

# Contents

## **Part I Representative Electoral Systems: Underlying Assumptions and Decision Rules**

- 1 The Underlying Assumptions of Electoral Systems..... 3**  
Moshé Machover
- 2 Some Informal Remarks on Devising a “Fair”  
Decision-Making Rule for Representative Assemblies ..... 11**  
Dan S. Felsenthal

## **Part II Paradoxes Afflicting Electoral Procedures and Their Expected Probability**

- 3 Review of Paradoxes Afflicting Procedures  
for Electing a Single Candidate ..... 19**  
Dan S. Felsenthal
- 4 Election Inversions by the U.S. Electoral College ..... 93**  
Nicholas R. Miller
- 5 Which Voting Rule Minimizes the Probability of the  
Referendum Paradox? Lessons from French Data ..... 129**  
Rahhal Lahrach and Vincent Merlin
- 6 A Gentle Combination of Plurality Vote and Proportional  
Representation for *Bundestag* Elections..... 151**  
Olga Birkmeier, Kai-Friederike Oelbermann, Friedrich  
Pukelsheim, and Matthias Rossi
- 7 The Value of Research Based on Simple Assumptions  
about Voters’ Preferences..... 173**  
William V. Gehrlein and Dominique Lepelley

<b>8</b>	<b>The Impact of Group Coherence on the Condorcet Ranking Efficiency of Voting Rules .....</b>	<b>201</b>
	William V. Gehrlein and Dominique Lepelley	
<b>9</b>	<b>Modeling the Outcomes of Vote-Casting in Actual Elections .....</b>	<b>217</b>
	T. Nicolaus Tideman and Florenz Plassmann	
 <b>Part III Theory and Practice: Additional Considerations in Selecting a Voting Procedure</b>		
<b>10</b>	<b>On the Relevance of Theoretical Results to Voting System Choice .....</b>	<b>255</b>
	Hannu Nurmi	
<b>11</b>	<b>Putting Paradoxes into Perspective: in Defence of the Alternative Vote .....</b>	<b>275</b>
	Ken Ritchie and Alessandro Gardini	
<b>12</b>	<b>Approval Balloting for Fixed-Size Committees .....</b>	<b>305</b>
	D. Marc Kilgour and Erica Marshall	
<b>13</b>	<b>And the Loser Is... Plurality Voting.....</b>	<b>327</b>
	Jean-François Laslier	