
2.1 The Supermolecule Method	7
2.1.1 Molecular Orbital Theory	7
2.1.2 MO Treatment of the Interaction Energy	12
2.1.3 Application to Organic Systems	15
2.1.4 Valence Bond Method	26
2.2 Perturbation Methods and Simplified Equations for the	
Interaction Energy	31
2.2.1 Exchange Perturbation Theories	31
2.2.2 Electrostatic Energy	37
2.2.3 Polarization Energy	50
2.2.4 Exchange Energy	63
3. The Atom-Atom Potential Method	69
3.1 General Remarks	69
3.2 Formulation of the Atom-Atom Method	72
3.3 Determination of Atom-Atom Potentials from Crystal Data ..	79
3.3.1 Fitting Procedures	79
3.3.2 Hydrocarbons	88
3.3.3 Atom-Atom Potentials for Interactions Involving	
Sulfur, Selenium, Oxygen and Nitrogen Atoms	93
3.3.4 Halogenated Hydrocarbons	105
3.3.5 Amides and Carboxylic Acids	112
3.4 The Use of Molecular Data in Deriving the Parameters	
of Potentials	117
3.5 Ab Initio Atom-Atom Potentials	125
3.6 Semiempirical Atom-Atom Potentials	141
4. Lattice Statics	149
4.1 The Lattice at Equilibrium	149
4.2 Determination of Equilibrium Crystal Configurations	
Using a Symmetry-Constrained Model	157

4.2.1	Equilibrium Conditions.....	157
4.2.2	The Lattice Energy and Its Derivatives	164
4.2.3	Minimization Techniques	170
4.2.4	Convergence Properties of the Lattice Energy	177
4.3	The Use of Atom-Atom Potentials in Predicting Stable Crystal Configurations.....	186
4.4	The Influence of Crystal Forces on the Molecular Conformation.....	193
4.5	The Atom-Atom Potential Method as an Aid in Determining Crystal Structures	197
4.5.1	Determination of Crystal Structure from Unit-Cell Dimensions	197
4.5.2	Atom-Atom Potentials in Interpreting Single Crystal Diffraction Data	200
4.5.3	The Case of Non-Rigid Molecule.....	201
4.5.4	Inclusion Compounds.....	202
4.6	Polymeric Crystals	204
4.6.1	Chain Conformation and Symmetry Constraints	204
4.6.2	Variable Virtual Bond Method.....	209
4.6.3	Application to Cellulose	212
5.	Lattice Dynamics.....	226
5.1	General Theory	226
5.2	The Taddei-Califano Formalism and the Rigid-Molecule Approximation.....	230
5.3	Calculation of Force Constants Using the Atom-Atom Potential Method	234
5.4	Symmetry Properties of Force Constants	237
5.5	Experimental Tests.....	242
5.6	Numerical Results.....	249
5.6.1	Benzene.....	250
5.6.2	Naphthalene	258
5.6.3	Anthracene.....	269
5.6.4	Hexamethylenetetramine	273
5.6.5	β -p-Dichlorobenzene.....	278
5.6.6	Pyrazine	280
5.6.7	Concluding Remarks	281
6.	Thermodynamics.....	283
6.1	Quasi-Harmonic Approximation	283
6.2	Cell Model.....	288
6.3	Comparison of the Cell Model and the Quasi-Harmonic Approximation with Computer Experiments.....	296

6.4	Extension of the Cell Model to Organic Molecular Crystals ..	299
6.4.1	Basic Formulas	299
6.4.2	Evaluation of Six-Fold Integrals	306
6.4.3	Numerical Results. Comparison with Experiment and Quasi-Harmonic Approximation.....	310
6.5	Calculations of Polymorphic Transitions	321
6.5.1	Temperature-Induced Transitions in p-Dichlorobenzene and 1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	322
6.5.2	Pressure-Induced Transition in Benzene.....	325
6.5.3	Plastic-Phase Transition in Adamantane	329
7.	Imperfect Crystals	338
7.1	Point Defects.....	339
7.1.1	Microscopic Model	339
7.1.2	Vacancies	343
7.1.3	Orientational Defects	345
7.1.4	Conformational Defects.....	346
7.1.5	Substitutional Impurities	348
7.2	Linear Faults.....	360
7.3	Planar Faults	362
7.3.1	Surface.....	362
7.3.2	Stacking Faults.....	366
7.4	Volume Defects	370
References		373
Subject Index		393