

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 ORGANIZATION OF THIS BOOK.....	1
1.2 HOW TO USE THIS BOOK.....	3
1.3 TO THE NEW Ada PROGRAMMER.....	4
1.4 TO THE EXPERIENCED Ada PROGRAMMER	4
1.5 TO EXPERIENCED OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMERS.....	4
1.6 TO THE SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGER	5
1.7 TO CONTRACTING AGENCIES AND STANDARDS ORGANIZATIONS	5
1.8 TO Ada 83 TO Ada 95 TRANSITION PLANNERS	6
1.9 TYPOGRAPHIC CONVENTIONS	6
CHAPTER 2 Source Code Presentation	9
2.1 CODE FORMATTING	9
2.2 SUMMARY	19
CHAPTER 3 Readability.....	21
3.1 SPELLING	21
3.2 NAMING CONVENTIONS	24
3.3 COMMENTS	32
3.4 USING TYPES	42
3.5 SUMMARY	44
CHAPTER 4 Program Structure	47
4.1 HIGH-LEVEL STRUCTURE	47
4.2 VISIBILITY.....	55
4.3 EXCEPTIONS	60
4.4 SUMMARY	62
CHAPTER 5 Programming Practices.....	65
5.1 OPTIONAL PARTS OF THE SYNTAX.....	65
5.2 PARAMETER LISTS	68
5.3 TYPES.....	70
5.4 DATA STRUCTURES.....	74
5.5 EXPRESSIONS	83
5.6 STATEMENTS.....	86
5.7 VISIBILITY.....	95
5.8 USING EXCEPTIONS.....	99
5.9 ERRONEOUS EXECUTION AND BOUNDED ERRORS	102
5.10 SUMMARY	108
CHAPTER 6 Concurrency	113
6.1 CONCURRENCY OPTIONS.....	113

6.2	COMMUNICATION	124
6.3	TERMINATION	132
6.4	SUMMARY	137
CHAPTER 7 Portability		141
7.1	FUNDAMENTALS	142
7.2	NUMERIC TYPES AND EXPRESSIONS	149
7.3	STORAGE CONTROL	154
7.4	TASKING	155
7.5	EXCEPTIONS	157
7.6	REPRESENTATION CLAUSES AND IMPLEMENTATION-DEPENDENT FEATURES	158
7.7	INPUT/OUTPUT	162
7.8	SUMMARY	164
CHAPTER 8 Reusability		169
8.1	UNDERSTANDING AND CLARITY	170
8.2	ROBUSTNESS	172
8.3	ADAPTABILITY	177
8.4	INDEPENDENCE	191
8.5	SUMMARY	198
CHAPTER 9 Object-Oriented Features		201
9.1	OBJECT-ORIENTED DESIGN	202
9.2	TAGGED TYPE HIERARCHIES	202
9.3	TAGGED TYPE OPERATIONS	209
9.4	MANAGING VISIBILITY	217
9.5	MULTIPLE INHERITANCE	218
9.6	SUMMARY	221
CHAPTER 10 Improving Performance		225
10.1	PERFORMANCE ISSUES	225
10.2	PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT	225
10.3	PROGRAM STRUCTURE	226
10.4	DATA STRUCTURES	227
10.5	ALGORITHMS	228
10.6	TYPES	232
10.7	PRAGMAS	236
10.8	SUMMARY	238
CHAPTER 11 Complete Example		241
11.1	PORTABLE DINING PHILOSOPHERS EXAMPLE	241
APPENDIX A Map From Ada 95 Reference Manual to Guidelines		257
REFERENCES		267
BIBLIOGRAPHY		273
INDEX		275