

Table of Contents

Preface	VII
Chapter 1. Setting up a Comparative Reading	1
1. <i>Rationale</i>	3
1.1 Various Theories of a Qumran-Christian Connection	5
1.2 Extrapolation from John the Baptist	6
1.3 Josephus at Qumran	8
1.4 Pliny the Elder and the Qumran Location	9
1.5 Qumran as a Holiness School	10
1.6 Extrapolation from Greek Fragments Found at Cave 7	11
1.7 John of Patmos' Potential Familiarity with Qumran	13
2. <i>Provisional Positions Regarding Revelation and 1QM</i>	16
2.1 Revelation as a 'Christian War Scroll'	16
2.2 Passive vs. Active Participation in Holy War	17
2.3 The Two Literary Components	20
2.4 The Book of Revelation	20
2.5 The War Scroll (1QM)	21
2.6 Genre and Intertextuality	22
2.7 Scriptural Canonicity and the Qumran Library	25
3. <i>Apocalyptic Perception and Apocalyptic Imagination</i>	26
4. <i>Holy War in 1QM and Revelation</i>	30
4.1 The History of Holy War	31
4.2 The Nature of Holy War	34
4.3 Defining Terms	38
4.3.1 Holy War vs. Yahweh War	38
4.3.2 Holy War vs. Just War	39
4.3.3 Holy War, Theomachy, and the Combat Myth	40

5. *Methodology: Comparative Analysis and Rhetorical Criticism*41

Chapter 2. Frameworks and Influences – Structures of
Comparison: A Systematic Comparative Reading Part 147

1. *Discourse between 1QM and John's Apocalypse*47

2. *1QM Column 1*47

2.1 1QM 1:1–7 – Major Thematic Issues48

2.2 Belial and Nero58

2.3 1QM 1:8–13a – Destruction and Carnage67

2.4 1QM 1:13b–17 – Heptadic Structure(s) and Historical Holy War71

2.4.1 The Generic Numerology of 1QM and Revelation72

2.4.2 Heptads and the Question of Danielic Influence on Holy War77

2.4.3 Preliminary Conclusions82

2.4.4 The Question of Persian Influence82

2.4.5 Joshua and the Conquest of Jericho as a Dominant Influence
on Holy War90

2.4.6 The Influence of Joshua and the Conquest on Revelation95

2.4.7 Excursus – The Ark of the Covenant as a Symbol of Holy War99

2.4.8 The Jericho Narrative and the Conquest on Revelation102

2.4.9 Preliminary Conclusions106

2.5 1QM 1:14–17 – The Hand of God and the Influence of Exodus
on Holy War107

Chapter 3. The World of 1QM and Revelation:
A Systematic Comparative Reading Part 2113

1. *1QM Column 2–9 Part 1: Geopolitical and Cosmological
Perceptions*113

1.1 1QM 2:1–15 – Shifting to a War Footing114

1.2 The Priesthood in Holy War114

1.3 Levites in Holy War119

1.4 The Yearly Timeframe for the Holy War in 1QM 2:1–10a128

1.5 The Geography and Cosmology of Holy War130

1.5.1 The Geographical List of Enemies of 1QM 2:10b–14130

1.5.2 The Geographical Perception of John's Apocalypse141

1.5.3 Lud/Lydia; The Euphrates River; Gog and Magog; Megiddo144

1.5.4 Lud/Lydia145

1.5.5 The Euphrates River.....	147
1.5.6 Gog and Magog.....	151
1.5.7 Megiddo.....	154
1.5.8 Jerusalem; Rome; The Earth.....	158
1.5.9 Jerusalem.....	159
1.5.10 Rome.....	164
1.5.11 The Earth.....	170
1.6 Angelology.....	173

Chapter 4. Descriptions of the Holy War: A Systematic Comparative Reading Part 3 179

<i>1. 1QM 2–9 Part 2: Rules for the War of Divisions</i>	179
1.1 Ekphrasis in 1QM	180
1.2 The Polemics of Revelation	188
<i>2. The Rhetoric of Holy War Liturgy</i>	198

Chapter 5. Concluding Perspectives 201

<i>1. Theologies of Holy War</i>	201
<i>2. The Impulse to Violence</i>	201
<i>3. The Zealotry of 1QM</i>	214
<i>4. The Martyrdom of Revelation</i>	218
<i>5. Synthesis and Summary</i>	221

Bibliography	223
Index of References.....	231
Index of Modern Authors.....	245
Index of Subjects.....	247