## **Contents**

## Part I Biology

Intravital N	Multiphoton Imaging of Immune Cells		
Jo Keeble, (	Chi Ching Goh, Yilin Wang, Wolfgang Weninger,		
and Lai Gua	an Ng		
1	Introduction		
2	Multiphoton Microscopy		
3	Intravital Skin Imaging Model		
	3.1 The Skin: An Important Immunological Site		
	3.2 The Mouse Ear Skin Model		
	3.3 Visualizing Immune Cells in the Vasculature and Skin		
	3.4 Data Processing and Presentation		
	3.5 Intravital Multiphoton Imaging Considerations		
4	The Missing Link in Multiphoton Microscopy: Software		
	Development		
	4.1 Image Acquisition and Data Management		
	4.2 Spectral Unmixing		
	4.3 Image Analysis		
	4.4 Towards Standardized Imaging		
	4.5 Data Interpretation and Presentation		
5	Concluding Remarks		
Functional	MRI of Neural Plasticity and Drug Effect in the Brain 1		
Kai-Hsiang	Chuang and Fatima A. Nasrallah		
1	Introduction 1		
2	MRI of Neural Plasticity after Nerve Amputation		
3	MRI of Neural Plasticity after Learning		
4	MRI of Drug Effect		
5	Concluding Remarks		



Automa	ated Identi	fication and Analysis of Visual Micro-experiments on	
Cellula	r Microari	ray	27
Auguste	e Genovesio	0	
1	Backg	round	27
	1.1	The High Throughput Screening	27
	1.2	The High Content Screening	28
	1.3	The High Content Screening in practice	28
2	High C	Content Cellular Microarray	30
3	•	usion	31
Part II	Physics ar	nd Chemistry	
n		No. of the control of	27
		escence Nanoparticles for Bioimaging	37
		homas Maldiney, Quentin le Masne de Chermont, Johanne	
		attier, Gabriel Courties, Florence Apparailly, Michel	
		niel Scherman	20
1		uction	38
2		tent Luminescence Nanoparticles from Silicate Host	38
	2.1	Synthesis of Enstatite-like Silicates: MgSiO <sub>3</sub> ,	
		$Z_nMgSi_2O_6$ and $Ca_{0.2}Z_{n_{0.9}}Mg_{0.9}Si_2O_6$ doped with	20
		$Eu^{2+}$ , $Dy^{3+}$ and $Mn^{2+}$	39
	2.2	Characterization of Synthesized Nanomaterials	40
3		ical Surface Functionalization of Silicates	41
	3.1	Obtention of Nanoparticles of Different Sizes	41
	3.2	Characterization of the Nanoparticles by DLS and TEM.	42
	3.3	Surface Functionalization	44
	3.4	Characterization of the Functionalized PLNP	44
4	Bioim	aging with Persistent Luminescence Nanoparticles	46
	4.1	Principle	46
	4.2	Influence of Coating on the Biodistribution of 180nm	
		PLNP	46
	4.3	Influence of Nanoparticle Diameter and PEG Chain	
		Length on the Biodistribution in Healthy Mice	47
	4.4	Biodistribution of PEG-PLNP in Tumor Bearing Mice	48
	4.5	PLNP for Imaging Inflammation in a Mouse Model of	
		Arthritis	50
5	Concl	usion	51
Bioima	ging Proh	es Development by DOFLA (Diversity Oriented	
		orary Approach) for in Vitro, in Vivo and Clinical	
Applica	ations		55
Seong-	Wook Yun	and Young-Tae Chang	
1		lizing Is Proving	56
2		Questions to Be Addressed in Post-Genomic Era	57
3		escent Microscopy	
4		escent Small Molecules	

Contents XV

5	Diversity Oriented Fluorescence Library Approach	59
	5.1 In Vitro Screening	60
	5.2 Cell-Based Screening	60
	5.3 Tissue-Based Screening	61
	5.4 Whole Organism Screening	62
6	Multimodality Probe	62
7	Conclusion	63
Re	ferences	64
	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance and Imaging in Biomedical	
	B	67
Yves-N	1ichel Frapart	
1	EPR and EPR Imaging	67
2	EPR and EPR Imaging Molecular Probes	70
3	In Vivo EPR and EPR Imaging Apparatus	71
4	In Vivo EPR Spectroscopy and Its Applications	71
5	EPR Imaging on Endogenous Radical	72
6	EPR Imaging Using Molecular Probes	72
7	Oxymetry	73
8	Mathematical Treatment of the EPR Signal to Get an EPR Image.	73
9	EPR Imaging and Anatomical Repositioning	74
10	Conclusion	75
Re	eferences	75
Intra-(	Operative Ex-Situ and In-Situ Optical Biopsy Using Light-CT	77
	e Antoine, Brigitte Sigal, Fabrice Harms, Anne Latrive, Adriano	
	ri, Osnath Assayag, Bertrand de Poly, Sylvain Gigan, and A. Claude	
Boccar		
1	Introduction: Virtual Pathology Using Light-CT	77
2	Proof of Concept: Fixed Tissues	78
3	Intra-Operative Studies: Fresh Tissues	80
4	Tomographic Light-CT Approach: Proof of Principle	82
5	Conclusion and Future Trends	84
_	eferences	84
Photot	hermal Laser Material Interactions - From the Sledgehammer to	
Nano-		85
	an Hobley, David Paramelle, Paul Free, David G. Fernig, Shinji	-
	oto, and Sergey Gorelik	
1	Photothermal Fundamentals	85
1	1.1 Light Conversion to Heat	85
	1.2 How Hot Does It Get?	89
	1.3 Photothermal and Photoacoustic Effects	90
	1.4 Photothermal Refractive Index Change and Lensing	96

