

Table of Contents

Preface.....	7
--------------	---

SECTION I Physical Activity and the Olympic Ideal

Introduction	11
Chapter 1: Similarities and Differences of the Olympic and Paralympic Movement	12
<i> Gudrun Doll-Tepper</i>	
Chapter 2: Philosophical and Ethical Aspects of Paralympic Sports	19
<i> Claudine Sherrill</i>	
Chapter 3: Olympic Ideals and Olympic Education of Youth	29
<i> Roland Naul</i>	

SECTION II Cross-Cultural Research in Youth Physical Activity

Introduction	51
Chapter 4: Worldwide Trends in Youth Sport	52
<i> Paul De Knop</i>	
Chapter 5: Psychological Background of a Physically Active Lifestyle among European Youth	63
<i> Risto Telama</i>	
Chapter 6: Sports Culture among Adolescents in the Federal Republic of Germany and the USA - a Cross-cultural Comparative Study	75
<i> Wolf-Dietrich Brettschneider</i>	

SECTION III Comparative Issues and Concerns in Physical Education

Introduction	87
Chapter 7: The Fall and Rise of School Physical Education in International Context.....	89
<i> Ken Hardman</i>	

Chapter 8: Shared Scepticism and Domestic Doubts: Globalization, Localization, and the Challenges to Physical Education in the World Today.....	108
<i>Ralph C. Wilcox</i>	

Chapter 9: Proposed Common Denominators for the Physical Education and Sport Curriculum in the 21st Century	115
<i>Earle F. Zeigler</i>	

SECTION IV Teacher- and Coach-Education for an Active Lifestyle of Children

Introduction	129
--------------------	-----

Chapter 10: Education for an Active Lifestyle: Challenges to Teacher and Coach Preparation	131
<i>Mary O'Sullivan</i>	

Chapter 11: Research on Sport Education: Current Findings and Future Possibilities.....	147
<i>Peter A. Hastie</i>	

Chapter 12: School Physical Education Views: Parents' and Students' Connections	152
<i>F. Carreiro da Costa, J. Diniz, L. Carvalho & M. Onofre</i>	

Chapter 13: Analysis of Selected Class Control Events by Beginning and Experienced Physical Education Teachers.....	164
<i>Marc Cloes, Axel Vandersmissen & Maurice Piéron</i>	

Chapter 14: Supervision in Physical Education. Study of the co-operating Teachers Thinking during the Student-teaching Experience in Physical Education	172
<i>P. Sarmiento, A. Rosado, J. Rodrigues, A. Leça-Veiga, V. Ferreira & E. Alves</i>	

Chapter 15: Values in Youth Sport: Coaches' Views	181
<i>Carlos Gonçalves</i>	