

Table of Contents

Page

Acyclic Sulfur(II)-Nitrogen Compounds and Derivatives

1 Sulfur Imide and Derivatives	1
1.1 Sulfur Imide, S=NH	1
1.2 Iron Complex of Sulfur Imide	2
1.2.1 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNH})$	2
1.2.2 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SND})$	3
1.3 N-Organyl-sulfur Imides, S=N-R, R = organyl	3
1.3.1 N-Alkyl-sulfur Imides, S=N-R, R = alkyl	4
S=NCH ₃	4
S=NC ₃ H ₇ -i. S=NC ₄ H ₉ -t	5
1.3.2 N-(Hexachloro-3-cyclopenten-1-ylidene)-imidosulfur Ion (1+), [S=N=C ₅ Cl ₆] ⁺ AsF ₆ ⁻	5
1.3.3 N-Aryl-sulfur Imides, S=N-R, R = aryl	5
S=N-C ₆ H ₅	6
S=N-R, R = 4-CH ₃ OC ₆ H ₄ , 4-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄ , 4-BrC ₆ H ₄ , 4-ClC ₆ H ₄ , 4-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ , 1-C ₁₀ H ₇ , 3-C ₅ H ₄ N	7
S=N-C ₆ H ₄ NO-2	8
S=N-C ₆ H ₃ Br-5-CN-2	9
S=N-C ₆ H ₃ CN-2-CF ₃ -6	10
S=N-C ₆ H ₂ (C ₄ H ₉ -t) ₂ -2,4-CH ₃ -6	10
S=N-C ₆ H ₂ (C ₄ H ₉ -t) ₃ -2,4,6	11
S=N-C ₆ H ₂ (C ₄ H ₉ -t) ₂ -2,4-CN-6	11
1.3.4 N-Organoyloxycarbonyl- and N-p-Tolylsulfonyl-sulfur Imides, S=N-R, R = CO ₂ C ₂ H ₅ , CO ₂ C ₆ H ₅ , CO ₂ menthyl(-), CO ₂ fenchyl-(+), and SO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ -4	16
1.4 Iron and Ruthenium Complexes with N-Alkyl- and N-Aryl-sulfur Imides	18
1.4.1 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNCH}_3)$	18
1.4.2 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNC}_4\text{H}_9\text{-t})$	18
1.4.3 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNC}_6\text{H}_5)$	19
1.4.4 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3\text{-4})$	20
1.4.5 $\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_7(\mu\text{-SNC}_4\text{H}_9\text{-t})$	20
1.4.6 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_7(\mu\text{-SNC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3\text{-4})$	20
1.4.7 $\text{Fe}_3(\text{CO})_9(\mu_3\text{-S})(\mu_3\text{-SNC}_4\text{H}_9\text{-t})$	20
1.4.8 $\text{Ru}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNC}_4\text{H}_9\text{-t})$	22
1.5 Iron Complexes with N-Trialkylsilyl- and N-Trimethylstannanyl-sulfur Imides	24
1.5.1 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNSi}(\text{CH}_3)_3)$	24

	Page
1.5.2 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNSi}(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{-t})$	24
1.5.3 $\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6(\mu\text{-SNSn}(\text{CH}_3)_3)$	25
2 Disulfur Nitride, Nitrogen Disulfide, SNS	26
3 Dithionitrous Acid and Derivatives	29
3.1 Dithionitrous Acid, S=N-SH	29
3.2 Dithionitrite Ion (1^-), SNS^-	30
3.3 S-Organyl Dithionitrites	32
3.3.1 $\text{S=N-S-C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{-1}$, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{-1=1-adamantyl}$	32
3.3.2 $\text{S=N-S-N}(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{O}$	32
4 Salts of the Dithionitryl Ion (1^+), $[\text{S=N=S}]^+$	33
4.1 Preparation and Formation of S_2N^+ Salts	33
4.1.1 $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{AsF}_6^-$	33
4.1.2 $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{SbF}_6^-$	35
4.1.3 $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{SbCl}_6^-$	35
4.1.4 $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3^-$	36
4.1.5 $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{AlCl}_4^-$	36
4.1.6 $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{FeCl}_4^-$	37
4.2 Molecular Structure	37
4.2.1 Theoretical Structure	37
4.2.2 X-Ray Diffraction Structures	38
$\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{AsF}_6^-$	38
$\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{SbCl}_6^-$	38
$\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{AlCl}_4^-$	38
4.3 Electronic Structure	39
4.4 Spectra	39
4.5 Enthalpy of Formation and Thermochemical Properties of $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{AsF}_6^-$	41
4.6 Mass Spectrum of $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3^-$	42
4.7 Reactions	42
4.7.1 Reactions of $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{AsF}_6^-$	42
4.7.2 Reactions of $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{SbCl}_6^-$, $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{SbF}_6^-$, $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3^-$, and $\text{S}_2\text{N}^+ \text{AlCl}_4^-$ with $\text{RC}\equiv\text{N}$, $\text{R}=\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$, C_6F_5	49

