

Contents

1. Normal Anatomic Variants	2	Gardner's Syndrome	30
Linea Alba	2	Maffucci's Syndrome	30
Normal Oral Pigmentation	2	Tuberous Sclerosis	32
Leukoedema	2	Sturge–Weber Syndrome	34
2. Developmental Anomalies	4	Klippel–Trenaunay–Weber Syndrome	34
Fordyce's Granules	4	Cowden's Disease	36
Oral Hair	4	Cleidocranial Dysplasia	36
Congenital Lip Pits	4	Oro-Facial Digital Syndrome	38
Ankyloglossia	6	Focal Dermal Hypoplasia	38
Cleft Lip	6	Incontinentia Pigmenti	40
Cleft Palate	6	Ehlers–Danlos Syndrome	40
Bifid Tongue	8	Marfan's Syndrome	42
Double Lip	8	Down's Syndrome	42
Torus Palatinus	8	4. Mechanical Injuries	44
Torus Mandibularis	10	Traumatic Ulcer	44
Multiple Exostoses	10	Traumatic Bulla	46
Fibrous Developmental Malformation	10	Traumatic Hematoma	46
Facial Hemiatrophy	12	Chronic Biting	46
Masseteric Hypertrophy	12	Toothbrush Trauma	46
3. Genetic Diseases	14	Factitious Trauma	48
White Sponge Nevus	14	Fellatio	48
Hereditary Benign Intraepithelial Dyskeratosis	14	Lingual Frenum Ulcer After Cunnilingus	48
Gingival Fibromatosis	14	Cotton Roll Stomatitis	48
Pachyonychia Congenita	16	Denture Stomatitis	50
Dyskeratosis Congenita	16	Epulis Fissuratum	50
Hypohidrotic Ectodermal Dysplasia	18	Papillary Hyperplasia of the Palate	50
Focal Palmoplantar and Oral Mucosa Hyperkeratosis Syndrome	18	Hyperplasia due to Negative Pressure	52
Papillon-Lefèvre Syndrome	20	Atrophy of the Maxillary Alveolar Ridge	52
Benign Acanthosis Nigricans	22	Foreign Body Reaction	52
Dyskeratosis Follicularis	22	Palatal Necrosis due to Injection	54
Familial Benign Pemphigus	24	Eosinophilic Ulcer	54
Epidermolysis Bullosa	24	5. Oral Lesions due to Chemical Agents	56
Neurofibromatosis	26	Phenol Burn	56
Chondroectodermal Dysplasia	28	Trichloroacetic Acid Burn	56
Hereditary Hemorrhagic Telangiectasia	28	Eugenol Burn	56
Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome	28	Aspirin Burn	58
		Iodine Burn	58
		Alcohol Burn	58
		Acrylic Resin Burn	58

Sodium Perborate Burn	60	Plasma Cell Gingivitis	88
Silver Nitrate Burn	60	Desquamative Gingivitis	90
Sodium Hypochlorite Burn	60		
Paraformaldehyde Burn	60	12. Diseases of the Tongue	92
Chlorine Compounds Burn	62	Median Rhomboid Glossitis	92
Agricultural Chemical Agents Burn	62	Geographic Tongue	92
		Fissured Tongue	94
6. Oral Lesions due to Smoking and Heat	64	Hairy Tongue	94
Nicotinic Stomatitis	64	Furred Tongue	96
Palatal Erosions due to Smoking	64	Plasma Cell Glossitis	96
Cigarette Smoker's Lip Lesion	66	Glossodynia	96
Smoker's Melanosis	66	Crenated Tongue	98
Thermal Burn	66	Hypertrophy of Foliate Papillae	98
		Hypertrophy of Circumvallate Papillae	98
7. Oral Lesions due to Drugs	68	Hypertrophy of the Fungiform Papillae	100
Gold-induced Stomatitis	68	Sublingual Varices	100
Antibiotic-induced Stomatitis	68		
Stomatitis Medicamentosa	68	13. Diseases of the Lips	102
Ulcerations due to Methotrexate	70	Median Lip Fissure	102
Ulceration due to Azathioprine	70	Angular Cheilitis	102
Penicillamine-induced Oral Lesions	70	Actinic Cheilitis	102
Phenytoin-induced Gingival Hyperplasia	72	Exfoliative Cheilitis	104
Cyclosporine-induced Gingival Hyperplasia	72	Contact Cheilitis	104
Nifedipine-induced Gingival Hyperplasia	72	Cheilitis Glandularis	104
Angioneurotic Edema	74	Cheilitis Granulomatosa	106
Pigmentation due to Antimalarials	74	Plasma Cell Cheilitis	106
Pigmentation due to Azidothymidine	74		
Cheilitis due to Retinoids	76	14. Soft-Tissue Cysts	108
		Mucocoele	108
8. Metal and Other Deposits	77	Ranula	108
Amalgam Tattoo	77	Lymphoepithelial Cyst	110
Bismuth Deposition	78	Dermoid Cyst	110
Phleboliths	78	Eruption Cyst	112
Materia Alba of the Attached Gingiva	78	Gingival Cyst of the Newborn	112
		Gingival Cyst of the Adult	112
9. Radiation-Induced Injuries	80	Palatine Papilla Cyst	114
		Nasolabial Cyst	114
		Thyroglossal Duct Cyst	114
10. Allergy to Chemical Agents Applied Locally	83		
Allergic Stomatitis due to Acrylic Resin	83	15. Viral Infections	116
Allergic Stomatitis due to Eugenol	84	Primary Herpetic Gingivostomatitis	116
		Secondary Herpetic Stomatitis	116
11. Periodontal Diseases	85	Herpes Labialis	118
Gingivitis	85	Herpes Zoster	118
Periodontitis	86	Varicella	120
Juvenile Periodontitis	86	Herpangina	120
Periodontal Abscess	86	Acute Lymphonodular Pharyngitis	120
Periodontal Fistula	88	Hand-Foot-and-Mouth Disease	122
Gingivitis and Mouth Breathing	88	Measles	122
		Infectious Mononucleosis	124
		Mumps	124

