

Contents

About the Authors *ix*

Preface *xi*

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Development of Wearable Solar Cells	1
1.2	Characteristics of Fiber-Shaped Solar Cells	2
1.3	Functionalization and Integration	2
1.4	Applications of Wearable Solar Cells	3
	References	4
2	Working Mechanisms of Solar Cells	7
2.1	Introduction	7
2.2	Working Mechanism and Efficiency Limitation for Solar Cells	8
2.2.1	Detailed Balance Limitation	12
2.2.2	Drift-Diffusion Model	14
2.2.3	Equivalent Circuit Model	15
2.3	Working Mechanism of Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells	16
2.4	Working Mechanism of Polymer Solar Cells	18
2.5	Working Mechanism of Perovskite Solar Cells	19
2.6	Comparison of Solar Cells for Flexible and Wearable Application	22
2.7	Conclusions	24
	References	25
3	Flexible Film Solar Cells	31
3.1	Overview of Flexible Film Solar Cells	31
3.2	Flexible Transparent Conductive Electrodes	31
3.2.1	Metal Oxides	32
3.2.2	Conductive Polymers	33
3.2.3	Carbon Nanomaterials	34
3.2.3.1	Graphene	34
3.2.3.2	Carbon Nanotube	37
3.3	Fabrication Techniques of Flexible Film Solar Cells	39
3.3.1	Spin Coating	40

3.3.2	Blade Coating	41
3.3.3	Slot-Die Coating	43
3.3.4	Screen Printing	43
3.3.5	Roll-to-Roll System	45
3.4	Flexible Organic Solar Cells	46
3.5	Flexible Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells	50
3.6	Flexible Perovskite Solar Cells	53
3.7	Summary and Perspective	56
	References	58
4	Flexible Fiber Electrodes	67
4.1	Introduction	67
4.2	Metal Wires	68
4.2.1	Titanium	68
4.2.2	Stainless Steel	70
4.2.3	Other Metals	70
4.3	Polymer Fibers	71
4.4	Carbon-Based Fiber	73
4.4.1	Carbon Fiber	73
4.4.2	Carbon Nanotube Fiber	75
4.4.3	Graphene Fiber	83
4.5	Functional Fibers	87
4.6	Summary and Perspectives	88
	References	89
5	Fiber-Shaped Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells	95
5.1	Introduction	95
5.2	Twisting Structure	97
5.2.1	Photoanode	97
5.2.2	Counter Electrode	101
5.2.3	Electrolyte	104
5.3	Coaxial Structure	105
5.4	Functionalization and Integration	106
5.4.1	Functional Fiber-Shaped DSSCs	107
5.4.2	Integrated Fiber-Shaped DSSCs	109
5.5	Summary and Prospects	114
	References	115
6	Fiber Polymer Solar Cells	121
6.1	Overview of Polymer Solar Cells	121
6.2	Overview of Fiber-Shaped Polymer Solar Cells	123
6.2.1	Fiber-Shaped Polymer Solar Cells with Twisting Structure	123
6.2.2	Fiber Polymer Solar Cells with a Coaxial Structure	127
6.3	Polymer Solar Cell Textiles	129
6.4	Summary and Perspective	130
	References	132

7	Fiber Perovskite Solar Cells	135
7.1	Introduction	135
7.2	Perovskite Photoactive Materials and Solar Cells	136
7.3	Deposition of Perovskite Layer on Fiber/Wire Surfaces	139
7.3.1	Perovskite Formation Strategies	139
7.3.2	Dip-Coating Process	142
7.3.3	Cathodic Electrodeposition	145
7.3.4	Thermal Evaporation	145
7.3.5	Electrode-Spinning	146
7.4	Charge Transport Layers for Fiber Perovskite Solar Cells	147
7.5	Electrode Materials for Fiber Perovskite Solar Cells	149
7.6	Stretchable and Wearable Fiber Perovskite Solar Cells	149
7.7	Summary and Perspectives: Challenges for Fiber Perovskite Solar Cells	151
	References	153
8	Fiber-Shaped Integrated Device	159
8.1	Overview of Integrated Device Based on Solar Cells	159
8.2	Overview of Fiber-Integrated Device Based on Solar Cells	161
8.2.1	Fiber-Shaped Integrated Device Based on Solar Cells and Supercapacitors	161
8.2.2	Fiber-Shaped Integrated Device Based on Solar Cell and Lithium-Ion Battery	164
8.2.3	Fiber Integrated Device Based on Nanogenerator and Solar Cell	165
8.2.4	Fiber-Based Integrated Textiles	167
8.3	Summary and Perspective	171
	References	172
9	Novel Interfaces in Wearable Solar Cells	175
9.1	Introduction	175
9.2	Interfacial Charge Transfer	176
9.2.1	Charge Transfer Within Fiber Electrode	176
9.2.2	Charge Transport at the Active Material/Fiber Electrode Interface	178
9.3	Charge Separation	182
9.3.1	Charges Separation Between Photoactive/Electron Transport Materials	182
9.3.2	Charge Separation Based on an Intermediate Layer	185
9.4	Interface and Device Performances	186
9.4.1	Interfaces in Different Device Structures	186
9.4.2	Interfacial Stability and the Influence on Solar Cell Performance	189
9.5	Interface of Functional Wearable Solar Cells	190
9.6	Interfaces for Encapsulation	193
9.6.1	Polymer Tubes	193
9.6.2	Gel Electrolytes	193
9.6.3	Polymer Coatings	196

9.7	Summary and Outlook	196
	References	197
10	Textile Solar Cells	201
10.1	Introduction	201
10.2	Textile Solar Cell Structures	202
10.2.1	Incorporation of Planar Solar Cells on Textile Substrate	203
10.2.2	Strip-Shaped Solar Cells	206
10.2.3	Textile Electrode	208
10.2.4	Textile Solar Cells Based on Fiber-Shaped Solar Cells	210
10.2.5	Interlaced Fiber Electrodes	211
10.3	Weaving Patterns and Incidence Angle for Textile Solar Cells	213
10.4	Mechanics and Breathability of Textile Solar Cells	216
10.5	Encapsulation Structure and Materials for Textile Solar Cells	218
10.6	Application of Textile Solar Cells	220
10.7	Summary and Perspectives	222
	References	222
11	Summary and Outlook	227
11.1	Introduction	227
11.2	Development of Planar Solar Cells for Wearable Applications	227
11.3	Performance Improvement of Fiber and Textile Solar Cells	229
11.4	Continuous Production of Fiber and Textile Solar Cells	230
11.5	Potential Applications of Fiber and Textile Solar Cells	231
	References	232
	Index	235