XVI Contents

	2	Photothe 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4	Prmal Imaging	99 101
		2.5	Photothermal Tracking Microscopy	
	3	Conclusi	ions and Future Vistas	
			·····	
Dua	l Axes	Confocal	l Microendoscope	113
		awattanai		
	1		etion	114
	2	Single A	axis Confocal Architecture	115
		2.1	Configuration of Optics	
		2.2	Resolutions	
		2.3	Commercial Systems	117
	3	Dual Ax	tes Confocal Architecture	
		3.1	Configuration of Optics	118
		3.2	Coordinates Definition	119
		3.3	Point Spread Function	120
		3.4	Dynamic Range	122
		3.5	Post-Objective Scanning	
		3.6	Improved Rejection of Scattering	
	4	Tableton	Dual Axes Confocal Imaging Instruments	128
		4.1	Horizontal Cross-Sectional Imaging Instrument	
		4.2	Vertical Cross-Sectional Imaging Instrument	130
	5	MEMS-	Scanner Based Dual Axes Confocal Imaging Instruments .	134
		5.1	MEMS Scanner Architecture	134
		5.2	Theoretical Analysis	135
		5.3	Device Fabrication	136
		5.4	Device Characterization	138
	6	Dual Ax	kes Scanhead	139
		6.1	Scanhead Design	139
		6.2	Scanhead Alignment and Packaging	
		6.3	Instrument Control and Data Acquisition	142
	7	Prototy	pe Systems	. 143
		7.1	Handheld Instrument	
		7.2	Endoscope-Compatible Instrument	. 143
	8	Imaging	Results	. 145
		8.1	Reflectance Imaging	. 145
		8.2	Ex Vivo Fluorescence Imaging	
	9	In Vivo	Fluorescence Imaging	
	10		sions and Future Directions	
	Refer	ences		. 151

Contents XVII

## Part III Digitized Histopathology

		ced Vision System for New Microscopy Imaging	
Challenge	s		. 157
Nicolas Lo		and Daniel Racoceanu	
1	Introd	uction	. 157
2	Breast	Cancer Grading	
	2.1	Digitized Pathology	
	2.2	Anatomical and Workflow Ontology: OWL	
3		Level Signal Processing	
4	High-I	Level Processing	
	4.1	Rules and Reasoning	
5		s	
6		usion	
Refer	ences		. 171
Computat	tional A	pproaches for the Processing of Cerebral Histological	
		Animals	173
Julien Dau		Ainingis	. 175
1		uction	173
1	1.1	Brief History of Histology	
	1.2	From Sections to Images	
	1.3	Virtual Microscopy, Digital Microscopy	
2		construction of Series of Histological Slices	
4	2.1	3D Region of Interest	
	2.2	Using 3D Atlases	
	2.3	Voxel-wise Statistical Comparison	
3		Dimensions Microscopy Images	
J	3.1	Viewing Large Images	
	3.2	Processing Large Images	
4		o / Post Mortem Correlation	
7	4.1	Estimation of a 3D Warping Transformation to Correct	. 105
	7.1	the Deformations	184
	4.2	Correlation for Comparison	
	4.3	Correlation for Improved Information	
5	_	usion	
110101			
Part IV I	mage A	nalysis	
	J	•	
Liver Wo	rkbench	a: A Tool Suite for Liver and Liver Tumor Segmentation	
	-		. 193
		Xiong, Feng Ding, Weimin Huang, Tian Qi, Zhimin Wang,	
Thiha Oo,		lhakar Kundapur Venkatesh	
1	Introd	uction	
2	Syctor	n Overview	10/

XVIII Contents

3	Segmentation of Liver and Liver Tumors	
	3.1 Flipping-free Mesh Deformation for Liver Segmentation . 19	15
	3.2 SVMs-Based Voxel Classification and Propagational	
	Learning for Liver Tumor Segmentation	
	3.3 Implementation	)()
	3.4 Experiments and Evaluation Metrics	)1
4	Probabilistic Liver Atlas Modeling	)2
5	Experiments and Results	
	5.1 Liver and Tumor Segmentation Results	)3
	5.2 Probabilistic Liver Atlas Modeling Results	)5
6	Conclusions	
R	eferences	)7
A Bag	of-Words Model for Cellular Image Segmentation 20	)9
Li Che	ng, Ning Ye, Weimiao Yu, and Andre Cheah	
1	Introduction	
2	Our Approach	
	2.1 Features	
	2.2 A Bag-of-words Model: Code, Superpixel-based Code 2	
3	Datasets and Performance Evaluation	
	3.1 The Datasets	14
	3.2 Performance Evaluation	
4	Experiments2	
5	Outlook and Discussion	
R	eferences	20
Know	ledge Based and Statistical Based Approaches in Biomedical	
	Analysis	23
	ce Cloppet and Thomas Hurtut	
1	Introduction	23
2	Challenges	
3	Knowledge-Based Approaches for Cell Extraction	26
	3.1 Segmentation of Complex Nucleus Configurations 2	27
	3.2 Extraction of Neurons Embedded in a Network 2	
4	Statistical Modeling and Synthesis of Element-Based	
	Biomedical textures	<b>3</b> 0
5	Conclusion	
R	eferences	
Gloss	ary 2	37
Index		47