

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Fractional Dimensional Space	1
1.2	Axiomatic Basis for Fractional Dimensional Space	3
1.3	Differential Geometry of Fractional Dimensional Space	4
	References	5
2	Differential Electromagnetic Equations in Fractional Space	7
2.1	Fractional Space Generalization of Laplacian Operator	7
2.2	Fractional Space Generalization of Del Operator and Related Differential Operators	8
2.2.1	Del Operator in Fractional Space	8
2.2.2	Gradient Operator in Fractional Space	10
2.2.3	Divergence Operator in Fractional Space	10
2.2.4	Curl Operator in Fractional Space	10
2.3	Fractional Space Generalization of Differential Maxwell's Equations	11
2.4	Fractional Space Generalization of Potentials for Static Fields, Poisson's and Laplace's Equations	12
2.5	Fractional Space Generalization of Potentials for Time-Varying Fields	14
2.6	Fractional Space Generalization of the Helmholtz's Equation	15
2.7	Summary	16
	References	16
3	Potentials for Static and Time-Varying Fields in Fractional Space	17
3.1	Electrostatic Potential in Fractional Space	17
3.1.1	An Exact Solution of the Laplace's Equation in D -dimensional Fractional Space	17

3.1.2	Electrostatic Potential Inside a Rectangular Box in Fractional Space	19
3.1.3	Summary	21
3.2	Time-Varying Potentials in Fractional Space.	21
3.2.1	Inhomogeneous Vector Potential Wave Equation in D -dimensional Fractional Space	21
3.2.2	Summary	25
	References	25
4	Electromagnetic Wave Propagation in Fractional Space	27
4.1	General Plane Wave Solutions in Fractional Space: Lossless Medium Case	27
4.1.1	General Plane Wave Solutions in Fractional Space	27
4.1.2	Discussion on Fractional Space Solution	30
4.1.3	Summary	33
4.2	General Plane Wave Solutions in Fractional Space: Lossy Medium Case	33
4.2.1	General Plane Wave Solutions in Lossy Medium in Fractional Space	34
4.2.2	Discussion on Fractional Space Solution in Lossy Medium	37
4.2.3	Example: Current Sheet as Source of Plane Waves in Fractional Space	40
4.2.4	Summary	42
4.3	Cylindrical Wave Propagation in Fractional Space	42
4.3.1	An Exact Solution of Cylindrical Wave Equation in Fractional Space	43
4.3.2	Discussion on Cylindrical Wave Solution in Fractional Space	47
4.3.3	Summary	51
4.4	Spherical Wave Propagation in Fractional Space	51
4.4.1	Spherical Wave Equation in D -dimensional Fractional Space	51
4.4.2	Discussion on Fractional Space Solution	55
4.4.3	Summary	59
	References	59
5	Electromagnetic Radiations from Sources in Fractional Space	61
5.1	Solution Procedure for Radiation Problems in Fractional Space	61
5.1.1	The Vector Potential \mathbf{A}_D for Electric Current Source \mathbf{J}	61
5.1.2	The Vector Potential \mathbf{F}_D for Magnetic Current Source \mathbf{M}	62

5.1.3	Radiated Electric and Magnetic Fields in Far Zone for Electric \mathbf{J} and Magnetic Current Source \mathbf{M}	63
5.2	Elementary Hertzian Dipole in Fractional Space	64
5.2.1	Fields Radiated	64
5.2.2	Directivity	66
5.3	Summary	67
	References	67
6	Conclusions	69