

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Complex Fluids	2
1.1.1	Physical Considerations	3
1.1.2	Viscoelastic Fluids	5
1.1.3	Viscometric Flows	6
1.2	Complex Flows	8
1.2.1	Physical Considerations: Circular Couette Flow	8
1.2.2	Transitional Flows	10
1.2.3	Turbulent Flows	11
1.3	Elastic Turbulence	12
1.4	Examples of a Complex Fluid and Flow	12
1.4.1	The Kaye Effect: Shear-Thinning Evidence	13
1.4.2	Bouncing Newtonian Jet	15
1.4.3	Turbulent Drag Reduction	15
1.5	The Modeling Map	17
2	Tensor Analysis, Invariants, and Representations	21
2.1	Symmetries and Transformations	23
2.2	Invariants and Traces of Matrix Polynomials	25
2.2.1	Polynomial Invariants	26
2.2.2	Traces of Matrix Polynomials	28
2.3	Integrity Bases for Vectors and Tensors	31
2.3.1	Integrity Basis for Vectors	32
2.3.2	Integrity Bases for Symmetric Second-Order Tensors	32
2.3.3	Integrity Bases for Vectors and Second-Order Tensors	34
2.4	Polynomial Representations for Tensors and Vectors	38
2.4.1	Proper Orthogonal Group	38
2.4.2	Full Orthogonal Group	42
3	Kinematics and Dynamics	47
3.1	Material Elements and Deformation	47
3.1.1	Decomposition of the Deformation	53

3.1.2	Infinitesimal Strain and Rotation	53
3.2	Rate of Deformation	55
3.2.1	Time Rate of Change	55
3.2.2	Strain Rate and Rotation Rate Tensors	56
3.2.3	Dilatation Rate	58
3.2.4	Rivlin-Ericksen Tensors	59
3.3	Reynolds Transport Theorem	61
3.4	Conservation Equations	62
3.4.1	Mass Conservation	63
3.4.2	Momentum Conservation	63
3.4.3	Energy Conservation	67
4	Constitutive Equations: General Principles	69
4.1	Introduction	69
4.2	Methodological Principles	70
4.2.1	Material Stress Field	71
4.2.2	Turbulent Stress Field	73
4.3	Frames, Transformations and Objectivity	75
4.3.1	Transformations and Objectivity	75
4.3.2	Objective Rates of the Stress Tensor	79
4.4	Restrictions on Constitutive Relationships	84
4.4.1	A Thermodynamic Constraint for Constitutive Relationships	84
4.4.2	Objectivity Constraints on Material Constitutive Equations	85
4.5	Deformation and Constant Stretch History Motion	89
4.5.1	Viscometric Flow	92
4.5.2	Extensional Flow	93
4.5.3	Viscometric Functions	94
5	Non-Newtonian and Viscoelastic Fluids	95
5.1	Introduction	95
5.2	Classical and Generalized Newtonian Models	96
5.2.1	Newtonian Fluids	96
5.2.2	Generalized Newtonian Fluids	97
5.3	Linear Viscoelasticity	98
5.3.1	Maxwell Model	99
5.3.2	Kelvin-Voigt Model	100
5.3.3	Jeffreys Model	100
5.4	From a Simple Fluid to Viscoelasticity	101
5.4.1	Reiner-Rivlin Fluid	101
5.4.2	Elasticity as the Limit Case	102
5.4.3	Design of a Viscoelastic Constitutive Equation	103
5.5	Rivlin-Ericksen and Order Fluids	103
5.5.1	Rivlin-Ericksen Fluids	104
5.5.2	Order Fluids	104
5.5.3	Plane Shear Flow of a Second-Order Fluid	105
5.6	Constant Stretch History Flows	105

5.7	Constitutive Equations of the Rate Type	107
5.7.1	Oldroyd-B Models	107
5.7.2	Improved Rate Type Models	113
5.7.3	Relation Between Rate Type and Integral Models	114
5.8	Dumbbell Models	115
5.8.1	Rouse Model	115
5.8.2	The Hookean Dumbbell	116
5.8.3	Drag Force	117
5.8.4	Brownian Motion	118
5.8.5	Dumbbell Stress	119
5.8.6	The Giesekus Model Revisited	121
5.9	Dumbbells and Stochastic Differential Equations	121
5.9.1	The Fokker-Planck Equation	121
5.9.2	Hookean Dumbbell	123
5.9.3	Nonlinear Dumbbells	124
5.9.4	Dumbbells with Hydrodynamic Interactions	127
5.10	The Micro-Macro Description	128
5.10.1	Solving the Fokker-Planck Equation	129
5.10.2	Brownian Configuration Fields	130
5.11	Consequences of Non-affine Motion	130
5.11.1	Dumbbells with Non-affine Motion and the Gordon-Schowalter Model	130
5.11.2	Modeling Polymeric Networks	132
5.12	Modeling of Polymer Melts	133
5.12.1	Doi-Edwards Model	134
5.12.2	Differential Form of the Doi-Edwards Model	137
5.12.3	Pom-Pom Model	139
5.12.4	The Extended Pom-Pom Model	143
5.12.5	Linear Entangled Polymer Chains and the Rolie-Poly Equation	145
6	Turbulent Flows	149
6.1	Homogeneity and the Spectral Cascade	149
6.2	Numerical Solution Methodologies	152
6.2.1	Direct Numerical Simulation (DNS)	154
6.2.2	Scale Resolving Simulations	158
6.2.3	Mean Equation Methods	168
6.3	Mean Equation Closure	173
6.3.1	Reynolds Stress Tensor	175
6.3.2	Dissipation Rate Tensor	179
6.4	Reynolds Stress Transport Equation Closure	183
6.4.1	Pressure-Strain Rate Correlation	184
6.4.2	Turbulent Transport	188
6.5	Polynomial Representations of the Turbulent Stress Tensor	194
6.5.1	Turbulent Stress of a Simple Fluid	195
6.5.2	Turbulent Stress from Invariant Bases	197

6.5.3	Constraints Imposed by Solid Boundaries	210
6.6	Hybrid Methodologies	212
7	The Boltzmann Equation	215
7.1	Kinetic Theory	216
7.1.1	Generalities	216
7.1.2	Continuous Boltzmann Equation	218
7.1.3	Boltzmann-BGK Based Continuous Equations	219
7.2	Hermite Function Approximation	220
7.3	Galerkin Method	222
7.4	Chapman-Enskog Expansion	223
7.4.1	Zero Order Approximation	224
7.4.2	First Order Approximation	224
7.5	Lattice Boltzmann Method	228
7.6	Multiple Relaxation Time Boltzmann Equation	233
7.6.1	Linearized Boltzmann Equation	233
7.6.2	MRT Lattice Boltzmann Method	234
7.7	LBM for Viscoelastic Fluids	235
7.7.1	Advection-Diffusion Equation with a Source Term	236
7.7.2	Computation of the Constitutive Equation	238
7.7.3	Description of the Algorithm	239
7.8	LBM for Turbulent Flows	240
Appendix	Properties of the Hermite Polynomials	243
	Continuous Case	243
	Gauss-Hermite Quadrature Rule	245
	Discrete Case	246
References		249
Index		261