Table of Contents

Abbreviations	11
Transformation of Higher Education in Türkiye: an Introduction	13
Considering Foucault's Concepts in the Context of Higher Education Research	23
Higher Education Studies from Past to Present	26
Pioneering Studies on Higher Education	27
A Different Field: Higher Education Research	30
The Research Path of Higher Education in Türkiye	33
A New Challenge: How Suitable to Use Foucault's Concepts and	
Method in Higher Education Research	37
Using Foucault's Method in Higher Education	39
Insights From Foucault's Historical Methodology	44
Applying Foucault's Discourse Analysis to the Research of Higher	
Education	47
The Concepts: Dispositif, Power, and Other Related Ones	50
Relations Between Power - Knowledge, Subject, and	
Resistance.	55
Governmentality: How To Govern the Higher Education	62
Evaluation and Synopsis of the Chapter	65
Dispositif in Türkiye's Higher Education System Following 1980	77
Dispositif formed during the establishment process of the Council of	
Higher Education (CoHE).	83
Discourse: Nationalist and Security-oriented	84
Institutions: CoHE and related institutes	88
Administrative Decisions: redesign of the higher education	
system	92
Resistances: Criticism of the new era	98



Evaluation of the Dispositif Established Following the Military Coup, September 12, 1980	102
The Dispositif of Higher Education After February 28, 1997,	
National Security Council (NSC) Decisions	105
Discourses: Secularism and Irtica	107
Institutions: NSC, CoHE and Istanbul University	110
Administrative Decisions: NSC Report and Higher Education	114
Resistances: Human Chains and Turban	120
An Evaluation of the Dispositif After the Decisions Made by the National Security Council on 28 February 1997.	121
Higher Education Dispositif During the Tenure of The Justice and Development Party's (AK Party) Political Power	123
Discourse: Freedom to National Security	124
Institutions: AK Party and COHE	130
Administrative Decisions: Reforms and Programs	132
Resistances: CoHE, Peace Declaration and Boğaziçi University	142
Evaluation of Higher Education Dispositif Formed During the AK Party Governments	146
Conclusions and Evaluations	149
References	157