

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Considered Systems and Methods of Description	1
1.1.1	Mesoscopic Systems: Methods of Description	1
1.1.2	Quantum Chaos: Considered Systems	3
1.1.3	Quantum Chaos and Semiclassical Methods	5
1.2	Outline of the Book	8
	References	10
2	Semiclassical Techniques	13
2.1	Basic Features of Classical and Quantum Systems	13
2.2	Introduction into Semiclassical Techniques	16
2.3	Quantum Corrections to the Transmission	21
2.3.1	Diagonal Contribution	22
2.3.2	First Quantum Correction: Configuration-Space Approach	23
2.3.3	Quantum Transmission: Phase-Space Approach	29
2.4	Spectral Statistics	35
	References	38
3	Survival Probability and Fidelity Decay	41
3.1	Survival Probability and Fidelity Within Diagonal Approximation	41
3.1.1	Survival Probability	41
3.1.2	Fidelity Amplitude and Fidelity	44
3.2	Unitarity in Semiclassics	48
3.3	Higher-Order Contributions and the Effect of Spin-Orbit Interaction	52
3.3.1	Higher-Order Contributions	52
3.3.2	Unitary Case	58

3.3.3	Orthogonal Case	59
3.3.4	Spin-Orbit Interaction and the Symplectic Case	61
3.4	Continuity Equation	62
3.4.1	Higher-Order Contributions to the Integrated Current Density	66
3.4.2	Fourier Transforms	66
3.4.3	Recursion Relations	68
3.4.4	Implications for Transport	72
3.4.5	Application of Recursion Relations to the Fidelity Amplitude	75
3.5	Effects not Accessed by RMT	81
3.5.1	Lyapunov Decay of the Fidelity	81
3.5.2	Effect of a Time-Dependent Perturbation	83
	References	86
4	Ehrenfest-Time Effects in Mesoscopic Systems	89
4.1	Leading-Order Quantum Correction to the Conductance	90
4.2	Non-zero Ehrenfest-Time for Time-Dependent Processes	90
4.3	Variance of the Conductance	97
4.4	Next-to-Leading Order Quantum Corrections	102
4.4.1	Transmission and Reflection for dc Transport	103
4.4.2	Frequency Dependence of Transmission and Reflection	112
4.4.3	Spectral Form Factor	116
4.5	Correlation Function of an Arbitrary Number of Pairs of Scattering Matrices	121
4.5.1	Influence of the Ehrenfest-Time on Orbits with Encounters	123
4.5.2	Trajectories Always Correlated	137
4.5.3	Mixed Terms	137
4.6	The Density of States of Chaotic Andreev Billiards	139
4.6.1	Scattering Approach for the Andreev Billiard and the RMT Density of States	140
4.6.2	Density of States for Non-vanishing Ehrenfest-Time	143
	References	146
5	Semiclassical Analogues to Field-Theoretical Effects	149
5.1	Spectral Form Factor for $\tau > 1$ and Unitarity in Semiclassics	149
5.1.1	Semiclassical Approximations for the Spectral Determinant	149
5.1.2	Spectral Form Factor for $\tau > 1$	152
5.2	Curvature and Multiple Traversals of Periodic Orbits	157
5.2.1	Semiclassical Calculation	158

5.2.2	Field-Theoretical Calculation: The Curvature Contribution	160
5.2.3	Semiclassical Interpretation of Curvature Effects	162
5.2.4	Consistency with Former Results	164
	References	166
6	Conclusions and Outlook	167
	References	171
	Appendix A: Recursion Relations for Transport	173
	Appendix B: Encounter Integrals for Non-zero Ehrenfest-Time	175
	Appendix C: Conductance Variance with Tunnel Barriers	177