

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Quantum Realism and Bell's Theorem	1
1.1.1	Opening Remarks	1
1.1.2	David Bohm's Theory of Hidden Variables	3
1.2	Topics to be Covered	4
1.3	Review of the Formalism of Quantum Mechanics	6
1.3.1	The State and its Evolution	6
1.3.2	Rules of Measurement	7
1.4	Von Neumann's Theorem and Hidden Variables	10
1.4.1	Introduction	10
1.4.2	Von Neumann's Theorem	12
1.4.3	Von Neumann's Impossibility Proof	14
1.4.4	Refutation of the Impossibility Proof	15
1.4.5	Summary and Further Remarks	17
1.4.6	Schrödinger's Derivation of Von Neumann's Proof	18
	References	20
2	Contextuality	23
2.1	Gleason's Theorem	24
2.2	Kochen and Specker's Theorem	25
2.3	Contextuality and Gleason's, and Kochen and Specker's Impossibility Proofs	27
2.3.1	Procedure to Measure the Kochen and Specker Observables	29
2.4	Contextuality Theorems and Spectral Incompatibility	31
2.5	Albert's Example and Contextuality	33
2.5.1	Bohmian Mechanics and Albert's Example	36
	References	38

3	The Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen Paradox, Bell’s Theorem and Nonlocality	41
3.1	Introductory Comments	41
3.2	Review of the Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen Paradox	42
3.2.1	Rotational Invariance of the Spin Singlet State and Perfect Correlations.	42
3.2.2	The EPR Incompleteness Argument and Objective Realism.	45
3.2.3	The Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen Theorem.	47
3.3	Bell’s Theorem	48
3.3.1	Proof of Bell’s Theorem	49
3.4	Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen, Bell’s Theorem, and Nonlocality.	51
3.4.1	Complex Arguments	51
3.4.2	Conjunction of EPR Analysis with Bell’s Theorem.	51
3.4.3	The ‘No-Superdeterminism’ Assumption	53
3.5	Summary	55
	References	56
4	Schrödinger’s Paradox and Nonlocality	59
4.1	Introduction	59
4.2	Schrödinger’s Generalization of EPR.	60
4.2.1	The Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen Quantum State	60
4.2.2	Schrödinger’s Generalization and Maximal Perfect Correlations.	62
4.3	Schrödinger’s Paradox, and Incompleteness	65
4.3.1	Perfect Correlations and Procedure of Measurement	66
4.3.2	Schrödinger’s Theorem	68
4.4	EPR Quantum State and Other Maximally Entangled States	69
4.4.1	Generalized Form of the EPR State.	69
4.4.2	The General Form of a Maximally Entangled State.	72
4.4.3	Maximally Entangled State with Two Spin-1 Particles.	74
4.5	Schrödinger Nonlocality.	76
4.5.1	Schrödinger Paradox and Spectral Incompatibility Theorems.	77
4.5.2	What is Proven by the Conway–Kochen Free Will Theorem.	81
4.6	Schrödinger’s Paradox and Von Neumann’s Theorem	91
4.7	Summary and Conclusions	93
	References	97