

Contents

Part I. Introduction	3
1. Lyotropic Liquid Crystals	3
2. Basic Principles	9
2.1. Spectra of Lyotropic Phases	9
2.1.1. Nuclei with Spin $I = \frac{1}{2}$	9
2.1.2. Nuclei with Spin $I > \frac{1}{2}$	10
2.2. Spectra of Molecules Dissolved in Nematic Lyotropic Phases	11
2.2.1. The Hamiltonian	11
2.2.2. Direct Coupling and Degree of Order	12
2.2.3. Interpretation of the Dipolar Couplings and Obtainable Structural Information	13
2.2.4. Chemical-shift Anisotropy	14
2.2.5. Anisotropic Contribution of the Indirect Spin-spin Couplings	14
2.2.6. The Quadrupole Interaction	14

3. Experimental	15
3.1. Preparation of Samples	15
3.2. NMR Measurements	16
3.2.1. Phases without Additional Solutes	16
3.2.2. Solutes Dissolved in Nematic Phases	17
Part II. Studies of Lyotropic Liquid Crystals	19
4. Introduction	19
5. Applications	21
5.1. Critical Micelle Concentration	21
5.1.1. Chemical-shift Measurements	21
5.1.2. Spin-lattice Relaxation Time Measurements	23
5.2. Spectral Changes and Phase Transitions	24
5.3. Proton and Deuteron Magnetic Resonance in Hydrated Fibrous Materials	28
5.4. Self-diffusion in Lyotropic Liquid Crystals	29
5.5. Interactions of Ions in Anisotropic Media	31
5.5.1. Ordering of Spherical and Tetrahedral Ions	31
5.5.2. Ion Binding and Ion Competition	32
5.5.3. Halide Ions	33
5.5.4. Alkali Ions	33
5.5.5. Proton, Deuteron and Alkali Resonance Studies	34
5.5.6. PMR of Nonionic Surfactants in the Presence of Anionic Surfactants	35
5.5.7. ^{14}N Quadrupole Interactions	35
5.6. Alkyl Chain Motion in Lyotropic Liquid Crystals	36
5.6.1. The Concept of the Order Parameter as Applied to the Hydro- carbon Chain	36
5.6.2. Structure and Dynamics of the Hydrocarbon Region	36
5.6.2.1. Micellar Solutions	36
5.6.2.2. Anisotropic Phases	37
5.7. Sonicated Lamellar Systems	41
Appendix to Part II: Systems Reported.	42
Part III. Studies of Molecular and Ionic Species Dissolved in the Nematic Phase of Lyotropic Liquid Crystals	47
6. Introduction	47
7. Applications	48
8. Order in Nematic Lyotropic Phases	54
8.1. Some General Comments Concerning the Order Parameter	54
8.2. Molecular and Ionic Species in Aqueous Phases	55
8.2.1. Benzenes and Related Compounds	55
8.2.2. Ionic Species as Solutes	58
Appendix to Part III. Compounds Studied and Information Derived	59
Acknowledgements	74
References	74