

Contents

About the Editors *xiii*

Preface *xv*

1	Ultrasound Irradiation: Fundamental Theory, Electromagnetic Spectrum, Important Properties, and Physical Principles	1
	<i>Sumit Kumar, Amrutlal Prajapat, Sumit K. Panja, and Madhulata Shukla</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Cavitation History	3
1.2.1	Basics of Cavitation	3
1.2.2	Types of Cavitation	5
1.3	Application of Ultrasound Irradiation	7
1.3.1	Sonoluminescence and Sonophotocatalysis	9
1.3.2	Industrial Cleaning	10
1.3.3	Material Processing	11
1.3.4	Chemical and Biological Reactions	12
1.4	Conclusion	14
	Acknowledgments	15
	References	15
2	Fundamental Theory of Electromagnetic Spectrum, Dielectric and Magnetic Properties, Molecular Rotation, and the Green Chemistry of Microwave Heating Equipment	21
	<i>Raghvendra K. Mishra, Akshita Yadav, Vinayak Mishra, Satya N. Mishra, Deepa S. Singh, and Dakeshwar Kumar Verma</i>	
2.1	Introduction	21
2.1.1	Historical Background	25
2.1.2	Green Chemistry Principles for Sustainable System	28
2.2	Fundamental Concepts of the Electromagnetic Spectrum Theory	35
2.3	Electrical, Dielectric, and Magnetic Properties in Microwave Irradiation	38
2.4	Microwave Irradiation Molecular Rotation	41
2.5	Fundamentals of Electromagnetic Theory in Microwave Irradiation	42
2.5.1	Electromagnetic Radiations and Microwave	43

2.5.2	Heating Mechanism of Microwave: Conventional Versus Microwave Heating	44
2.6	Physical Principles of Microwave Heating and Equipment	46
2.7	Green Chemistry Through Microwave Heating: Applications and Benefits	53
2.8	Conclusion	57
	References	57

3 Conventional Versus Green Chemical Transformation: MCRs, Solid Phase Reaction, Green Solvents, Microwave, and Ultrasound Irradiation

Shailendra Yadav, Dheeraj S. Chauhan, and Mumtaz A. Quraishi

3.1	Introduction	69
3.2	A Brief Overview of Green Chemistry	69
3.2.1	Definition and Historical Background	69
3.2.2	Significance	70
3.3	Multicomponent Reactions	71
3.4	Solid Phase Reactions	73
3.5	Microwave Induced Synthesis	74
3.6	Ultrasound Induced Synthesis	75
3.7	Green Chemicals and Solvents	77
3.8	Conclusions and Outlook	78
	References	79

4 Metal-Catalyzed Reactions Under Microwave and Ultrasound Irradiation

Suresh Maddila, Immandhi S.S. Anantha, Pamerla Mulralidhar, Nagaraju Kerru, and Sudhakar Chintakula

4.1	Ultrasonic Irradiation	83
4.1.1	Iron-Based Catalysts	86
4.1.2	Copper-Based Catalysts	89
4.1.2.1	Dihydropyrimidinones by Cu-Based Catalysts	91
4.1.2.2	Dihydroquinazolinones by Cu-Based Catalysts	92
4.1.3	Misalliances Metal-Based Catalysts	94
4.2	Microwave-Assisted Reactions	97
4.2.1	Solid Acid and Base Catalysts	98
4.2.1.1	Condensation Reactions	98
4.2.1.2	Cyclization Reactions	100
4.2.1.3	Multi-component Reactions	104
4.2.1.4	Friedel-Crafts Reactions	106
4.2.1.5	Reaction Involving Catalysts of Biological Origin	107
4.2.1.6	Reduction	109
4.2.1.7	Oxidation	110
4.2.1.8	Coupling Reactions	113
4.2.1.9	Micelliances Reactions	121
4.2.1.10	Click Chemistry	125

