

Contents

Foreword — VII

Abstract — XI

1 Introduction — 1

2 Several definitions and statements of Mathematics with Observers — 4

Sets W_n and W_n -observers — 4

Arithmetic operations on numbers – elements $\in W_n$ — 4

Probability — 6

Space $E_m W_n$ — 7

Definitions of derivatives — 8

Integral definitions — 8

Complex numbers — 9

Elements of arithmetic in Mathematics with Observers — 10

Elements of linear algebra in Mathematics with Observers:

space $E_m W_n$ — 11

Elements of linear algebra: scalar product in $E_m W_n$ — 12

Elements of linear algebra: vector product in $E_3 W_n$ — 13

Elements of mathematical analysis: derivatives' relations — 14

Elements of mathematical analysis: integral relations — 17

3 Observability and Maxwell electrodynamic equations — 21

4 Observability, vector fields and differential forms — 25

5 Observability and Yang–Mills equations — 39

6 Observability and operations on matrices — 58

7 Observability and matrix Lie groups — 67

Observability and matrix Lie groups $GL(p, \mathbb{C})$ and $GL(p, \mathbb{R})$ — 72

Observability and matrix Lie groups $SL(p, \mathbb{C})$ and $SL(p, \mathbb{R})$ — 83

Observability and matrix Lie groups $O(p)$ and $SO(p)$ — 94

Observability and matrix Lie groups $U(p)$ and $SU(p)$ — 97

Observability and matrix Lie group $U(1)$ — 100

Observability and matrix Lie group $SU(2)$ — 101

Observability, matrix Lie group $SU(3)$ and color — 105

Observability and matrix Lie group $SU(5)$ — 109

Observability and spins — 115

	Observability and symmetry — 127
	Observability and the Lorentz group — 136
	Observability and the Poincaré group — 139
8	Observability and matrix Lie algebras — 144
	Observability and matrix Lie algebra $M(p, \mathbb{R})$ — 147
	Observability and matrix Lie algebras $M(p, \mathbb{C})$ — 152
	Observability and matrix Lie algebras $sl(p, \mathbb{R})$ — 152
	Observability and matrix Lie algebras $sl(p, \mathbb{C})$ — 156
	Observability and matrix Lie algebras $so(p)$ — 157
	Observability and matrix Lie algebras $u(p)$ — 159
	Observability and matrix Lie algebras $su(p)$ — 162
	Observability, matrix Lie algebra $su(3)$ and color — 164
9	Observability and mass gap in special relativity — 169
	Lorentz transformation in classic mathematics and Mathematics with Observers — 169
	Observability and mass gap — 179
10	Observability and particle physics — 190
	$U(1) - 1$ — 190
	$U(1) - 2$ — 191
	$SU(2) - 1$ — 191
	$SU(2) - 2$ — 193
	$SU(2) \times U(1)$ — 196
	Higgs field — 197
	$SU(3)$ — 197
	$SU(2), SU(3)$ — 199
	$SU(3) \times SU(2) \times U(1)$ — 199
	$SU(5)$ — 199
	L, P — 200
	SM — 201
11	Review of Mathematics with Observers main publications in Contemporary Physics — 203
	Bibliography — 207
	Index — 209
	About the author — 213