

Table of Contents

Einführung	5	The Church	40
Hinweis für Unterrichtende	5	Christian Denominations	41
Tipps zum Gebrauch des Buches		Church Offices and Titles	41
für Lernende	5	Church Organization	41
		Christian Belief	42
		Worship	43
I. Talking about History	14	Objects of Worship	44
General Classroom Phrases	14	Missionary Work	44
Historical Research: Key Words		Church Buildings	45
and Phrases	17	Inside a Church Building	45
History	17	Medieval Church Architecture	46
Historical Research: General		Church Year and Church	
Phrases	18	Festivals	46
Historical Research: Sources	20	Heresy and Punishment	47
Working with Texts	21	Craftsmen and Merchants	48
Working with Pictures and Films	26	Disease and Death	49
Working with Graphs, Charts,		Disease	49
Diagrams and Figures	28	Dying and Death	49
Working with Maps	29	Economy	50
		Family Relations	51
II. Thematic Vocabulary	32	The Immediate Family	51
Absolutism	32	The Extended Family	51
Agriculture	32	Ancestry	51
Farm and Farmland	33	Marriage and Divorce	52
Equipment	34	Heritage	52
Animals	34	Government and Politics	53
Agricultural Products	34	Government	53
Harvest	35	Constitution	53
Epidemics and Weather		Systems of Government	53
Conditions	35	Elections	54
Archaeology	36	Government Officials and	
The Excavation Site	36	Ministries	55
Working on an Excavation Site	36	Politics	55
Finds	37	The Holy Roman Empire	56
Dating	37	The Holy Roman Empire	56
Aristocracy	38	Succession to the Throne	56
Estates of the Aristocracy	39	Regalia	57
Castle	39	Insignia	57
Fortifications of a Castle	39	Coronation	58
Inside a Castle	40	The Structure of the Holy	
The Castle Grounds	40	Roman Empire	58
A Castle under Attack	40	The End of the Holy	
		Roman Empire	59

Industrial Revolution	59	The Monarchy	75
Industrialization	59	The Monarchy	75
Prerequisites	60	Succession	76
Heavy Industry	60	At Court	76
Textile Industry	61	Monastic Life	77
Factories	61	People Inside a Monastery	77
Economic Enterprise	61	Monastic Rule and Prayer	78
The Social Question	62	Inside a Monastery	78
Islam	62	Religious Orders	79
The First Caliphs	63	The Printing Press	79
Offices	63	Punishment, Torture and	
Knights	63	Execution	80
Knighthood	63	Punishment	80
A Suit of Armour	64	Torture	81
Chivalry	65	Execution	81
Orders of Knights	65	Religion	82
The Legal System	65	Seafaring	82
The Legal System	65	War and Warfare (The Military;	
Court Proceedings	66	Weapons)	84
The Manorial System	66	War	84
The Manorial System	66	Alliances	85
The Lord of the Manor	66	People in a War	85
The Manor	67	Military Assault	85
The Serfs	67	Warfare	86
Feudal Dues	67	Naval Warfare	86
Boon Work	68	Aerial Warfare	86
Manorial Officials	68	Land Warfare	86
Medieval City Life	68	Weapons	87
Medieval Cities	68	Weapons of Early Mankind	87
Privileges	69	Weapons of the Ancient World	
Fortifications, Buildings and		and the Middle Ages	87
Districts	69	Weapons of Early Modern	
Market	69	and Modern Times	88
Trade and Trading Companies	70		
Banking System	70	III. Epochs	89
Townspeople	71	❖ Prehistory	89
The Guilds	71	Old Stone Age	89
Town Leagues	72	Climate	89
Medieval Medicine	72	Early Man	89
Mercantilism	73	Living Conditions	90
The Military	74	Art	90
The Military	74	Hunting	90
Military Personnel	75		

Raw Materials, Tools and Weapons	91	The Hellenistic World	108
Transport	92	Poetry and Music	108
Middle Stone Age	92	Architecture	109
New Stone Age	92	Religion	109
Neolithic Revolution	92	Gods, Goddesses, Seers and Creatures of the Underworld	110
Neolithic Cultures	93	The Olympic Games in Antiquity	110
Bronze Age	93	Science and Philosophy	111
Iron Age	93	Theatre	111
The Celts	94	Rome	112
❖ Antiquity	95	Legend	113
Mesopotamia	95	Early History	114
Sumer and Accad	95	The Early Republic	114
Babylonia	96	Roman Expansion	114
Assyrians, Hittites and Aramaeans	96	Crisis and End of the Republic	115
The Middle East	97	The Roman Empire	115
The Israelites	97	The Early Church	116
The Phoenicians	98	Pompeii	117
The Philistines	98	Social and Political Structure	117
Egypt	99	Offices of Government	118
The Ancient Egyptian Eras	99	The Roman Military	118
The River Nile	99	Religion	120
Administration	100	Roman Gods and Goddesses	120
The Pharaoh	100	Bathing	120
Gods, Goddesses and Religion	101	Fun and Games	121
Pyramids	101	Clothing	121
Death	101	Migration Period	122
Greece	103	Byzantium	123
Early History	104	Early Byzantine Period	123
Periods in Greek History	104	Middle Byzantine Period	124
The Trojan War	104	Late Byzantine Period	124
Minoan Crete	104	The Ottoman Empire	125
The Mycenaeans	105	❖ The Middle Ages	126
The Scythians	105	The Franks	126
Greek Colonial Expansion	105	The Merovingians	126
Polis	105	The Carolingians	127
Sparta	106	Expansionism	127
Athens	106	Emperor of the Romans	128
Persia and the Greeks	106	Administration	128
Peloponnesian War	106	Carolingian Renaissance	129
Alexander the Great	108		