5 Dinitrogen Sulfide, SNN	51
6 N-Thionitroso-diorganylamines and Derivatives	57
6.1 N-Thionitroso-diorganylamines	57
6.1.1 N-Thionitroso-dimethylamine, $S=NN(CH_3)_2$	57
6.1.2 1-Thionitroso-piperidine, $S=NN(CH_2)_5$	64
6.1.3 1-Thionitroso-hexahydro-1H-azepine, $S=NN(CH_2)_6$	65
6.1.4 N-Thionitroso-diphenylamine, $S=NN(C_6H_5)_2$	65
6.2 Transition Metal Complexes of N-Thionitroso-dimethylamine and N-Thionitroso-diphenylamine	65
6.2.1 N-Thionitroso-dimethylamine Complex of Cr^0 , $Cr(CO)_5(SNN(CH_3)_2)$	65
6.2.2 N-Thionitroso-dimethylamine Complexes of Ru^{II} and Os^{II}	66
6.2.3 N-Thionitroso-dimethylamine Complexes of Rh^I and Rh^{III}	71
6.2.4 N-Thionitroso-dimethylamine Complexes of Ir^{III}	76
6.2.5 N-Thionitroso-dimethylamine Complexes of Pd^{II} and Pt^{II}	77
6.2.6 N-Thionitroso-diphenylamine Complex of Cr^0 , $Cr(CO)_5(SNN(C_6H_5)_2)$	85
7 Thiohydroxylamine and Derivatives	87
7.1 Thiohydroxylamine, $HSNH_2$, $DSND_2$, $HSND_2$, $HSNHD$	87
7.2 Thiohydroxylamine Radical Ion (1+), $HSNH_2^+$	91
7.3 Thiohydroxylamine Ion (1-), H_2NS^- Ion	91
7.4 N,N-Diorganyl-thiohydroxylamines and Salts of the Ions (1-)	92
7.4.1 $HSN(CH_3)_2$	93
7.4.2 $(CH_3)_2NS^-$	93
7.4.3 $HSN(CH_2)_5$	93
7.4.4 $Li^+(CH_2)_5NS^-$	93
7.4.5 $HSN(CH_2)_4O$	93
7.4.6 $Li^+O(CH_2)_4NS^-$	94
7.4.7 $HSN-C(SCF_3)=C(SCF_3)-C(SCF_3)=C(SCF_3)$	94
7.5 Sodium Salt of N,N-Bis(trimethylsilyl)-thiohydroxylamine Ion (1-), $Na^+((CH_3)_3Si)_2NS^-$	95
7.6 S-Trimethylsilyl-N,N-bis(trimethylsilyl)-thiohydroxylamine, $(CH_3)_3SiSN(Si(CH_3)_3)_2$	95

	Page
7.7 S-Boranyl-N,N-dimethyl-thiohydroxylamine Dimethylamine Adduct, (CH₃)₂NSBH₂·HN(CH₃)₂	95
8 Thiooximes and Derivatives	96
8.1 CH₂=NS⁻	96
8.2 HSN=C(C₆H₅)₂	96
8.3 Li⁺ (C₆H₅)₂C=NS⁻	96
8.4 (CH₃)₃SiSN=C(C₆H₅)₂	97
8.5 HSN=C-C(SCH₃)=C(C₄H₉-t)-CH=C(C₄H₉-t)	97
8.6 Li⁺ -SN=C-C(SCH₃)=C(C₄H₉-t)-CH=C(C₄H₉-t)	97
8.7 9-Fluorenone Thiooxime, HSN=C₁₃H₈	98
8.8 Li⁺ -SN=C₁₃H₈	98
9 Thiofulminic Acid and Derivatives	100
9.1 Thiofulminic Acid, HSN≡C	100
9.2 C≡NS, Thiofulminic Acid Ion (1-), C≡NS⁻, Metal Complexes of C≡NS⁻	100
10 Isohypothiocyanous Acid Ion (1-), OCNS⁻	102
11 Thionitrous Acid and Derivatives	103
11.1 Thionitrous Acid, <i>cis</i>-, <i>trans</i>-HSNO and <i>cis</i>-, <i>trans</i>-DSNO	103
11.2 Salt of Thionitrous Acid Ion (1-), ((C₆H₅)₃P)₂N⁺ O=NS⁻	107
12 Sulfur Amide Halogenides and Derivatives	108
12.1 Sulfur Amide Fluoride, Amino-fluoro-sulfane, FSNH₂	108
12.2 Substituted Amino-fluoro-sulfanes	109
12.2.1 N,N-Dialkyl-amino-fluoro-sulfanes, FSNR₂, R = CH₃, C₂H₅	109
12.2.2 N-Fluorosulfanyl-2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-piperidine, FSN-C(CH₃)₂-(CH₂)₃-C(CH₃)₂	109
12.2.3 N-Hexafluoroisopropylidene-amino-fluoro-sulfane, FSN=C(CF₃)₂	110
12.3 Sulfur Amide Chloride, Amino-chloro-sulfane, ClSNH₂	111

