

Contents

Contents	V
List of maps	VIII
Preface	IX
Acknowledgements	XI
Chapter One	1
Introduction	1
Bibliography	9
Chapter Two	12
Islamic Principalities in Southeast Ethiopia between the Thirteenth and Sixteenth Centuries	12
Preconsiderations on the problem of historical reconstruction	13
Hypotheses concerning the old ethnic stratum on the eve of Islamic Expansion	15
Šäwa	19
Yīfāt	24
Adal	29
Mora	38
Gədəm	39
Fäṭägar	40
Wäg	43
Gänz	47
Hadiyya	55
Šarka	68

Arabäbni	70
Däwaro	70
Bale	76
Dära	87
Conclusions	88
Bibliography	90
 Chapter Three	 106
Notes on the Islamization and the Muslim Shrines of the Ḥarär Plateau	106
Outlines of Islamization	107
Shrines of Muslim saints	113
Conclusions	121
Bibliography	124
 Chapter Four	 129
The Sanctuary of <i>Shaikh</i> Ḥusayn and the Oromo-Somali Connections in Bale	129
The question of Nūr Husayn's authenticity and ethnic origin	130
Continuity and change in the ethnic situation of Bale	135
Historical notes on the establishment of the sanctuary	138
Effects of the cult on ethnic and political consciousness	142
Bibliography	147
 Chapter Five	 152
The Islamization of the Arsi-Oromo	152
Notes on the genesis and ethnic differentiation of the Arsi	153
The Islamization of the Arsi: a chronological outline	155
Analysis of factors favouring Islamization	160

Effects and consequences of socio-religious change	163
Bibliography	166
Chapter Six	170
Medieval Muslim Survivals as a Stimulating Factor in the Re-Islamization of Southeastern Ethiopia	170
Early expansion of Islam and its decay	171
Remnants of Islam among the southeastern Oromo	172
The <i>Fandaano</i> religion of the Hadiyya	174
Analysis of the conditions for re-Islamization	176
Conclusions	180
Bibliography	181
Index	185