

Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	Euclidean fermions	5
2.1	Spacetime symmetries	5
2.1.1	Rotations	6
2.1.2	Parity	7
2.1.3	Time reversal	7
2.2	Local gauge transformations	8
2.3	Charge conjugation	10
2.4	Chiral symmetry	10
2.5	CPT theorem	12
3	$SO(10)$ chiral gauge theory	14
4	Chiral fermions on the lattice	17
4.1	Preliminary remarks	17
4.2	Ginsparg-Wilson relation	18
4.3	Integration measure	20
4.4	Neuberger's Dirac operator	21
4.5	Discrete transformations	22
5	Effective action and CPT transformation	24
5.1	$SO(10)$ lattice model	24
5.2	Effective action	25
5.3	CPT transformation	29
6	CPT anomaly for a special class of gauge fields	31
6.1	CPT anomaly for odd N	31
6.1.1	Fixing the phases in the $n \neq 0$ sectors	33
6.1.2	Fixing the phases in the $n = 0$ sector	34
6.1.3	CPT anomaly	35
6.2	CPT anomaly for even N	37
6.3	T noninvariance	38

6.4 Continuum limit	42
7 Discussion	44
8 Concluding remarks	46
A Notation	48
A.1 Dirac matrices	48
A.2 Lattice notation	49
A.2.1 Inner product	49
A.2.2 Fourier transformation	49
A.2.3 Difference operators	50
B Diagonalization operator	51
C Different phases	54
D Reality of $\det (M^{(n)}M^{(-n)})$ for $n \neq 0$	55
E Generalization to other compact coordinates	57
F List of symbols	61
Bibliography	64
Acknowledgments	65