

Contents

Historical account	1	Circulatory system	44
Diagnosis of order	1	Alimentary system	46
Adults	2	Respiratory system	47
Larvae	4	Nervous system	48
Palaeontology and phylogeny	4	Sense organs	48
Systematic account	8	Eye	48
Key to families and subfamilies	8	Neuroendocrine system	49
Family Corydalidae	9	Cytology	49
Subfamily Corydalinae	9	Courtship and mating	50
Subfamily Chauliodinae	9	Oviposition and fecundity	52
Family Sialidae	12	Eggs and batch formation	53
Zoogeography and distribution	15	Egg morphology	54
Ecology	17	Embryonic development	55
Habitats	18	Hatching	60
Feeding habits	19	Larval morphology, anatomy and physiology	61
Lifehistories and voltinism	21	Morphology	61
Dispersal	24	Head	62
Natural enemies	24	Thorax	63
Other associations	25	Abdomen	64
Economic importance	25	Anatomy and Physiology	67
Cleaning behaviour	26	Musculature	67
Adult Morphology	26	Circulatory system	69
Head	27	Alimentary system	71
Cervical region	29	Respiratory system	73
Thorax	29	Nervous system	76
Legs	31	Excretion and ionic regulation	77
Wings	32	Sense organs	78
Abdomen	33	Larval instars	78
Female external genitalia	33	Pupation and the pupa	79
Male external genitalia	35	Metamorphosis	79
Sexual dimorphism	37	The pupa	82
Anatomy and Physiology	39	Acknowledgements	84
Female internal reproductive system ...	39	Literature cited	85
Male internal reproductive system	42	Index to scientific names	94
Musculature	42	General index	96