

Contents

Preface	v
*0. Apéritif (Wiener's theorem)	1
 Chapter 1. Topological Groups	
1. Topological algebraic structures	11
2. Topological groups	12
3. Neighborhoods of e	15
4. Subgroups and quotient groups	18
5. Uniformity in topological groups	21
6. Metrizable topological groups	26
7. Metrizable complete topological groups	31
8. Valued groups	35
9. Quotient groups of metrizable complete topological groups	40
*10. Bi-uniform topological groups	43
 Chapter 2. Topological Vector Spaces	
11. Real and complex topological vector spaces	47
12. Metrizable complete TVS	51
*13. Spaces of type (F)	52
*14. The space (s)	55
*15. The space (S')	59
16. Normed spaces, Banach spaces	64
17. Neighborhoods of θ	68
*18. Continuity of multilinear mappings	72
19. TVS defined by a family of linear mappings	74
20. Topologically supplementary subspaces	77
21. Hyperplanes and linear forms	80
22. Closed hyperplanes and continuous linear forms in a TVS	86
23. Finite-dimensional TVS, Riesz's theorem	88
24. Completion of a separated TVS	92
 Chapter 3. Convexity	
25. Convex sets	98
*26. Kolmogorov's normability criterion	106
27. Convex cones	108
28. Hahn-Banach theorem	111
*29. Invariant means, generalized limits	117
30. Half-spaces, separation of convex sets in a real TVS	122

*31. Ordered real vector spaces	126
*32. Extension of positive linear forms	128
33. Locally convex TVS	130
34. Separation of convex sets in a locally convex TVS	134
35. Compact convex sets in a TVS	138
36. Extremal points of a convex set; Kreĭn-Mil'man theorem	140
37. Seminorms and local convexity	145
38. TVS in duality	155

Chapter 4. Normed Spaces, Banach Spaces, Hilbert Spaces

*39. The spaces L^p	160
40. Continuous linear mappings of normed spaces	166
41. Hilbert spaces	174
42. Duality in Hilbert spaces	181
43. Continuous linear mappings in Hilbert spaces	185
44. Duality in normed spaces	188
45. The bidual of a normed space; reflexive Banach spaces	195

Chapter 5. Category

46. Baire spaces	198
47. Uniform boundedness principle.	200
48. Banach's open mapping and closed graph theorems	202

Chapter 6. Banach Algebras

49. Preliminaries	207
50. Invertibility in a Banach algebra with unity	212
51. Resolvent and spectrum	216
52. Gel'fand representation theorem	220
53. The rational functional calculus	225
*54. $(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x))$	229
55. Gel'fand's formula for the spectral radius	234
56. Topological divisors of zero; boundary of the spectrum.	236
*57. Spectrum in $\mathcal{L}(E)$	239

Chapter 7. C^* -Algebras

58. Preliminaries	250
59. Commutative C^* -algebras	253
60. *-Representations.	254
61. States on a C^* -algebra	257
62. Gel'fand-Naĭmark representation theorem	265

Chapter 8. Miscellaneous Applications

63. Wiener’s theorem (the punchline)	267
64. Stone-Čech compactification	269
65. The continuous functional calculus (spectral theorem for a normal operator)	271
*66. Spectral sets	274
67. Irreducible representations	284
68. Von Neumann algebras	294
*69. Group representations	302
*70. The character group of an LCA group	317
Hints, Notes, and References	320
Bibliography	331
Index	339