Charlemagne's Successors	130	The House of Habsburg	148
The Saxon Dynasty	130	Dualism between Austria and Prussia	148
The Ottonian Administrative System	130	The Age of Enlightenment	148
The Hungarian Threat	131	Society	149
The Expansion to the East	131	Economy	149
The Salian Dynasty	131	Natural Sciences	149
Investiture Controversy	131	The Epoch of Reaction	150
Ecclesiastical Grievances	132	The German Confederation	150
The Stauffer Era	133	Liberal and National Movement	150
Italian Policy	133	The Pre-March Era	151
Innocence III	133	The Revolution of 1848	151
Frederick II	133	The Failure of the Revolution	152
The Crusades	134	Social Reforms	153
The Holy Land	135	Socialism and Communism	153
Europe	135	Workers' Movement	154
Feudalism	135	The Second German Empire	155
Allodium	136	The German Wars of Unification	155
Fief	136	Foundation of the German Empire	156
Feudal Investiture	136	Constitution	156
Feudal Obligations and Services	137	Institutions and Offices	157
Feudal Pyramid	137	Political Parties	157
The Age of Reformation	138	Domestic Policy	157
The Crisis of the Church before the Reformation	138	Economy	157
Martin Luther	139	Bismarck's System of Alliances	158
The Peasants' War	140	The Wilhelmine Era	158
The Spread of the Reformation	140	Foreign Policy 1870 – 1914	158
The Age of the Counter-Reformation	142	Naval Policy	158
Humanism and Renaissance	142	Conflicts in the Early 20th Century	159
The Black Death	143	The Age of Imperialism	159
❖ Early Modern Times	144	Germany	160
The Thirty Years' War	144	England	160
The Age of Discovery	145	France	160
Trading Companies	146	❖ Modern Times	161
Spanish Colonial Rule	146	World War I	161
Central and South America	147	War	161
Prussia	147	The Home Front	162
The Prussian Army	148		

The Year 1917	163	Political, Economic and	
The End of the War and the		Military Integration of Europe	182
Peace Conference at		Decolonization	183
Versailles	163	The Middle East	184
The Weimar Republic	164		
The Weimar Constitution	164	IV. Selected Countries	185
Institutions and Offices	165	❖ China	185
Political Parties	165	❖ England	186
Years of Crisis	165	Early History	186
The Middle Phase	166	The Romans	187
The Final Years of the		Medieval England	187
Weimar Republic	166	The Anglo-Saxons	187
The Third Reich	167	The Danes	187
Hitler's Seizure of Power	167	The Norman Conquest	187
Ideology	168	The Plantagenets	188
Domestic Policy	169	Early Modern Times	188
National Socialist Organiza-		The Tudors	188
tions and Institutions	169	The Stuarts	188
Counterculture and		Oliver Cromwell	189
Resistance Movement	170	Glorious Revolution	190
Foreign Policy	170	The House of Hanover	190
The Holocaust	17	The British Empire	190
World War II	172	The 19th Century	190
World War II	172	The 20th Century	191
War Conferences	173	Political and Social Structure	191
The End of the War	174		
❖ Contemporary History	175	❖ France	191
Postwar Germany	175	Medieval France	191
Everyday Life	176	The Age of Absolutism	192
Federal Republic of Germany	177	Church Policy	192
Institutions and Offices	177	Policy of Hegemony	193
Political Parties	177	The French Revolution	193
The Federal Republic up		The Constitutional Monarchy	193
to 1990	178	The Radical Phase of the	
The German Democratic		Revolution	194
Republic	179	The Reign of Terror	195
Institutions and Offices	179	The Fight for Hegemony in	
Political Parties	180	Europe	195
The German Democratic		Rise and Rule of Napoleon	196
Republic up to 1990	180	The Decline of Napoleon's Rule	196
The Reunification of Germany	181	The 19th Century	197
		The 20th Century	197

❖ Russia	198	After the Civil War	206
The Kievan Empire	199	The Two World Wars and	
Tatar Rule (1240 – 1480)	199	Between the Wars	207
The Muscovite Empire	199	The Post-War Era and the	
The Russian Revolution	200	Cold War	208
The USSR	201	Disarmament Efforts	209
The USSR as a World Power	202	The Civil Rights Movement	209
The Eastern Bloc	202	The Vietnam War	210
Uprisings	203	The Late 20th Century and	
The Commonwealth of Independent		Beyond	210
States (CIS)	203	The Early 21st Century	211
❖ The United States		Political Structure and	
of America	203	Political Parties	211
Early History	203	Institutions and Offices	212
Colonizing North America	203	American Society	212
The Struggle for Independence	204		
Before the Civil War	205	V. Deutsch-englisches	
The Slave Trade	205	Wörterverzeichnis	213
The American Civil War			
(1861-1865)	205	VI. Abbildungen	258