	Page
12.4 N-Substituted Amino-chloro-sulfanes	111
12.4.1 ClSNHC(O)C ₆ H ₅	111
12.4.2 ClSNHC(O)OC ₄ H ₉ -n	112
12.5 N,N-Disubstituted Amino-chloro-sulfanes	113
12.5.1 N,N-Diorganyl-Substituted Amino-chloro-sulfanes	113
N,N-Dialkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes with Identical Alkyl Groups	113
ClSN(CH ₃) ₂	113
ClSN(CF ₃) ₂	120
ClSN(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	123
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -n) ₂	129
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -i) ₂	130
ClSN(C ₄ H ₉ -n) ₂	134
ClSN(C ₄ H ₉ -i) ₂	137
ClSN(C ₄ H ₉ -s) ₂	138
ClSN(C ₆ H ₁₃ -n) ₂	138
ClSN(CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl) ₂	139
ClSN(CH ₂ C(O)OC ₂ H ₅) ₂	139
ClSN(CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅) ₂	139
ClSN(C ₆ H ₁₁ -c) ₂	139
N,N-Dialkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes with Nonidentical Alkyl Groups	140
ClSN(CH ₃)CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	140
ClSN(CH ₃)C ₄ H ₉ -n	141
ClSN(CH ₃)C ₆ H ₁₁ -c	141
ClSN(CH ₃)CF ₃	142
ClSN(C ₂ H ₅)CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	142
ClSN(C ₂ H ₅)C ₄ H ₉ -n	143
ClSN(C ₂ H ₅)C ₆ H ₁₁ -c	143
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -n)CH ₂ C ₃ H ₅ -c	144
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -n)C ₆ H ₁₇ -t	144
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -i)CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	144
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -i)CH ₂ CH ₂ C(O)OC ₂ H ₅	145
ClSN(CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅)CH ₂ CH ₂ C(O)OC ₂ H ₅	145
ClSN(CH ₂ CN)CH ₂ P(O)(OC ₂ H ₅) ₂	145
ClSN(CH ₂ CN)CH ₂ P(O)(OC ₆ H ₅) ₂	146
ClSN(CH ₂ CN)CH ₂ P(O)(OC ₆ H ₃ R ¹ R ²) ₂ , R ¹ = H, R ² = 2-CH ₃ O, 4-CH ₃ O; R ¹ = 4-Cl, R ² = 3-CH ₃	146
ClSN(CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃)CH ₂ CH ₂ C(O)OCH ₃	147
N-Aryl-N-alkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes	147
ClSN(CH ₃)C ₆ H ₅	147
ClSN(CF ₃)R, R = aryl	147
ClSN ⁺ (CH ₃) ₂ (4-C ₆ H ₄ -1)C(S)(1-C ₆ H ₄ -4)N ⁺ (CH ₃) ₂ SCl 2 Cl ⁻	148
N-(4-Chloro-6-ethylamino-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N-ethyl-amino-chloro-sulfane	148
N,N-Diphenyl-amino-chloro-sulfane, ClSN(C ₆ H ₅) ₂	149
N-Formyl-N-alkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes	149
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)H	149
ClSN(C ₂ H ₅)C(O)H	151

	Page
ClSN(CH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃)C(O)H	151
ClSN(R)C(O)H, R = n-C ₃ H ₇ , i-C ₃ H ₇ , i-C ₄ H ₉	151
ClSN(CH ₂ CH(C ₂ H ₅)C ₄ H ₉ -n)C(O)H	152
ClSN(CH ₂ C ₃ H ₅ -c)C(O)H	152
ClSN(C ₃ H ₅ -c)C(O)H	152
ClSN(C ₆ H ₁₁ -c)C(O)H	152
ClSN(C ₈ H ₁₅ -c)C(O)H	153
N-Halogenocarbonyl-N-alkyl(or phenyl)-amino-chloro-sulfanes	153
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)F	153
ClSN(C ₄ H ₉ -n)C(O)F	156
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)Cl	156
ClSN(C ₄ H ₉ -n)C(O)Cl	158
ClSN(C ₆ H ₅)C(O)Cl	158
N-Alkanoyl-N-alkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes	158
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)CH ₃	158
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)CH ₂ Cl	159
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)C ₂ H ₅	159
ClSN(CH ₂ C(O)OC ₂ H ₅)C(O)C ₂ H ₅	159
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)C ₃ H ₇ -n	160
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)C ₃ H ₇ -i	160
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)C ₄ H ₉ -n	161
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)C ₆ H ₁₃ -n	161
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)C ₃ H ₅ -c	161
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)C ₆ H ₁₁ -c	161
N-Aroyl-N-alkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes	162
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)Ar, Ar = C ₆ H ₅ , 2-ClC ₆ H ₄ , 3-ClC ₆ H ₄ , 4-ClC ₆ H ₄ , 4-CH ₃ OC ₆ H ₄ , 4-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄ , 2,4-Cl ₂ C ₆ H ₃ , R ¹ R ² C ₆ H ₃ (R ¹ R ² = 2,4-Cl ₂ , 2,6-Cl ₂ , 3,4-Cl ₂ , 3-CF ₃ -6-Cl)	162
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -i)C(O)C ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ -4	163
ClSN(R)C(O)C ₆ H ₅ , R = n-C ₄ H ₉ , n-C ₆ H ₁₃ , n-C ₁₀ H ₂₁	163
N-Thiobenzoyl-N-methyl-amino-chloro-sulfane, ClSN(CH ₃)C(S)C ₆ H ₅	163
N-Organyloxycarbonyl-N-alkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes	164
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OCH ₃	164
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₂ H ₅	165
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OCH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	166
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OCH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃	166
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OCH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃	166
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₃ H ₇ -x, x = n, i	167
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OCH(CH ₃)CH ₂ OCH ₃	167
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₄ H ₉ -x, x = n, s, i, t	168
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC _{5+n} H _{11+2n} , n = 0 (C ₅ H ₁₁ -n), n = 2 (C ₇ H ₁₅ -n), n = 3 (C ₈ H ₁₇ -n, CH ₂ CHC ₂ H ₅ C ₄ H ₉ -n), n = 5 (C ₁₀ H ₂₁ -n), n = 7 (C ₁₂ H ₂₅ -n)	170
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₆ H ₁₁ -c	170
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OAr, Ar = C ₆ H ₄ (C ₄ H ₉ -s)-3,1-naphthyl(C ₁₀ H ₇ -1)	171
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₁₀ H ₁₁ O	171
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)ON=C(CH ₃)SCH ₃	172
ClSN(C ₂ H ₅)C(O)OR, R = CH ₃ , C ₂ H ₅ , C ₃ H ₇ -i, C ₄ H ₉ -n, C ₆ H ₁₃ -n	173
ClSN(CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl)C(O)OCH ₃	174
ClSN(C ₃ H ₇ -i)C(O)OC ₂ H ₅	174

