
Contents

1	Introduction to Small-Gauge Vitrectomy	1
1.1	History	1
1.2	Key Features of ‘Micro-Incision Vitrectomy Surgery (MIVS)’	2
1.2.1	Sutureless sclerotomy	3
1.2.2	Trocar	3
1.2.3	Bimanual Surgery	4
2	Equipment	7
2.1	Devices	7
2.1.1	Operating Microscope	7
2.1.2	Binocular Indirect Ophthalmic Microscope (BIOM System)	7
2.1.3	Vitrectomy Machine	8
2.1.4	Laser Device	9
2.1.5	Cryo Console	9
2.1.6	Light Source	9
2.2	Standard Instruments for Pars Plana Vitrectomy	9
2.2.1	Instruments for Macular Surgery	17
2.2.2	Instruments for Peeling for Diabetic Retinopathy and Traction Retinal Detachment with PVR	18
2.3	What Instruments Are Needed for Different Interventions?	20
2.4	Gases and Liquids	21
2.4.1	Perfluorocarbon	22
2.4.2	Air	23
2.4.3	Expanding Gases	25
2.4.4	Light Silicone Oils	27
2.4.5	Heavy Silicone Oils (Densiron 68® and Oxane Hd®)	28

2.5	Dyes for Vitreous and Membranes	30
2.5.1	Staining of the Vitreous	30
2.5.2	Staining of Epiretinal Membranes	30
2.5.3	Staining of the Inner Limiting Membrane (ILM)	31
3	General Considerations and Techniques of Pars Plana Vitrectomy	33
3.1	General Considerations	33
3.2	Patient Selection	35
3.3	Recommended Learning Steps for Beginners	35
3.4	Complicated Surgeries for Advanced Surgeons	35
3.5	Anaesthesia	36
3.6	Combined Surgery: Phaco/IOL and Pars Plana Vitrectomy ..	37
3.7	3-Port or 4-Port Vitrectomy	39
3.7.1	Conventional 3-Port 23-Gauge Vitrectomy	40
3.7.2	Bimanual 4-Port 23-Gauge Vitrectomy	40
4	Special Techniques for Pars Plana Vitrectomy	41
4.1	Topography in Vitrectomy	41
4.2	Pars Plana Vitrectomy Step by Step	41
	References	69
5	Conventional Vitrectomy with 3-Port Trocar Setup	71
5.1	Silicone Oil, Densiron 68® and Oxane Hd® Removal	71
5.2	Vitreous Haemorrhage	80
5.3	Epiretinal Membranes and Macular Holes	84
5.4	25-Gauge Macular Peeling	93
	Reference	95
6	Bimanual Vitrectomy with 4-Port Trocar System	97
6.1	Insertion of Chandelier Light	98
7	Diabetic Retinopathy	103
7.1	Easy Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy	103
7.2	Complicated Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy (PDVR)	105

8	Dislocated Intracocular Lens (IOL) and Dropped Nucleus	113
8.1	Dislocation of the IOL with Capsular Bag due to Zonulolysis	113
8.2	Dropped Nucleus	118
9	Endophthalmitis	125
	Reference	129
10	Retinal Detachment	131
10.1	Detachment Surgery	131
10.2	Retinal Detachment Complicated by Proliferative Vitreoretinopathy (PVR).	150
	References	160
11	Trauma	161
11.1	Penetrating Eye Injury by Metal Intraocular Foreign Bodies (IOFB)	161
11.2	Suprachoroidal Haemorrhage	163
12	Surgical Pearls	171
	Appendix	175
A.1	Materials	175
A.2	Company Addresses	176
A.3	Instrument Set for PPV (combined and not combined)	178
A.4	List of Important Pits & Pearls (P&P)	180
	Subject Index	183