

Contents

1	Traditional Magnetism	1
1.1	Magnetic Concepts	2
1.1.1	Magnetic Dipoles	2
1.1.2	Magnetic Field Intensity and Magnetic Flux Density	4
1.1.3	Magnetic Susceptibility and Magnetic Permeability	5
1.2	Classification of Magnetic Materials	6
1.2.1	Diamagnetism	6
1.2.2	Paramagnetism	6
1.2.3	Antiferromagnetism	7
1.2.4	Ferrimagnetism	8
1.2.5	Ferromagnetism	9
1.3	Origins of Magnetism	10
1.3.1	Angular Momentum and Its Role in Magnetism	10
1.3.2	Exchange Coupling and Exchange Bias	11
1.3.3	Partition Function Z	15
1.3.4	Intrinsic and Induced Anisotropy	16
1.3.5	Magnetostriction	19
1.4	Historical Uses of Magnetic Materials	20
1.4.1	Permanent Magnets	20
1.4.2	Silicon–Iron Alloys. Wound Cores	23
1.4.3	Nickel–Iron Alloys. Permalloys	25
1.4.4	Compounds with Rare Earth Elements	28
	References	37
2	Micromagnetism and the Magnetization Process	39
2.1	Magnetic Domains in Ferromagnets	40
2.1.1	The Process of Division into Magnetic Domains	40
2.1.2	Formation of Domain Walls	42
2.2	The Process of Magnetization in Ferromagnets	44
2.2.1	Initial Magnetization Curve	44
2.2.2	Magnetic Domain Wall Motion	45

2.2.3	Magnetic Barkhausen Noise	47
2.2.4	Magnetization Rotation.....	48
2.3	Mechanisms of Resistance to Domain Wall Motion	49
2.3.1	Lattice Strain Fields	49
2.3.2	Nonmagnetic Inclusions	53
2.3.3	Artificial Pinning and Depinning	57
	References	67
3	Magnetic Nondestructive Testing Techniques	69
3.1	Barkhausen Noise as a Magnetic Evaluation Tool	70
3.1.1	Experimental Conditions for MBN	70
3.1.2	Common MBN Parameters Extracted from Signals	72
3.1.3	MBN as a Reliable Stress Detector	76
3.1.4	Effects of Compositional Microstructure on MBN	79
3.2	The Remote-Field-Eddy Current Nondestructive Testing Method	81
3.2.1	Purpose of Method	81
3.2.2	Basic Principles of Operation	82
3.2.3	Theoretical Considerations vs. Practical Experience.....	84
3.2.4	RFEC and Defects	86
3.3	Using Magnetic Flux Leakage for Defect Evaluation	89
3.3.1	Magnetic Flux Anomalies and the MFL Probe.....	89
3.3.2	When Does MFL Work?	91
3.3.3	Sensitivity of the MFL Technique	93
3.3.4	Effects of Stress on MFL Signals	96
3.3.5	The Future of Magnetic NDT	97
	References	105
4	Basis of Magneto-Optical Applications and Materials.....	107
4.1	Magneto-Optical Measurement Methods	108
4.1.1	Magnetic Characterization through Faraday Rotation and Kerr Effect	108
4.1.2	Optical Contrast Readout of Magnetization Orientation.....	112
4.1.3	Magneto-Optical Kerr Effect Systems	114
4.2	Recording and Readout on Magneto-Optical Media	120
4.2.1	Emergence of Magneto-Optical Recording and Readout	120
4.2.2	Challenges Encountered with Magneto-Optical Recording and Readout.....	123
4.2.3	Improvements in Magneto-Optical Recording and Readout Techniques.....	124
4.3	Magneto-Optical Thin Films	126
4.3.1	Characteristics of Conventional Magneto-Optical Thin Films.....	126
4.3.2	Conventional Magneto-Optical Materials	129
4.3.3	New and Enhanced Magneto-Optical Materials.....	131
	References	143