ClSN(C ₄ H ₉ -n)C(O)OR, R = CH ₃ , C ₄ H ₉ -n, C ₁₂ H ₂₅ -n, C ₆ H ₁₁ -c	174
ClSN(C ₈ H ₁₇ -n)C(O)OCH ₃	175
ClSN(CH ₂ C(O)OC ₂ H ₅)C(O)OC ₂ H ₅	176
N-Chlorosulfanyl-N-alkyl(or aryl)-N'-alkyl(or aryl)-ureas	176
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NHCH ₃	176
ClSN(CH ₂ C ₃ H ₅ -c)C(O)NHCH ₃	177
ClSN(C ₆ H ₃ Cl ₂ -3,4)C(O)NHCH ₃	177
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NHC ₆ H ₅ -c	178
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NHC ₆ H ₄ F-2	179
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NHR, R = 4-ClC ₆ H ₄ , 3-CF ₃ C ₆ H ₄ , 2,5-Cl ₂ C ₆ H ₃	180
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NHC ₆ H ₃ Cl ₂ -3,4	180
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NHC ₆ H ₃ Br-4-Cl-3	180
N-Chlorosulfanyl-N-alkyl(or aryl)-N',N'-dialkyl-ureas	180
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)N(CH ₃) ₂	180
ClSN(CH ₂ OCH ₃)C(O)N(CH ₃) ₂	181
ClSN(R)C(O)N(CH ₃) ₂ , R = n-C ₄ H ₉ , n-C ₆ H ₁₃ , n-C ₈ H ₁₇ , c-C ₃ H ₅ , c-C ₆ H ₁₁	181
ClSN(R)C(O)N(CH ₃) ₂ , R = n-C ₁₄ H ₂₉ , 4-ClC ₆ H ₄	181
ClSN(C ₆ H ₃ Cl ₂ -3,4)C(O)N(CH ₃) ₂	182
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)N(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	182
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NR ₂ , R = n-C ₃ H ₇ , i-C ₃ H ₇ , n-C ₄ H ₉	182
ClSN(CH ₃)C(O)NR ¹ R ² , R ¹ = R ² = n-C ₆ H ₁₇ ; R ¹ = CH ₃ , R ² = n-C ₄ H ₉ , c-C ₆ H ₁₁ , OCH ₃ ; R ¹ = CH ₂ C ₃ H ₅ -c, R ² = n-C ₃ H ₇ ; R ¹ R ² = (CH ₂) ₅ , (CH ₂) ₄ O, CH ₂ CHCH ₃ OCHCH ₃ CH ₂	182
ClSN(C ₄ H ₉ -n)C(O)NR ¹ R ² , R ¹ = R = C ₂ H ₅ , n-C ₄ H ₉ ; R ¹ = CH ₃ , R ² = n-C ₄ H ₉	183
ClSN(C ₂ H ₅)C(O)N(C ₂ H ₅)C(Cl)=NC ₂ H ₅	183
ClSN(CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl)C(O)N(CH ₂) ₄ O	183
N-Chlorosulfanyl-N-alkyl-formamidines	184
ClSN(CH ₃)CH=NC ₆ H ₃ (CH ₃)-2-R-4, R = Cl, CH ₃	184
ClSN(C ₆ H ₁₁ -c)C(Cl)=NC ₆ H ₁₁ -c	184
N-Chlorosulfanyl-N-trichloromethyl-cyanamide, ClSN(CCl ₃)C≡N	184
12.5.2 N-Chlorosulfanyl-Substituted N-Heterocycles	185
N ¹ -Chlorosulfanyl-aziridine Derivatives, ClSN-CF ₂ -CFR, R = F, Cl, SF ₅ , CF ₃	185
N ¹ -Chlorosulfanyl-1H-pyrrole Derivatives	185
ClSN-(CH ₂) ₃ -CH ₂	185
ClSN-C(O)-(CH ₂) ₂ -CH ₂	186
ClSN-CH(CO ₂ CH ₃)-(CH ₂) ₂ -CH ₂	187
ClSN-C(O)-(CH ₂) ₂ -C(O)	187
ClSN-C(O)-C(CH ₃)=C(CH ₃)-C(O)	192
N ² -Chlorosulfanyl-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione, ClSN-C(O)-(1-C ₆ H ₄ -2)-C(O)	192
N ¹ -Chlorosulfanyl-piperidine and Derivatives	200
ClSN-(CH ₂) ₄ -CH ₂	200
ClSN-(CH ₂) ₂ -CR ¹ R ² -CHR ³ -CH ₂ , R ¹ = R ² = H, R ³ = CH ₃ ; R ¹ = R ³ = H, R ² = CH ₃ , CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅ , C ₆ H ₅ ; R ¹ = R ² = CH ₃ , R ³ = H	208
ClSN-C(CH ₃) ₂ -(CH ₂) ₃ -C(CH ₃) ₂	209
N ² -Chlorosulfanyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-isoquinoline, ClSN-CH ₂ (1-C ₆ H ₄ -2)CH ₂ -CH ₂	209
N ¹ -Chlorosulfanyl-hexahydro-1H-azepine and Derivative	210
ClSN-(CH ₂) ₅ -CH ₂	210
ClSN-C(O)-(CH ₂) ₄ -CH ₂	210

