

Contents

Volume 2

IX. Noun phrase semantics

40. Pronouns · Daniel Büring	971
41. Definiteness and indefiniteness · Irene Heim	996
42. Specificity · Klaus von Heusinger	1025
43. Quantifiers · Edward Keenan	1058
44. Bare noun phrases · Veneeta Dayal	1088
45. Possessives and relational nouns · Chris Barker	1109
46. Mass nouns and plurals · Peter Lasersohn	1131
47. Genericity · Gregory Carlson	1153

X. Verb phrase semantics

48. Aspectual class and Aktionsart · Hana Filip	1186
49. Perfect and progressive · Paul Portner	1217
50. Verbal mood · Paul Portner	1262
51. Deverbal nominalization · Jane Grimshaw	1292

XI. Semantics of adjectives and adverb(ial)s

52. Adjectives · Violeta Demonte	1314
53. Comparison constructions · Sigrid Beck	1341
54. Adverbs and adverbials · Claudia Maienborn and Martin Schäfer	1390
55. Adverbial clauses · Kjell Johan Sæbø	1420
56. Secondary predicates · Susan Rothstein	1442

XII. Semantics of intensional contexts

57. Tense · Toshiyuki Ogihara	1463
58. Modality · Valentine Hacquard	1484
59. Conditionals · Kai von Fintel	1515
60. Propositional attitudes · Eric Swanson	1538
61. Indexicality and <i>De Se</i> reports · Philippe Schlenker	1561

XIII. Scope, negation, and conjunction

62. Scope and binding · Anna Szabolcsi	1605
63. Negation · Elena Herburger	1641
64. Negative and positive polarity items · Anastasia Giannakidou	1660
65. Coordination · Roberto Zamparelli	1713

XIV. Sentence types

66.	Questions · Manfred Krifka	1742
67.	Imperatives · Chung-hye Han	1785
68.	Copular clauses · Line Mikkelsen	1805
69.	Existential sentences · Louise McNally	1829
70.	Ellipsis · Ingo Reich	1849

XV. Information and discourse structure

71.	Information structure and truth-conditional semantics · Stefan Hinterwimmer	1875
72.	Topics · Craige Roberts	1908
73.	Discourse effects of word order variation · Gregory Ward and Betty J. Birner	1934
74.	Cohesion and coherence · Andrew Kehler	1963
75.	Accessibility and anaphora · Bart Geurts	1988
76.	Discourse particles · Malte Zimmermann	2012

Volume 1

I. Foundations of semantics

1. Meaning in linguistics · Claudia Maienborn, Klaus von Heusinger and Paul Portner 1
2. Meaning, intentionality and communication · Pierre Jacob 11
3. (Frege on) Sense and reference · Mark Textor 25
4. Reference: Foundational issues · Barbara Abbott 49
5. Meaning in language use · Georgia M. Green 74
6. Compositionality · Peter Pagin and Dag Westerståhl 96
7. Lexical decomposition: Foundational issues · Stefan Engelberg 124

II. History of semantics

8. Meaning in pre-19th century thought · Stephan Meier-Oeser 145
9. The emergence of linguistic semantics in the 19th and early 20th century · Brigitte Nerlich 172
10. The influence of logic on semantics · Albert Newen and Bernhard Schröder 191
11. Formal semantics and representationalism · Ruth Kempson 216

III. Methods in semantic research

12. Varieties of semantic evidence · Manfred Krifka 242
13. Methods in cross-linguistic semantics · Lisa Matthewson 268
14. Formal methods in semantics · Alice G.B. ter Meulen 285
15. The application of experimental methods in semantics · Oliver Bott, Sam Featherston, Janina Radó and Britta Stalterfoht 305

IV. Lexical semantics

16. Semantic features and primes · Manfred Bierwisch 322
17. Frameworks of lexical decomposition of verbs · Stefan Engelberg 358
18. Thematic roles · Anthony R. Davis 399
19. Lexical Conceptual Structure · Beth Levin and Malka Rappaport Hovav 420
20. Idioms and collocations · Christiane Fellbaum 441
21. Sense relations · Ronnie Cann 456
22. Dual oppositions in lexical meaning · Sebastian Löbner 479