- 5 Thermoelectrics, Thermomagnetics, Magnetoelectrics, and Multiferroics**..... 147
 - 5.1 Thermoelectric Devices..... 148
 - 5.1.1 Thermoelectric Voltage..... 148
 - 5.1.2 Figure-of-Merit..... 150
 - 5.1.3 Heat Transfer in Thermoelectric Structures..... 151
 - 5.1.4 Thermal Conductivity..... 154
 - 5.1.5 Nanoscale Effects on Heat Transfer..... 157
 - 5.1.6 A Few Thermoelectric Material Considerations..... 162
 - 5.1.7 Heusler Alloys with Thermoelectric Potential..... 164
 - 5.2 Thermomagnetic Phenomena..... 166
 - 5.2.1 The Nernst and Ettingshausen Effects..... 166
 - 5.2.2 Influence of Specimen Geometry..... 167
 - 5.2.3 Summarized Theoretical Model..... 168
 - 5.3 The Magnetoelectric Effect..... 171
 - 5.3.1 Magnetoelectric Voltage Coefficient..... 171
 - 5.3.2 Fabrication Conditions..... 172
 - 5.3.3 Incorporating Piezomagnetic Materials..... 174
 - 5.4 Multiferroics..... 177
 - 5.4.1 Combining Ferroic Phases..... 177
 - 5.4.2 Multiferroics in Applications..... 180
 - References..... 186
- 6 Giant Magnetoresistance. Spin Valves**..... 189
 - 6.1 Basic Considerations about Giant Magnetoresistance..... 190
 - 6.1.1 Changes in Magnetoresistance..... 190
 - 6.1.2 Magnetoresistance and Electron Spin..... 192
 - 6.1.3 Quantifying Magnetoresistance..... 195
 - 6.1.4 Using the Nonequilibrium Green's Function Formalism..... 197
 - 6.2 Configuration and Choice of Materials..... 203
 - 6.2.1 The Term "Spin Valve"..... 203
 - 6.2.2 Hard and Soft Ferromagnetic Layers..... 204
 - 6.2.3 Fabrication Dependence of Spin Valve Structures..... 206
 - 6.2.4 Dilute Magnetic Semiconductors as Spin Valve Materials..... 209
 - 6.3 A Closer Look at Incoherent Scattering..... 211
 - 6.3.1 Using Büttiker Probes..... 211
 - 6.3.2 Spin Scattering at Interfaces..... 214
 - 6.3.3 Scattering in a Broader Context..... 214
 - 6.3.4 Additional Interface Influences on Spin Valve Performance..... 216
 - 6.4 Other Devices and Spin Valves..... 218
 - 6.4.1 Magnetic Flux Concentrators..... 218
 - 6.4.2 Vibration Detectors..... 219
 - 6.4.3 Microbridge Deflection Monitor..... 221

6.5	Magnetoresistive Heads	222
6.5.1	The Role of the Magnetoresistive Head	222
6.5.2	Material and Design Considerations for Magnetoresistive Heads	223
	References	232
7	Introduction to Spintronics	235
7.1	Spin Injection	236
7.1.1	Ferromagnets as Data Encoders	236
7.1.2	Spin Injection Rate	246
7.1.3	The Concept of Spin Diffusion Length	248
7.2	Choice of Materials for Spintronic Devices	249
7.2.1	Integrating New Techniques into Traditional Manufacturing	249
7.2.2	Half-Metallic Ferromagnets	251
7.2.3	Magnetic Semiconductors	251
7.2.4	Inducing Ferromagnetic Order in Some Systems	254
7.3	Control of Spin Transport	255
7.3.1	Polarize/Analyze Experiments	255
7.3.2	Transport in GMR and TMR Structures	257
7.3.3	Nonmagnetic Spacer Layers	258
7.3.4	The Advantage of Using Quantum Dots	261
7.4	Spin Selective Detection	263
7.4.1	“Reading” Spin	263
7.4.2	The Datta and Das SFET	264
7.5	Challenges Facing Emergent Spin-Based Devices	266
7.5.1	Dependence on Spin-Polarized Current Supplies	266
7.5.2	Superconductivity and Spintronic Devices	269
7.5.3	MTJs within Spin-Based Devices	271
	References	278
8	Some Magnetic Recording Developments	283
8.1	Traditional Magnetic Tapes	284
8.1.1	Basic Structure of the Magnetic Film	284
8.1.2	Thermal Effects	285
8.1.3	Improving the Quality of the Tape	287
8.1.4	Head Spacing	290
8.2	Bit Patterned Magnetic Media	292
8.2.1	Advantages and Disadvantages of Prepatterning	292
8.2.2	Some Prepatterning Techniques and Their Challenges	295
8.2.3	Self-Assembly and Self-Ordering	299
8.2.4	Nanoimprinting	300
8.3	Discrete Track Media	304
8.3.1	Usefulness of Predefined Tracks on Media	304
8.3.2	Material and Fabrication Requirements for Discrete Tracks	305

- 8.4 Alternative Storage Media 306
 - 8.4.1 The Need for Alternative Storage Media 306
 - 8.4.2 Racetrack Memory..... 307
 - 8.4.3 Memristors 310
 - 8.4.4 Magnetic Random Access Memories and Related
Devices 312
 - 8.4.5 Concluding Remarks 317
- References 323
- Index** 327