4.3	Conclusion	127
	Acknowledgments	128
	References	128
5	Microwave- and Ultrasonic-Assisted Coupling Reactions	133
	<i>Sandeep Yadav, Anirudh P.S. Raman, Kashmiri Lal, Pallavi Jain, and Prashant Singh</i>	
5.1	Introduction	133
5.2	Microwave	134
5.2.1	Microwave-Assisted Coupling Reactions	135
5.2.2	Ultrasound-Assisted Coupling Reactions	142
5.3	Conclusion	150
	References	151
6	Synthesis of Heterocyclic Compounds Under Microwave Irradiation Using Name Reactions	157
	<i>Sheryn Wong and Anton V. Dolzhenko</i>	
6.1	Introduction	157
6.2	Classical Methods for Heterocyclic Synthesis Under Microwave Irradiation	158
6.2.1	Piloty–Robinson Pyrrole Synthesis	158
6.2.2	Clauson–Kaas Pyrrole Synthesis	158
6.2.3	Paal–Knorr Pyrrole Synthesis	159
6.2.4	Paal–Knorr Furan Synthesis	160
6.2.5	Paal–Knorr Thiophene Synthesis	160
6.2.6	Gewald Reaction	161
6.2.7	Fischer Indole Synthesis	162
6.2.8	Bischler–Möhlau Indole Synthesis	162
6.2.9	Hemetsberger–Knittel Indole Synthesis	163
6.2.10	Leimgruber–Batcho Indole Synthesis	163
6.2.11	Cadogan–Sundberg Indole Synthesis	163
6.2.12	Pechmann Pyrazole Synthesis	164
6.2.13	Debus–Radziszewski Reaction	164
6.2.14	van Leusen Imidazole Synthesis	166
6.2.15	van Leusen Oxazole Synthesis	166
6.2.16	Robinson–Gabriel Reaction	167
6.2.17	Hantzsch Thiazole Synthesis	167
6.2.18	Einhorn–Brunner Reaction	168
6.2.19	Pellizzari Reaction	169
6.2.20	Huisgen Reaction	169
6.2.21	Finnegan Tetrazole Synthesis	171
6.2.22	Four-component Ugi-azide Reaction	172
6.2.23	Kröhnke Pyridine Synthesis	172
6.2.24	Bohlmann–Rahtz Pyridine Synthesis	173
6.2.25	Boger Reaction	174

- 6.2.26 Skraup Reaction 174
- 6.2.27 Gould–Jacobs Reaction 175
- 6.2.28 Friedländer Quinoline Synthesis 176
- 6.2.29 Povarov Reaction 176
- 6.3 Conclusion 177
- Acknowledgments 177
- References 177

7 Microwave- and Ultrasound-Assisted Enzymatic Reactions 185

Nafseen Ahmed, Chandan K. Mandal, Varun Rai, Abbul Bashir Khan, and Kamalakanta Behera

- 7.1 Introduction 185
- 7.2 Influence Microwave Radiation on the Stability and Activity of Enzymes 186
- 7.3 Principle of Ultrasonic-Assisted Enzymolysis 190
- 7.4 Applications of Ultrasonic-Assisted Enzymolysis 192
 - 7.4.1 Proteins and Other Plant Components Can Be Transformed and Extracted 192
 - 7.4.2 Modification of Protein Functionality 193
 - 7.4.3 Enhancement of Biological Activity 194
 - 7.4.4 Ultrasonic-Assisted Acceleration of Hydrolysis Time 195
- 7.5 Enzymatic Reactions Supported by Ultrasound 196
 - 7.5.1 Lipase 196
 - 7.5.2 Protease 196
 - 7.5.3 Polysaccharide Enzymes 198
- 7.6 Biodiesel Production via Ultrasound-Supported Transesterification 198
 - 7.6.1 Homogenous Acid-Catalyzed Ultrasound-Assisted Transesterification 199
 - 7.6.2 Transesterification with Ultrasound Assistance and Homogenous Base Catalysis 199
 - 7.6.3 Heterogeneous Acid-Catalyzed Ultrasound-Assisted Transesterification 201
 - 7.6.4 Heterogeneous Base-Catalyzed Ultrasound-Assisted Transesterification 205
 - 7.6.5 Enzyme-Catalyzed Ultrasound-Assisted Transesterification 207
- 7.7 Conclusions 207
- Acknowledgments 209
- References 209

8 Microwave- and Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of Polymers 219

Anupama Singh, Sushil K. Sharma, and Shobhana Sharma

- 8.1 Introduction 219

8.2	Microwave-Assisted Synthesis of Polymers	220
8.3	Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of Polymers	223
8.4	Conclusion	228
	References	229

9 Synthesis of Nanomaterials Under Microwave and Ultrasound Irradiation 235

Ahmed A. Mohamed

9.1	Introduction	235
9.2	Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles	236
9.3	Synthesis of Carbon Dots	239
9.4	Synthesis of Metal Oxides	240
9.5	Synthesis of Silicon Dioxide	243
9.6	Conclusion	243
	References	244

10 Microwave- and Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOF) and Covalent Organic Frameworks (COF) 249

Sanjit Gaikwad and Sangil Han

10.1	Introduction	249
10.2	Principles	250
10.2.1	Principles of Microwave Heating	250
10.2.2	Principle of Ultrasound-Assisted Techniques	250
10.2.3	Advantages and Disadvantages of Microwave- and Ultrasound-Assisted Techniques	252
10.3	MOF Synthesis by Microwave and Ultrasound Method	252
10.3.1	Microwave-Assisted Synthesis of MOF	253
10.3.2	Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of MOFs	256
10.4	Factors That Affect MOF Synthesis	257
10.4.1	Solvent	257
10.4.2	Temperature and pH	258
10.5	Application of MOF	260
10.6	COF Synthesis by Microwave and Ultrasound Method	262
10.6.1	Ultrasound-Assisted Synthesis of COFs	262
10.6.2	Microwave-Assisted Synthesis of COF	262
10.6.3	Structure of COF (2D and 3D)	263
10.7	Factors Affecting the COF Synthesis	266
10.8	Applications of COFs	267
10.9	Future Predictions	269
10.10	Summary	269
	Acknowledgments	269
	References	270

