

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Historical Perspective	1
1.2	Types of Ion Chromatography	2
1.3	The Ion Chromatographic System	4
1.4	Advantages of Ion Chromatography	6
1.5	Selection of Separation and Detection Systems	8
2	Theory of Chromatography	11
2.1	Chromatographic Terms	11
2.2	Parameters for Assessing the Quality of a Separation	13
2.3	Column Efficiency	15
2.4	The Concept of Theoretical Plates (van Deemter Theory)	17
2.5	van Deemter Curves in Ion Chromatography	22
3	Ion-Exchange Chromatography (HPIC)	25
3.0	General Remarks	25
3.1	The Ion-Exchange Process	25
3.2	Thermodynamic Aspects	27
3.3	Anion Exchange Chromatography	32
3.3.1	Stationary Phases	32
3.3.1.1	Polymer-Based Anion Exchangers	33
3.3.1.2	Latex-Agglomerated Anion Exchangers	40
3.3.1.3	Silica-Based Anion Exchangers	55
3.3.1.4	Other Materials for Anion Separations	58
3.3.2	Eluents for Anion Exchange Chromatography	66
3.3.3	Suppressor Systems in Anion Exchange Chromatography	70
3.3.4	Ion-Exchange Chromatography of Inorganic Anions	79
3.3.4.1	General Parameters Affecting Retention	80
3.3.4.2	Experimental Parameters Affecting Retention when Applying Suppressor Systems	81
3.3.4.3	Experimental Parameters Affecting Retention when Applying Direct Conductivity Detection	100
3.3.4.4	Polarizable Anions	114

3.3.5	Ion-Exchange Chromatography of Organic Anions	122
3.3.5.1	Organic Acids	122
3.3.5.2	Polyvalent Anions	131
3.3.5.3	Carbohydrates	142
3.3.5.4	Oligosaccharides Derived from Glycoproteins	154
3.3.6	Gradient Elution Techniques in Anion Exchange Chromatography	161
3.4	Cation Exchange Chromatography	170
3.4.1	Stationary Phases	171
3.4.1.1	Polymer-Based Cation Exchangers	171
3.4.1.2	Latexed Cation Exchangers	173
3.4.1.3	Silica-Based Cation Exchangers	176
3.4.2	Eluents in Cation Exchange Chromatography	179
3.4.3	Suppressor Systems in Cation Exchange Chromatography	180
3.4.4	Cation Exchange Chromatography of Alkali Metals, Alkaline-Earth Metals, and Amines	182
3.4.5	Analysis of Heavy and Transition Metals	190
3.4.5.1	Basic Theory	190
3.4.5.2	Analysis of Heavy and Transition Metals by Direct Conductivity Detection	194
3.4.5.3	Analysis of Heavy and Transition Metals with Spectrophotometric Detection	196
3.4.6	Analysis of Polyamines	206
4	Ion-Exclusion Chromatography (HPICE)	209
4.1	The Ion-Exclusion Process	209
4.2	Stationary Phases	211
4.3	Eluents for Ion-Exclusion Chromatography	213
4.4	Suppressor Systems in Ion-Exclusion Chromatography	214
4.5	Analysis of Inorganic Acids	216
4.6	Analysis of Organic Acids	218
4.7	HPICE/HPIC-Coupling	222
4.8	Analysis of Alcohols and Aldehydes	224
4.9	Analysis of Amino Acids	226
4.9.1	Separation of Amino Acids	227
4.9.2	Detection of Amino Acids	234
4.9.3	Sample Preparation	237
5	Ion-Pair Chromatography (MPIC)	239
5.1	Survey of Existing Retention Models	239
5.2	Suppressor Systems in Ion-Pair Chromatography	245
5.3	Experimental Parameters that Affect Retention	246
5.3.1	Type and Concentration of Lipophilic Counter Ions in the Mobile Phase	246
5.3.2	Type and Concentration of the Organic Modifier	250
5.3.3	Inorganic Additives	252
5.3.4	pH Effects and Temperature Influence	254

5.4	Analysis of Surface-Inactive Ions	255
5.5	Analysis of Surface-Active Ions	271
5.6	Application of the Ion Suppression Techniques	286
6	Detection Modes in Ion Chromatography	291
6.1	Electrochemical Detection Methods	291
6.1.1	Conductometric Detection	291
6.1.1.1	Theoretical Principles	292
6.1.1.2	Application Modes of Conductometric Detection	298
6.1.2	Amperometric Detection	301
6.1.2.1	Fundamental Principles of Voltammetry	301
6.1.2.2	Amperometry	304
6.2	Spectroscopic Detection Methods	310
6.2.1	UV/Vis Detection	310
6.2.2	Fluorescence Detection	320
6.3	Other Detection Methods	324
7	Quantitative Analysis	329
7.1	General	329
7.2	Analytical Chemical Information Parameters	330
7.3	Determination of Peak Areas	331
7.3.1	Manual Determination of Peak Areas and Peak Heights	331
7.3.2	Electronic Peak Area Determination	333
7.4	Determination of Sample Composition	335
7.4.1	Area Normalization	336
7.4.2	Internal Standard	336
7.4.3	External Standard	337
7.4.4	Standard Addition	338
7.5	Statistical Data Assessment	339
7.5.1	Tests for Outliers	341
7.5.2	Regression Calculation	343
7.5.3	Calculation of the Confidence Interval	344
8	Applications	347
8.1	Ion Chromatography in Environmental Analysis	347
8.2	Ion Chromatography in Power Plant Chemistry	360
8.3	Ion Chromatography in the Electroplating Industry	368
8.4	Ion Chromatography in the Semiconductor Industry	382
8.5	Ion Chromatography in the Detergent and Household Product Industry	387
8.5.1	Detergents	387
8.5.2	Household Products	395
8.6	Ion Chromatography in Food and Beverage Industry	399
8.7	Ion Chromatography in the Pharmaceutical Industry	415
8.8	Ion Chromatography in Clinical Chemistry	423
8.9	Other Applications	430
8.10	Sample Preparation and Matrix Problems	438

Literature 443

Index 455