

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	References	3
2	Spin Squeezing, Entanglement and Quantum Metrology	5
2.1	Collective Spins	5
2.1.1	A Single Spin 1/2 on the Bloch Sphere	5
2.1.2	A Large Collective Spin	6
2.2	Fluctuation Engineering	7
2.2.1	Coherent Spin States	8
2.2.2	Visualizing Spin States: The Husimi Q-Representation	10
2.2.3	Spin Squeezed States	11
2.3	Spin Squeezing and Entanglement	12
2.3.1	Definition of Many-Body Entanglement	12
2.3.2	Entanglement Criteria Based on Collective Spin Variables	13
2.3.3	Experimentally Used Quantification of Entanglement	14
2.4	Entangled Interferometry	16
2.4.1	Precision Limits in Ramsey Interferometry	17
2.4.2	Heisenberg Limit in Quantum Metrology	20
	References	21
3	Squeezing Two Mean Field Modes of a Bose–Einstein Condensate	25
3.1	Bose–Einstein Condensates in Double-Well Potentials: Mean Field and Beyond	26
3.1.1	Basic Concepts of Bose–Einstein Condensation	26
3.1.2	A Bosonic Josephson Junction with Ultracold Atoms	27
3.1.3	Rabi, Josephson and Fock: Different Regimes of a Josephson Junction	30

3.2	Ultracold is not Enough: Finite Temperature Effects	35
3.2.1	Collective Mode Spectrum of the Josephson Hamiltonian	35
3.2.2	Strategies for Optimum Coherent Spin Squeezing.	37
3.3	Quantum Fluctuations in Few-Well Potentials: Experimental Challenges	40
3.3.1	Position Stability of the External Trapping Potentials . . .	40
3.3.2	From Two to Few: The Six-Well Trap	42
3.4	Spin Squeezing Across a Josephson Junction: Experiments. . . .	44
3.4.1	Detection of Number Difference and Relative Phase. . . .	44
3.4.2	Measuring the Timescale for Adiabatic Changes.	49
3.4.3	Coherent Spin Squeezing and Many-Body Entanglement	51
3.4.4	Particle Loss and Number Squeezing.	54
	References	56
4	Non-linear Interferometry Beyond the Standard Quantum Limit	59
4.1	Squeezing: Internal Versus External Degrees of Freedom.	60
4.1.1	The Spin Model	61
4.1.2	Interaction Tuning via A Magnetic Feshbach Resonance	64
4.1.3	Experimental Characterization of the Feshbach Resonance	65
4.1.4	What About Temperature?	68
4.2	Fast Diabatic Spin Squeezing by One Axis Twisting Evolution	69
4.3	One Axis Twisting in Action: Experiments.	74
4.4	Quantifying Many-Body Entanglement.	78
4.5	Many Experiments in Parallel: More Than Just Better Statistics	78
4.5.1	Real Time Estimation of Technical Noise	82
4.6	Heisenberg Minimal Uncertainty Product and Validity of the Symmetric Two-Mode Model	84
4.7	Non-linear Atom Interferometer Beats “Classical” Precision Limit	86
	References	91
5	Outlook	93
	References	94

Contents	xi
Appendix A: Precision Absorption Imaging of Ultracold Atoms	95
Appendix B: Particle Loss and Number Squeezing	107
Appendix C: Active Stabilization of Magnetic Fields Below the Milligauss Level	111