11	Solid Phase Synthesis Catalyzed by Microwave and Ultrasound Irradiation	283
	<i>R.M. Abdel Hameed, Amal Amr, Amina Emad, Fatma Yasser, Haneen Abdullah, Mariam Nabil, Nada Hazem, Sara Saad, and Yousef Mohamed</i>	
11.1	Introduction	283
11.2	Wastewater Treatment	284
11.3	Biodiesel Production	289
11.4	Oxygen Reduction Reaction	297
11.5	Alcoholic Fuel Cells	306
11.6	Conclusion and Future Plans	313
	References	313
12	Comparative Studies on Thermal, Microwave-Assisted, and Ultrasound-Promoted Preparations	337
	<i>Tri P. Adhi, Aqsha Aqsha, and Antonius Indarto</i>	
12.1	Introduction	337
12.1.1	Background on Preparative Techniques in Chemistry	337
12.1.2	Overview of Thermal, Microwave-Assisted, and Ultrasound-Promoted Preparations	338
12.1.3	Significance of Comparative Studies in Enhancing Synthetic Methodologies	341
12.1.3.1	Optimization of Conditions	341
12.1.3.2	Efficiency Improvement	342
12.1.3.3	Methodological Advances	343
12.1.3.4	Sustainability and Green Chemistry	343
12.2	Fundamentals of Thermal, Microwave-Assisted, and Ultrasound-Assisted Reactions	345
12.2.1	Explanation of Thermal Reactions and Their Advantages and Limitations	345
12.2.2	Introduction to Microwave-Assisted Reactions and How They Differ from Traditional Method	346
12.2.3	Understanding the Principles and Mechanisms of Ultrasound-Promoted Reactions	347
12.3	Case Studies in Organic Synthesis	349
12.3.1	Examining Examples of Organic Reactions Performed Under Thermal Conditions	349
12.3.1.1	Esterification Reaction Under Thermal Conditions	349
12.3.1.2	Dehydration of Alcohols	349
12.3.1.3	Oxidation of Aldehydes to Carboxylic Acids Using Water	350
12.3.2	Case Studies Showcasing the Application of Microwave-Assisted Reactions	350
12.3.2.1	Microwave-Assisted C—C Bond Formation	351
12.3.2.2	Microwave-Assisted Cyclization	352
12.3.2.3	Microwave-Assisted Dehydrogenation Reactions	353
12.3.2.4	Microwave-Assisted Organic Synthesis	353

12.3.3	Highlighting Successful Instances of Ultrasound-Promoted Organic Synthesis	353
12.3.3.1	Ultrasound-Promoted in Organic Synthesis	354
12.3.3.2	Ultrasound-Promoted Oxidations	354
12.3.3.3	Ultrasound-Promoted Esterification	354
12.3.3.4	Ultrasound-Promoted Cyclization	354
12.4	Scope and Limitations	355
12.4.1	Discussing the Applicability of Each Method to Different Reaction Types	355
12.4.2	Identifying the Limitations and Challenges Faced by Each Technique	357
12.4.3	Opportunities for Combining Approaches to Overcome Specific Limitations	358
12.5	Future Directions and Emerging Trends	359
12.5.1	Overview of Recent Advancements and Ongoing Research in Thermal, Microwave, and Ultrasound-Assisted Preparations	359
12.5.1.1	Food Processing Technologies	360
12.5.1.2	Chemical Routes to Materials: Thermal Oxidation of Graphite for Graphene Preparation	360
12.5.1.3	Environmental and Sustainable Applications: Waste to Energy	361
12.5.2	Recent Findings in Microwave-Assisted Preparation	361
12.5.2.1	Catalyst	361
12.5.2.2	Nanotechnology	362
12.5.3	Food Processing Technologies	362
12.5.4	Ultrasound-Assisted Preparations	363
12.5.4.1	Biomedical	363
12.5.4.2	Artificial Intelligence (AI)	363
12.6	Identification of Potential Areas for Further Exploration and Improvement	363
12.6.1	Reaction Mechanisms and Kinetics	363
12.6.2	Synergistic Effects	364
12.6.3	Green Chemistry and Sustainability	366
12.6.4	Scale-Up and Industrial Application	366
12.6.5	Catalysis and Selectivity	367
12.6.6	In Situ Monitoring and Control	367
12.6.7	Mechanistic Studies	368
12.6.8	Temperature and Energy Management	368
12.6.9	Materials Processing	369
12.6.10	Biomedical Applications	370
12.7	The Role of Artificial Intelligence and Computational Approaches in Optimizing Preparative Techniques	370
	References	372