

Contents

1. Basic Concepts. By D. Casasent and H. J. Caulfield (With 6 Figures)	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Coherence	1
1.3 Lasers	2
1.4 The Optical Fourier Transform	3
1.5 Image Processing and Spatial Filtering	6
1.6 Holography	7
1.7 Matched Spatial Filtering	8
1.8 Optical Pattern Recognition	11
1.9 Joint Transform Correlator	12
1.10 Scope of This Text	13
1.11 Summary	15
Bibliography	16
2. Optical Transforms and Coherent Processing Systems—With Insights From Crystallography. By B.J.Thompson (With 19 Figures)	17
2.1 Historical Background	17
2.2 System Description and Design	18
2.2.1 Source at Infinity	19
2.2.2 Arbitrary Position of Source	22
2.3 Properties of Transforms	24
2.3.1 Scale	24
2.3.2 Shape	24
2.3.3 Shift	26
2.3.4 Convolutions and Products	26
2.3.5 The Array Theorem	28
2.4 System Parameters	30
2.4.1 Depth of Focus	31
2.4.2 Resolution	33
2.4.3 Coherence Effects	33
2.5 Transforms of Interest in Crystallography	37
2.5.1 Amplitude and Phase of Transforms	40
2.5.2 Real and Imaginary Parts of Transforms	41
2.5.3 Systems Used for Producing Optical Transforms	42

2.6 Optical Fourier Synthesis	43
2.6.1 Amplitude and Phase Control	44
2.6.2 Examples of Fourier Synthesis	45
2.7 Optical Processing Systems	46
2.7.1 Optical Processing Methods in Crystallography	47
2.8 Conclusions	50
References	51
3. Optical Image Enhancement and Image Restoration. By P. S. Considine and R. A. Gonsalves (With 27 Figures)	53
Overview	53
3.1 Preliminary Information	53
3.2 Simple Model for the Observed Image	54
3.3 Principles of Optical Filtering, Detection, and Estimation	57
3.3.1 Optical Filtering	58
3.3.2 Unconstrained Filter	59
3.3.3 Phase Filter	59
3.3.4 Amplitude Filter	61
3.3.5 Amplitude and Simple Phase Filter	62
3.3.6 Detection	63
3.4 Optical Filter Fabrication	65
3.4.1 The Optical Filter	65
3.4.2 Amplitude Filter Synthesis	66
Analog Filter Synthesis Techniques	66
3.4.3 Phase Filter Synthesis	68
3.4.4 Synthesis of the Unconstrained Filter	69
The Holographic (Vander Lugt) Filter	69
Digitally Synthesized Amplitude Filters	71
3.5 Optical Processor Design	72
3.5.1 Coherent Optical Processor System (COPS)	72
3.5.2 Coherent Optical Correlators	73
3.5.3 A Hybrid Digital-Optical Processor	75
3.5.4 Partially Coherent Optical Processor Systems (POPS)	76
3.5.5 Quality of Optical Processing Systems	78
3.6 Some Applications and Examples	79
3.7 Summary	87
References	87
4. Synthetic Aperture Radar. By E. N. Leith (With 14 Figures)	89
4.1 Overview	89
4.2 The Range Doppler Principle	89
4.3 A Hybrid Doppler, Synthetic Aperture Viewpoint	95

4.4	The Holographic Viewpoint	97
4.5	Pulse Compression	103
4.6	Some Optical Processors	104
4.7	Critique of the Holographic Viewpoint	108
4.8	The Cross Correlation Viewpoint	111
4.9	Coherence Requirements	111
4.10	Spurious Aircraft Motion	114
4.11	Digital Methods	115
	References	116

5. Optical Processing in Photogrammetry. By N. Balasubramanian

	(With 20 Figures)	119
5.1	Overview	119
5.1.1	Principles of Photogrammetric Stereo Compilation	120
5.1.2	Optical Correlation—Its Relevance to Stereo Compilation	122
5.2	Optical Correlators	123
5.2.1	Image-to-Image Correlation Systems	124
5.2.2	Frequency Plane Correlation Systems	127
5.2.3	Interferometric Correlation Systems	131
5.3	Experimental Prototype Systems	134
5.4	Evaluation of Optical Correlation Systems	146
5.5	Summary	148
	References	148