	Page
N ³ -Chlorosulfanyl-3-azabicyclo[3.2.2]nonane, $\text{ClSN-CH}_2\text{-CH(CH}_2\text{)}_4\text{CH-CH}_2$	211
N ³ -Chlorosulfanyl-2-oxazolidinone and Derivatives, $\text{ClSN-C(O)-O-CH(R}^1\text{)-CR}^2\text{R}^3$, R ¹ =R ² =R ³ =H; R ¹ =CH ₃ , R ² =R ³ =H; R ¹ =H, R ² =R ³ =CH ₃	211
N ⁴ -Chlorosulfanyl-morpholine and Derivative	212
$\text{ClSN(CH}_2\text{)}_4\text{O}$	212
$\text{ClSN-CH}_2\text{-CH(CH}_3\text{)-O-CH(CH}_3\text{)-CH}_2$	229
N ¹ ,N ³ -Bis(chlorosulfanyl)-5,5-dimethyl-2,4-imidazolidinedione, $\text{ClSN-C(O)-C(CH}_3\text{)}_2\text{-N(SCl)-C(O)}$	230
12.5.3 N-Organilydene-amino-chloro-sulfanes	230
N-Perhalogenoalkylidene-amino-chloro-sulfanes	230
ClSN=CCl_2	230
ClSN=CClBr	234
ClSN=C(Cl)CF_3	235
ClSN=C(Cl)CCl_3	235
ClSN=C(Cl)C(O)X , X=F, Cl	236
$\text{ClSN=C(Cl)SO}_2\text{R}$, R=CH ₃ , C ₆ H ₅ , 4-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄	236
$\text{ClSN=C(CF}_3\text{)}_2$	237
N-(1-Arylalkylidene)-amino-chloro-sulfanes, $\text{ClSN=CR}^1\text{R}^2$, R ¹ =t-C ₄ H ₉ , R ² =C ₆ H ₅ ; R ¹ =CF ₃ , R ² =C ₆ H ₅ , C ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ -4, C ₆ H ₄ CF ₃ -4; R ¹ =CCl ₃ , R ¹ =R ² =C ₆ H ₅ ; R ² =C ₆ H ₅ ..	238
N-(Hexachloro-3-cyclopentenyl-1-idene)-amino-chloro-sulfane, $\text{ClSN=C}_5\text{Cl}_6$	239
N-(1,1,3,3,4-Pentachloro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-naphthalen-2-ylidene)-amino- chloro-sulfane, $\text{ClSN=C}_{10}\text{H}_5\text{Cl}_5$	242
5-Chlorosulfanylimino-1-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-methyl-2,4-imidazolidione	242
2,5-Bis(chlorosulfanylimino)-2,5-dihydro-3,4-thiophenedicarbonitrile, $(\text{ClSN=})_2\text{SC}_4(\text{CN})_2$	243
2,5-Bis(chlorosulfanylimino)-1,1-dichloro-1,5-dihydro-2H-1λ ⁴ -selenophene- 3,4-dicarbonitrile, $(\text{ClSN=})_2\text{SeCl}_2\text{C}_4(\text{CN})_2$	246
12.5.4 N-Organysulfonyl-N-alkyl(or aryl)-amino-chloro-sulfanes	248
$\text{ClSN(CH}_3\text{)SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$	248
$\text{ClSN(CH}_3\text{)SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3\text{-4}$	248
$\text{ClSN(CH}_3\text{)SO}_2\text{NR}_2$, R ₂ =(CH ₃) ₂ , (CH ₂) ₅	252
$\text{ClSN(CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{)SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3\text{-4}$	252
$\text{ClSN(CH}_2\text{C(O)OC}_2\text{H}_5\text{)SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3\text{-4}$	252
$\text{ClSN(C}_6\text{H}_{11}\text{-c)SO}_2\text{Ar}$, Ar=C ₁₀ H ₇ -1, C ₆ H ₄ NO ₂ -2, C ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ -4	254
$\text{ClSN(C}_6\text{H}_5\text{)SO}_2\text{R}$, R=N(CH ₃) ₂ , CH ₃	254
$(\text{ClSN(SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3\text{-4)CH}_2\text{)}_2$	254
12.5.5 Sulfur Chloride Hydrazide Derivatives	255
N,N'-Bis(benzoyl)-N-tert-butyl-chloro-hydrazino-sulfane, $\text{ClSN(C(O)C}_6\text{H}_5\text{)N(C}_4\text{H}_9\text{-t)C(O)C}_6\text{H}_5$	255
12.5.6 Phosphorus-Substituted Amino-chloro-sulfanes	255
N-Dialkoxyposphoryl-N-alkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes, $\text{ClSN(R)P(O)(OR}^1\text{)}_2$	255
N-Dialkoxothiophosphoryl-N-alkyl(or phenyl)-amino-chloro-sulfanes	257
$\text{ClSN(R)P(S)(OC}_2\text{H}_5\text{)}_2$, R=n-C ₃ H ₇ , i-C ₃ H ₇ , C ₆ H ₅	257
$\text{ClSN(R)P(S)-O-CH}_2\text{-C(CH}_3\text{)}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-O}$, R=i-C ₃ H ₇ , n-C ₄ H ₉ , t-C ₄ H ₉	258

