

Table of Contents

1.	Introduction: Non-state Agents of Violence in Comparative Perspective	VII
	<i>Rüdiger Lohlker, Katharina Ivanyi</i>	
2.	Sadat: Proxy Force – Informal Security Structure – Turkey’s Group Wagner?	1
	<i>David Christopher Jaklin</i>	
3.	The Monopoly of Violence That Never Was: Private Militias in the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan 2001–2021	25
	<i>Antonio Giustozzi</i>	
4.	Non-Governmental Armed Forces in East Africa in Comparative Perspective: State-making, War-making and Organized Crime	51
	<i>Katharina Ivanyi</i>	
5.	The Beacon is Lit – Al-Qaeda in the Region of Somalia	117
	<i>Ali Fisher, Nico Prucha</i>	
6.	The Islamic State Online: Terrorism Operating on the Web	149
	<i>Rüdiger Lohlker</i>	
7.	Kurdish Armed Liberation Movement or Ground Forces of the Global Coalition against ISIS? The YPG/YPJ and the Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF)	173
	<i>Thomas Schmidinger</i>	
8.	The Symbolic Power of Hamas	205
	<i>Dag Tuastad</i>	
9.	Jihadi Armed Forces in the Syrian Sphere: General Overview and Analysis of Specific Activities of Hai’at Tahrīr aš-Šām	227
	<i>Stephan Reiner</i>	

10. Aspects of Non-Governmental Armed Forces – a Look into the
Islamic State in Iraq 247
Margareta Wetchy

11. The Iraqi Popular Mobilization Forces: Non-Governmental
Armed Forces Amid the Battlefield and the Political Arena 277
Waleed Didaoui

List of Contributors 311