6. Nondestructive Testing and Metrology. By N. Abramson

	(With 39 Figures)	151
6.1	Historical Background	151
6.1.1	Overview	151
6.1.2	Interference Fringes Formed by two Intersecting Laser Beams	152
6.2	Calculation of Resolution Using the Holo-Diagram	156
6.2.1	Example 1: A and B are two Mutually Coherent Points of Illumination	159
6.2.2	Example 2: A is a Point of Illumination; B is a Coherent Point of Observation	160
6.2.3	Example 3: A and B are two Mutually Coherent Points of Observation	161
6.3	The Holo-Diagram: A Practical Device for Making and Evaluating Holograms	163
6.3.1	Construction of the Diagram	164
6.3.2	Optimal Utilization of the Coherence Length	165
6.3.3	Selection of Fringe Separation	167
6.3.4	Evaluation	168
6.3.5	Minimizing the Sensitivity to Unwanted Movements	170

6.4	The Moiré Analogy to Hologram Interference Fringes	170
6.4.1	Introduction to Moiré Simulation	170
6.4.2	Generality of the Method	172
6.4.3	Uses	173
6.4.4	Examples of Moiré Simulation	174
6.4.5	Contouring by Translation	181
6.5	Sandwich Holographic Interferometry: An Analog Method for the Evaluation of Holographic Fringes	184
6.5.1	Making the Sandwich Hologram	184
6.5.2	Elimination of Spurious Fringes	185
6.5.3	Sign and Magnitude of Object Displacement	187
6.5.4	Maximal Strain by Fringe Rotation	187
6.5.5	Contouring	188
6.5.6	Theory and Calculations	190
6.5.7	Moiré at the Image Plane	192
6.5.8	Holographic Studies of a Milling Machine	194
	References	197
7.	Biomedical Applications of Coherent Optics. By H. J. Caulfield (With 22 Figures)	199
7.1	Overview	199
7.2	Coherent Optical Imaging	200
7.2.1	Optical Microscopic Imaging	200
7.2.2	Three-Dimensional Optical Macroscopic Imaging	207
7.2.3	Two-Dimensional Image Formation	209
7.3	Non-Optical Image Formation	210
7.3.1	Acoustic Holography	210
7.3.2	Coded Aperture Imaging	215
7.3.3	Transaxial Tomography	220
7.3.4	Three-Dimensional X-Ray Imaging	221
7.3.5	Wavelength Encoding	221
7.4	Signal Processing	222
7.4.1	Image Processing	222
7.4.2	Biomedical Data Processing	223
7.5	Image Display	225
7.5.1	Pseudo-Parallax	225
7.5.2	Other Three-Dimensional Displays	228
7.6	Extraction of Object Data	229
7.6.1	Mensuration	229
7.6.2	Depth Contours	230
7.6.3	Gross Motion Detection	230
7.6.4	Minute Motion Detection	231
7.7	Pattern Recognition	232
7.7.1	Operational Methods	234
7.7.2	Applications	235

7.8 Conclusions	236
7.9 Appendix: The Varieties of Three-Dimensional Images	236
References	238
 8. Optical Signal Processing. By D. Casasent (With 23 Figures)	241
8.1 Overview	241
8.2 Electronic-to-Optical Transducers	244
8.2.1 Fixed Window Transducers	244
8.2.2 Moving Window Acousto-Optic Transducers	245
8.3 Folded Spectrum Techniques	246
8.3.1 Theoretical Considerations	247
8.3.2 Wideband RF Signal Analysis	250
8.3.3 Fetal Electroencephalogram Analysis	250
8.3.4 Engine Vibration Analysis	253
8.3.5 Signal Buried in Noise	253
8.3.6 Spatial Filtering	255
8.4 Radar Signal Processing	256
8.4.1 Phased Array Antennas—Theoretical Considerations	256
8.4.2 Optical Processing of Phased Array Data	260
8.4.3 Pulsed Doppler and FM Radar Systems—Theoretical Con- siderations	264
8.4.4 Optical Processing of Pulsed Radar Signals	266
8.4.5 Other Considerations	270
8.4.6 Multichannel 1-D Optical Correlator	271
8.4.7 Correlation with Long Coded Waveforms	273
8.4.8 Doppler Signal Processing	275
8.5 Non-Coherent Optical Signal Processing	278
8.5.1 Optical Correlator for Speech Recognition	278
8.5.2 Non-Coherent Optical Correlator	279
8.6 Summary and Conclusions	281
References	281
 Subject Index	283