Verruca Vulgaris	124	20. Diseases with Possible Immunopathogenesis	177
Condyloma Acuminatum	126	Recurrent Aphthous Ulcers	177
Molluscum Contagiosum	126	Minor Aphthous Ulcers	177
Focal Epithelial Hyperplasia	128	Major Aphthous Ulcers	178
16. HIV Infection and AIDS	129	Herpetiform Ulcers	178
Infections	130	Behçet's Syndrome	180
Neoplasms	136	Reiter's Syndrome	182
Neurologic Disturbances	138	Wegener's Granulomatosis	184
Lesions of Unknown Cause	140	Lethal Midline Granuloma	185
17. Bacterial Infections	142	Crohn's Disease	186
Necrotizing Ulcerative Gingivitis	142	21. Autoimmune Diseases	188
Necrotizing Ulcerative Stomatitis	142	Discoid Lupus Erythematosus	188
Cancrum Oris	142	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	190
Streptococcal Gingivostomatitis	144	Scleroderma	190
Erysipelas	144	Dermatomyositis	192
Scarlet Fever	144	Mixed Connective Tissue Disease	194
Oral Soft—Tissue Abscess	146	Sjögren's Syndrome	194
Peritonsillar Abscess	146	Benign Lymphoepithelial Lesion	196
Acute Suppurative Parotitis	146	Primary Biliary Cirrhosis	196
Acute Submandibular Sialadenitis	148	Lupoid Hepatitis	196
Buccal Cellulitis	148	22. Skin Diseases	198
Klebsiella Infections	148	Erythema Multiforme	198
Pseudomonas Infections	150	Stevens—Johnson Syndrome	199
Syphilis	150	Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis	200
Primary Syphilis	150	Pemphigus	202
Secondary Syphilis	152	Pemphigus Vulgaris	202
Late Syphilis	154	Pemphigus Vegetans	202
Congenital Syphilis	156	Pemphigus Foliaceus	204
Chancroid	158	Pemphigus Erythematosus	204
Gonococcal Stomatitis	158	Juvenile Pemphigus Vulgaris	204
Tuberculosis	158	Paraneoplastic Pemphigus	206
Lupus Vulgaris	160	Cicatricial Pemphigoid	207
Leprosy	160	Childhood Cicatricial Pemphigoid	210
Actinomycosis	162	Linear Immunoglobulin A Disease	210
18. Fungal Infections	164	Bullous Pemphigoid	210
Candidosis	164	Dermatitis Herpetiformis	212
Primary Oral Candidosis	164	Epidermolysis Bullosa Acquisita	214
Secondary Oral Candidosis	168	Lichen Planus	214
Histoplasmosis	170	Psoriasis	218
North American Blastomycosis	170	Mucocutaneous Lymph Node Syndrome	220
Paracoccidioidomycosis	172	Malignant Acanthosis Nigricans	220
Mucormycosis	172	Acrodermatitis Enteropathica	222
19. Other Infections	174	Lip-Licking Dermatitis	222
Cutaneous Leishmaniasis	174	Perioral Dermatitis	222
Sarcoidosis	174	Warty Dyskeratoma	224
Heerfordt's Syndrome	176	Vitiligo	224

