
Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Physical Properties of Gases	7
2.1	States of Aggregation	8
2.2	The Atmosphere	16
2.3	Kinetic Theory of Gases	28
2.4	Transport Operations	37
2.5	Gas Laws	61
2.6	Combustion Processes in Gases	87
2.7	Gas Flows	99
3	Physical Gas Sensors	127
3.1	Thermal Conductivity Sensors (TCS)	130
3.2	Mass Sensitive Sensors	163
3.3	Paramagnetic Oxygen Sensor	184
3.4	Ionisation Process	198
4	Physical-Chemical Gas Sensors	215
4.1	Heat Tone Sensors (Pellistors)	215
4.2	Electrochemical Cells	226
4.3	Semiconductor Gas Sensors	253
4.4	Deposition in Thin Layers	269
4.5	Colour Reactions	277
5	Separation Process	287
5.1	Gas Chromatography (GC)	288
5.2	Ion Mobility Spectrometry (IMS)	311
5.3	Mass Spectrometry	325
6	Basics of Radiation Absorption	337
6.1	Physical Principles of Radiation Transitions	338
6.2	Laws of Radiation Absorption	356

7	IR Absorption Photometer	373
7.1	Opto-Pneumatic Gas Analysers	374
7.2	Filter Photometer	394
7.3	Photoacoustic Gas Analysers (PAS)	409
7.4	IR Components for Photometer	413
7.5	Cuvettes	434
7.6	Detectors	455
8	UV Absorption Photometer	487
8.1	Fundamentals	487
8.2	UV Gas Analyzers	491
8.3	New Measurement Methods	508
8.4	UV Spectra	517
9	Radiation Emission and Laser Technology	525
9.1	Radiation Emission	525
9.2	Laser Spectrometer	543
9.3	<i>Remote</i> Measurement Procedure	565
10	Humidity Measurement in Gases	585
10.1	Fundamentals	586
10.2	Measurement Procedure	591
10.3	Calibration	622
11	Flow Measurement Technology	631
11.1	Introduction	632
11.2	Measurement Procedure	633
11.3	Flow Calibration	673
12	Calibration and Test Methods	683
12.1	Introduction	684
12.2	Zero Gas and Test Gas	686
12.3	Gas Mixing Devices	699
12.4	Test Procedure	743
13	Dust Measurement Technology	777
13.1	Introduction	778
13.2	Discontinuous Emission Monitoring for Dust	779
13.3	Gravimetric Determination of Dust Content	780
13.4	Determination of the Particle Size Distribution	791
13.5	Emission Measurements of Fine Dust (PM2.5/PM10)	798
13.6	Current State of the Art in Fine Dust Measurement	801
13.7	Soot Count Measurement	804
13.8	Continuous Emission Monitoring for Dust	805

13.9	Transmissiometry	806
13.10	Scattered Light Measurement	810
13.11	Beta Radiation Absorption	814
13.12	Triboelectric Dust Measurement	815
13.13	Soot Count Measurement	833
13.14	Comparison of the Different Continuous Measurement Methods . . .	834
13.15	Calibration of Dust Measuring Instruments	835
14	Emission Measurement	853
14.1	Gas treatment	854
14.2	Exhaust Gas Analysis on Motor Vehicles by Means of PEMS	905
14.3	Continuous Emission Monitoring of Special Compounds by Long-Term Sampling	917
14.4	In Situ Gas Analysis with Laser Technology	931
14.5	Modern Hot Gas Analysis	943
14.6	Official Emissions Monitoring of Incineration Plants	960
15	Power Engineering	981
15.1	Energy Metering and Other Metering Tasks in the Gas Industry . . .	981
15.2	Energy Measurement in the Biogas Application	1003
15.3	SF ₆ Leakage Monitoring in Switchgear	1021
15.4	Gas Quality Tracking (<i>SmartSim</i>)	1029
15.5	Multicomponent Gas Analysis Using the FTTCA Analysis Method	1042
15.6	Combustion Optimisation	1051
15.7	Gas Analysis of Metal Samples (C, S, H, N, O)	1066
16	Life Sciences	1087
16.1	Ammonia Gas Analysis in Animal Husbandry	1088
16.2	Gas Measurement Technology in Emergency Ventilation	1097
16.3	Combined Air Quality Measurement with IR and Semiconductor Gas Sensors	1116
16.4	Measurement of Dissolved Gases in Water	1129
16.5	Direct Respiration Analysis in Farm Animals	1142
16.6	¹³ CO ₂ / ¹² CO ₂ Measurement of Respiratory Gas in Medical Diagnostics	1152
17	Biotechnology	1171
17.1	Gas Analysis for Fermentation Processes	1171
17.2	Odour Detection in Breweries by Means of Electronic Nose	1186
17.3	Gas Measurements in Food Packaging	1196
17.4	NDIR Gas Analysis at High Ambient Temperatures	1205

18	Safety Engineering	1225
18.1	Safety Engineering	1225
18.2	Gas Detection Systems in Safety Engineering	1253
18.3	Mobile Gas Measurement Technology	1276
18.4	Annex	1287