12.5.7 Silicon-Substituted Amino-chloro-sulfanes	258
N-Silyl-N-alkyl-amino-chloro-sulfanes, ClSN(R)SiH_3 , $\text{R} = \text{CH}_3$, $\text{t-C}_4\text{H}_9$, CH_2CF_3	258
$\text{ClSN(R)Si(CH}_3)_3$, $\text{R} = \text{CH}_3$, $\text{n-C}_3\text{H}_7$, $\text{i-C}_3\text{H}_7$, $\text{t-C}_4\text{H}_9$, $\text{n-C}_5\text{H}_{11}$, $\text{n-C}_7\text{H}_{15}$, $\text{CH}_2(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{H}$ ($n = 2, 6$)	259
12.6 Sulfur Amide Bromides, Amino-bromo-sulfane Derivatives	260
12.6.1 N,N-Diorganyl-amino-bromo-sulfanes	260
N,N-Dialkyl-amino-bromo-sulfanes	260
$\text{BrSN(CH}_3)_2$	260
$\text{BrSN(C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$	261
N-(2,5-Dichlorophenyl)-N-trifluoromethyl-amino-bromo-sulfane, $\text{BrSN(CF}_3)_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{Cl}_2$ -2,5	261
12.6.2 N-Bromosulfanyl-Substituted N-Heterocycles	262
N ¹ -Bromosulfanyl-piperidine and Derivative	262
$\text{BrSN(CH}_2)_5$	262
$\text{BrSN-C(CH}_3)_2\text{-(CH}_2)_3\text{-C(CH}_3)_2$	262
N ⁴ -Bromosulfanyl-morpholine, $\text{BrSN(CH}_2)_4\text{O}$	262
N ⁴ -Bromosulfanyl-thiomorpholine, $\text{BrSN(CH}_2)_4\text{S}$	263
N ¹ -Bromosulfanyl-N ⁴ -methyl-piperazine, $\text{BrSN(CH}_2)_4\text{NCH}_3$	264
12.6.3 N-(Hexachloro-3-cyclopenten-ylidene)-amino-bromo-sulfane, $\text{BrSN=C}_5\text{Cl}_6$...	264
12.6.4 N-Organysulfonyl-N-alkyl(or phenyl)-amino-bromo-sulfanes	265
$\text{BrSN(CH}_3)_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3$ -4	265
$\text{BrSN(CH}_3)_2\text{SO}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{Cl}_2$ -3,4	266
$\text{BrSN(C}_6\text{H}_5)_2\text{SO}_2\text{N(CH}_3)_2$	266
12.7 Sulfur Amide Iodide, Amino-iodo-sulfane Derivative	266
12.7.1 N-(Hexachloro-3-cyclopenten-ylidene)-amino-iodo-sulfane, $\text{ISN=C}_5\text{Cl}_6$	266
12.8 Salts of N-(Halogenosulfanylidene)-amido-halogeno-sulfur Ions (1+), [X-S=N-S-X]⁺, X = Cl, Br	267
12.8.1 Salts of N-(Chlorosulfanylidene)-amido-chloro-sulfur Ion (1+), [Cl-S=N-S-Cl] ⁺	267
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3^-$	267
$((\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+)_2 \text{SeCl}_6^{2-}$	267
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{AsF}_6^-$	268
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{SbF}_6^-$	271
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{SbCl}_6^-$	272
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{BCl}_4^-$	274
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{AlCl}_4^-$	275
$((\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+)_3 [\text{V}_2\text{Cl}_9]^{3-}$	277
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{MCl}_6^-$, $\text{M} = \text{Nb, Ta}$	277
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ [\text{MCl}_5(\text{NSCl})]^-$, $\text{M} = \text{Mo, W}$	277
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ [\text{Re}_2\text{Cl}_9]^-$	277
$(\text{ClS})_2\text{N}^+ \text{FeCl}_4^-$	278