V. Ambiguity and vagueness

23. Ambiguity and vagueness: An overview · Christopher Kennedy 507
24. Semantic underspecification · Markus Egg 535
25. Mismatches and coercion · Henriëtte de Swart 574
26. Metaphors and metonymies · Andrea Tyler and Hiroshi Takahashi 597

VI. Cognitively oriented approaches to semantics

- 27. Cognitive Semantics: An overview · Leonard Talmy 622
- 28. Prototype theory · John R. Taylor 643
- 29. Frame Semantics · Jean Mark Gawron 664
- 30. Conceptual Semantics · Ray Jackendoff 688
- 31. Two-level Semantics: Semantic Form and Conceptual
Structure · Ewald Lang and Claudia Maienborn 709
- 32. Word meaning and world knowledge · Jerry R. Hobbs 740

VII. Theories of sentence semantics

- 33. Model-theoretic semantics · Thomas Ede Zimmermann 762
- 34. Event semantics · Claudia Maienborn 802
- 35. Situation Semantics and the ontology of natural language ·
Jonathan Ginzburg 830

VIII. Theories of discourse semantics

- 36. Situation Semantics: From indexicality to metacommunicative
interaction · Jonathan Ginzburg 852
- 37. Discourse Representation Theory · Hans Kamp and Uwe Reyle 872
- 38. Dynamic semantics · Paul Dekker 923
- 39. Rhetorical relations · Henk Zeevat 946

Volume 3

XVI. The interface of semantics with phonology and morphology

- 77. Semantics of intonation · Hubert Truckenbrodt
- 78. Semantics of inflection · Paul Kiparsky and Judith Tonhauser
- 79. Semantics of derivational morphology · Rochelle Lieber
- 80. Semantics of compounds · Susan Olsen
- 81. Semantics in Distributed Morphology · Heidi Harley

XVII. The syntax-semantics interface

- 82. Syntax and semantics: An overview · Arnim von Stechow
- 83. Argument structure · David Pesetsky
- 84. Operations on argument structure · Dieter Wunderlich
- 85. Type shifting · Helen de Hoop
- 86. Constructional meaning and compositionality · Paul Kay and Laura A. Michaelis
- 87. The grammatical view of scalar implicatures and the relationship between semantics and pragmatics · Gennaro Chierchia, Danny Fox and Benjamin Spector

XVIII. The semantics-pragmatics interface

- 88. Semantics/pragmatics boundary disputes · Katarzyna M. Jaszczolt
- 89. *Context dependency* · Thomas Ede Zimmermann
- 90. Deixis and demonstratives · Holger Diessel
- 91. Presupposition · David Beaver and Bart Geurts
- 92. Implicature · Mandy Simons
- 93. Game theory in semantics and pragmatics · Gerhard Jäger
- 94. Conventional implicature and expressive content · Christopher Potts

XIX. Typology and crosslinguistic semantics

- 95. Semantic types across languages · Emmon Bach and Wynn Chao
- 96. Count/mass distinctions across languages · Jenny Doetjes
- 97. Tense and aspect: Time across languages · Carlota S. Smith
- 98. The expression of space across languages · Eric Pederson

XX. Diachronic semantics

- 99. Theories of meaning change: An overview · Gerd Fritz
- 100. Cognitive approaches to diachronic semantics · Dirk Geeraerts
- 101. Grammaticalization and semantic reanalysis · Regine Eckardt

XXI. Processing and learning meaning

- 102. Meaning in psycholinguistics · Lyn Frazier
- 103. Meaning in first language acquisition · Stephen Crain

- 104. Meaning in second language acquisition · Roumyana Slabakova
- 105. Meaning in neurolinguistics · Roumyana Pancheva
- 106. Conceptual knowledge, categorization and meaning · Stephanie Kelter and Barbara Kaup
- 107. Space in semantics and cognition · Barbara Landau

XXII. Semantics and computer science

- 108. Semantic research in computational linguistics · Manfred Pinkal and Alexander Koller
- 109. Semantics in corpus linguistics · Graham Katz
- 110. Semantics in computational lexicons · Anette Frank and Sebastian Padó
- 111. Web Semantics · Paul Buitelaar
- 112. Semantic issues in machine translation · Kurt Eberle