23. Hematologic Disorders	226	29. Precancerous Lesions	258
Iron Deficiency Anemia	226	Leukoplakia	258
Plummer–Vinson Syndrome	226	Erythroplasia	262
Pernicious Anemia	226	Candidal Leukoplakia	264
Thalassemias	228	30. Precancerous Conditions	265
Congenital Neutropenia	228	Plummer–Vinson Syndrome	265
Cyclic Neutropenia	228	Atrophic Glossitis in Tertiary Syphilis	266
Agranulocytosis	230	Submucous Fibrosis	266
Aplastic Anemia	232	Epidermolysis Bullosa Dystrophica	268
Thrombocytopenic Purpura	232	Xeroderma Pigmentosum	268
Myelodysplastic Syndrome	232	Lichen Planus	268
24. Renal Diseases	234	31. Malignant Neoplasms	270
Uremic Stomatitis	234	Squamous Cell Carcinoma	270
25. Metabolic Diseases	236	Verrucous Carcinoma	274
Amyloidosis	236	Adenoid Squamous Cell Carcinoma	276
Lipoid Proteinosis	238	Spindle Cell Carcinoma	276
Glycogen Storage Disease Type 1b	240	Lymphoepithelial Carcinoma	276
Xanthomas	240	Basal Cell Carcinoma	278
Porphyrrias	242	Acinic Cell Carcinoma	278
Hemochromatosis	242	Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma	280
Cystic Fibrosis	244	Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma	280
Histiocytosis X	244	Malignant Pleomorphic Adenoma	282
26. Nutritional Disorders	247	Adenocarcinoma	282
Pellagra	247	Clear Cell Adenocarcinoma	282
Ariboflavinosis	248	Polymorphous Low-Grade Adenocarcinoma	284
Scurvy	248	Fibrosarcoma	284
Protein Deficiency	248	Kaposi's Sarcoma	284
27. Endocrine Diseases	250	Malignant Fibrous Histiocytoma	286
Diabetes Mellitus	250	Hemangioendothelioma	286
Adrenocortical Insufficiency	250	Hemangiopericytoma	286
Hypothyroidism	250	Malignant Melanoma	288
Primary Hyperparathyroidism	252	Chondrosarcoma	288
Sex Hormone Disorders	252	Osteosarcoma	290
Acromegaly	252	Metastatic Tumors	290
28. Diseases of the Peripheral Nervous System	254	32. Malignancies of the Hematopoietic and Lymphatic Tissues	293
Hypoglossal Nerve Paralysis	254	Leukemias	293
Peripheral Facial Nerve Paralysis	254	Acute Leukemias	293
Ipsilateral Masseter's Spasm	256	Chronic Leukemias	293
Melkersson–Rosenthal Syndrome	256	Erythroleukemia	296
		Polycythemia Vera	296
		Hodgkin's Disease	298
		Non-Hodgkin's Lymphomas	298
		Burkitt's Lymphoma	300
		Mycosis Fungoides	300
		Macroglobulinemia	302
		Plasmacytoma of the Oral Mucosa	302
		Multiple Myeloma	302

33. Benign Tumors	304	Blue Nevus	324
Papilloma	304	Nevus of Ota	326
Verrucous Hyperplasia	304	Lentigo Maligna	326
Keratoacanthoma	306	Melanotic Neuroectodermal Tumor of	
Fibroma	306	Infancy	328
Giant Cell Fibroma	306	Pleomorphic Adenoma	328
Peripheral Ossifying Fibroma	308	Papillary Cystadenoma Lymphomatosum . .	330
Soft-Tissue Osteoma	308		
Lipoma	310	34. Other Salivary Gland Disorders	331
Myxoma	310	Necrotizing Sialometaplasia	331
Neurofibroma	310	Sialolithiasis	332
Schwannoma	312	Mikulicz's Syndrome	332
Traumatic Neuroma	312	Sialadenosis	332
Leiomyoma	312	Xerostomia	334
Verruciform Xanthoma	314		
Granular Cell Tumor	314	35. Tumor-like Lesions	335
Benign Fibrous Histiocytoma	314	Pyogenic Granuloma	335
Hemangioma	316	Pregnancy Granuloma	336
Lymphangioma	318	Postextraction Granuloma	336
Cystic Hygroma	318	Fistula Granuloma	338
Papillary Syringadenoma of the Lower Lip . .	320	Peripheral Giant Cell Granuloma	338
Sebaceous Adenoma	320	Congenital Epulis of the Newborn	340
Cutaneous Horn	320		
Freckles	322	Selected Bibliography	341
Lentigo Simplex	322		
Intramucosal Nevus	322	Index	363
Junctional Nevus	324		
Compound Nevus	324		