	Page
12.8.2 Salt of N-(Bromosulfanylidene)-amido-bromo-sulfur Ion (1+), [Br-S=N-S-Br] ⁺	279
(BrS) ₂ N ⁺ AsF ₆ ⁻	279
13 Sulfur Amide Hydroxide Derivatives, N,N-Substituted Amino-organyloxy-sulfanes	281
13.1 N,N-Dialkyl-amino-alkoxy-sulfanes, R ¹ OSNR ² R ³ , R ¹ , R ² , R ³ = alkyl	281
13.2 N-(2,3-Dichlorophenyl)-N-trifluoromethyl-amino-organyloxy-sulfanes, R ¹ OSN(CF ₃)C ₆ H ₃ Cl ₂ -2,3, R ¹ = CH ₃ , 4-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄	285
13.3 N-(4-Chloro-6-ethylamino-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N-ethyl-amino- methoxy-sulfane	286
13.4 N-Benzyloxysulfanyl-2-acetyloxy-4-oxo-azetidine, C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂ OSN-C(O)-CH ₂ -CHO(O)CCH ₃	286
13.5 N-Organyloxy-carbonyl-N-methyl-amino-alkoxy-sulfanes	287
13.5.1 R ¹ OSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₆ H ₃ -(2-O-C(CH ₃) ₂ -CH ₂ -3), R ¹ = alkyl (I); R ¹ OSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₆ H ₄ (OC ₃ H ₇ -i)-2, R ¹ = alkyl; R ¹ OSN(CH ₃)C(O)OC ₆ H ₄ (C ₃ H ₇ -i)-3, R ¹ = alkyl	287
13.5.2 C ₂ H ₅ OSN(CH ₃)C(O)ON=C(CH ₃)SCH ₃	289
13.6 N-Alkoxysulfanyl-N'-aryl-N-methyl-ureas, R ¹ OSN(CH ₃)C(O)NHR ² , R ¹ = alkyl, R ² = aryl	289
13.7 N-(2-Chloroethoxysulfanyl)-N'-chloro-N-cyano-chloroformamidine, ClCH ₂ CH ₂ OSN(CN)C(Cl)=NCl	290
13.8 N-(Diethoxyphosphoryl)-N-ethyl-amino-alkoxy(or alkenyloxy)-sulfanes, R ¹ OSN(C ₂ H ₅)P(O)(OC ₂ H ₅) ₂ , R ¹ = C ₂ H ₅ , i-C ₃ H ₇ , i-C ₄ H ₉ , ClCH ₂ CH ₂ , BrCH ₂ CH ₂ , (C ₂ H ₅) ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ , CH ₂ =CHCH ₂	290
13.9 N-Methoxysulfanyl-organylideneamines	291
13.9.1 CH ₃ OSN=C(C ₆ H ₅)CO ₂ CH ₃	291
13.9.2 CH ₃ OSN=C-C(O)-N(CH ₃)-C(O)-N(C ₆ H ₄ F-2)	291
14 S-Phosphorus-Substituted Thiohydroxylamines and Derivatives	292
14.1 S-Phosphorus-Substituted Thiohydroxylamines	292
14.1.1 S-Phosphoryl-, Thiophosphinoyl-, and Thiophosphoryl-thiohydroxylamines, R ₂ P(X)SNH ₂ , X = O, S; R = R', R'O; R' = alkyl, aryl	292
14.2 S-Phosphorus-N-Substituted Thiohydroxylamines	293

14.2.1 S-Phosphoryl-, Thiophosphinoyl-, and Thiophosphoryl-N-organyl-thiohydroxylamines	293
S-Phosphoryl-, Thiophosphinoyl-, and Thiophosphoryl-N-alkyl(or aryl)-thiohydroxylamines, $R_2P(X)SNHR$, $X=O, S$; $R=alkyl, aryl$; $R'=R'O$	293
$(CH_3O)_2P(S)SNHR$, $R=C_2H_5, i-C_3H_7$	293
$(C_2H_5O)_2P(X)SNHR$, $X=O, S$; $R=alkyl, substituted alkyl$	294
$(i-C_3H_7O)_2P(X)SNHR$, $X=O, S$; $R=alkyl, substituted alkyl$	295
$(n-C_4H_9O)_2P(S)SNHCH_3$	296
$(4-R'C_6H_4O)_2P(S)SNHR$, $R=alkyl, substituted alkyl$; $R'=H, Cl$	296
$(4-R'C_6H_4)_2P(S)SNHR$, $R'=H, CH_3$; $R=alkyl, substituted alkyl$	297
$(i-C_3H_7O)_2P(S)SNHC_6H_5$	298
S-Thiophosphinoyl- and Thiophosphoryl-N-acyl(carbamoyl, or thiocarbamoyl)-thiohydroxylamines	298
$(RO)_2P(S)SNHC(O)R^1$	298
$R_2P(S)SNHC(O)NHR^1$, $R=OR^1, aryl$; $R'=alkyl, aryl$; $R^1=alkyl, aryl$	299
$(C_2H_5O)_2P(S)SNHC(S)NHC_6H_5$	299
14.3 S-Phosphorus-N,N-Substituted Thiohydroxylamines	300
14.3.1 S-Aminophosphanyl-N,N-dialkyl-thiohydroxylamine Derivatives	300
$[[[(CH_3)_2N]_3PSN(CH_3)_2]^+ [(C_6H_5)_2P(S)S]^-]$	300
$i-C_4H_9(C_2H_5)_2NPF_2SN(C_2H_5)_2$	300
14.3.2 S-Phosphonoyl-, Phosphoryl-, Thiophosphinoyl-, and Thiophosphoryl-N,N-diorganyl-thiohydroxylamines	301
S-Phosphonoyl-, Phosphoryl-, Thiophosphinoyl-, and Thiophosphoryl-N,N-dialkyl-thiohydroxylamines, $R_2P(X)SNR^1_2$, $R^1=alkyl$	301
S-[(Ethoxy)ethylphosphonoyl]-N,N-diethyl-thiohydroxylamine, $(C_2H_5O)(C_2H_5)P(O)SN(C_2H_5)_2$	303
S-(Diethoxythiophosphoryl)-N-ethyl-N-phenyl-thiohydroxylamine, $(C_2H_5O)_2P(S)SN(C_2H_5)(C_6H_5)$	304
S-Phosphoryl-, Thiophosphinoyl-, and Thiophosphoryl-N-acyl(alkoxycarbonyl, or carbamoyl)-N-organyl-thiohydroxylamines, $R_2P(X)SNR^1C(O)R^2$	304
N-Phosphoryl(or Thiophosphoryl)sulfanyl-N-(<i>tert</i> -octyl)-cyanamide Derivatives, $(CH_3O)_2P(O)SN(C\equiv N)(C_8H_{17-t})$, $(n-C_3H_7O)_2P(S)SN(C\equiv N)(C_8H_{17-t})$	306
14.3.3 N-Phosphoryl(Thiophosphinoyl, Thiophosphonoyl, or Thiophosphoryl)sulfanyl-Substituted N-Heterocycles	307
N ¹ -Thiophosphorylsulfanyl-aziridine Derivatives, $(RO)_2P(S)SN(CH_2)_2$, $R=alkyl$	307
N ¹ -Phosphorylsulfanyl-2,5-pyrrolidinedione Derivatives	307
N ¹ -Thiophosphorylsulfanyl-2,5-pyrrolidinedione Derivative	308
N ² -Phosphorylsulfanyl-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione Derivative	309
N ² -Thiophosphorylsulfanyl-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione Derivatives	309
N ² -Phosphorylsulfanyl-1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2H)-one S ¹ , S ¹ -Dioxide Derivatives	310
N ¹ -Phosphoryl(or Thiophosphoryl)sulfanyl-piperidine Derivatives, $(RO)_2P(X)SN(CH_2)_5$, $X=O, S$; $R=C_2H_5, i-C_3H_7, t-C_4H_9CH_2$	310
N ⁴ -Phosphoryl(Thiophosphinoyl, Thiophosphonoyl, or Thiophosphoryl)sulfanyl-morpholine Derivatives	311
$(RO)_2P(O)SN(CH_2)_4O$, $R=C_2H_5, n-C_4H_9$	311

	Page
$(RO)_2P(S)SN(CH_2)_4O$, R = alkyl, phenyl	312
$R_2P(S)SN(CH_2)_4O$, R = CH_3 , C_2H_5 , $n-C_3H_7$, $n-C_4H_9$, $CH_2C_6H_5$, C_6H_5	313
$R(R'O)P(S)SN(CH_2)_4O$, R = C_2H_5 , C_6H_5 ; R' = alkyl, menthyl	314
N^1,N^3 -Bis(thiophosphorylsulfanyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)-trione Derivative	315
S,S-Thiophosphonoyl- and Thiophosphoryl-bis(thiohydroxylamine) Derivatives, $RP(S)(SN(CH_3)_2)_2$, R = $N(CH_3)_2$, C_6H_5	315
Sulfanediybis(S-thiophosphonoyl-thiohydroxylamine) Derivative, $(C_6H_5P(S)SN(CH_3)_2)_2S$	316
14.3.4 S,N-Bis(phosphoryl or thiophosphoryl)-N-organyl-thiohydroxylamines, $(R^1O)(R^2O)P(O)SN(C_3H_7-i)(P(O)(OC_2H_5)_2)$, $R^1 = R^2 = CH_3$, C_2H_5 , C_6H_{17-t} ; $R^1 = C_2H_5$, $R^2 = C_6H_{17-t}$. $(CH_3O)_2P(O)SN(C_3H_7-i)(P(S)(OC_2H_5)_2)$. $(CH_3O)_2P(S)SN(C_6H_5)(P(O)(OC_2H_5)_2)$	316
14.3.5 S-Phosphoryl- and Thiophosphoryl-N-arylsulfonyl-N-organyl-thiohydroxylamines	317
$(RO)_2P(O)SNR^1(SO_2R^2)$, R = CH_3 , C_2H_5 ; R^1 and R^2 = aryl	317
$(RO)_2P(S)SN(R^1)SO_2R^2$, R = C_2H_5 or C_6H_5 ; $R^1 = CH_3$ or C_6H_5 ; R^2 = aryl	317
$(CH_3O)_2P(O)SN(C(O)CH_3)SO_2C_6H_5$	318
14.3.6 S-Phosphoryl-N,N-bis(phenylsulfonyl)-thiohydroxylamine Derivative, $(C_2H_5O)_2P(O)SN(SO_2C_6H_5)_2$	318
14.3.7 S-Thiophosphoryl-N,N-bis(trimethylsilyl)-thiohydroxylamine Derivative, $(C_2H_5O)_2P(S)SN(Si(CH_3)_3)_2$	318
14.3.8 S-Thiophosphoryl-N-oxy-N-tert-butyl-thiohydroxylamine Derivatives, $(RO)_2P(S)SN(C_4H_9-t)O^*$, R = C_2H_5 , $i-C_3H_7$	318
14.4 S-Phosphoryl- and Thiophosphoryl-thiooximes	319
14.4.1 $(CH_3O)_2P(O)SN=CR^1R^2$, $R^1 = n-C_3H_7$, $R^2 = i-C_3H_7$; $R^1 = t-C_4H_9$, $R^2 = C_6H_5$ or $4-CH_3C_6H_4$; $R^1 = R^2 = C_6H_5$; $R^1 = 4-ClC_6H_4$, $R^2 = 3,4-Cl_2C_6H_3$	319
14.4.2 $(C_2H_5O)_2P(O)SN=C(C_6H_5)CF_3$	319
14.4.3 $(C_2H_5O)_2P(O)SN=C(C_6H_4R-2)CN$, R = H, Cl	319
14.4.4 $(C_2H_5O)_2P(S)SN=C(C_6H_5)_2$	320
14.5 N-Thiophosphorylsulfanyl-hydrazine Derivative, $(C_2H_5O)_2P(S)SN(C_6H_5)NH(C_6H_5)$	320
14.6 N-Thiophosphorylsulfanyl-diazene Derivatives, $(C_6H_5O)_2P(S)SN=NC_6H_4R$, R = NO_2-4 , $C(O)OH-2$, $C(O)OH-3$, $C(O)OH-4$	321

Physical Constants and Conversion Factors