

Contents

1. Historical Perspective of Electromagnetism	1
Further Reading	11
2. Relativistic Kinematics	13
2.1 Relativity in Classical Mechanics	13
2.2 Prerelativistic Observations	14
2.2.1 The Michelson–Morley Experiment (1881–1904)	15
2.2.2 The Aberration of Fixed Stars (1728)	16
2.2.3 Fizeau’s Experiment (1865)	17
2.3 The Special Theory of Relativity	18
2.4 Reference Systems and Lorentz Transformations	20
2.4.1 Experiment I	20
2.4.2 Experiment II	21
2.4.3 Experiment III	22
2.4.4 Experiment IV	24
2.5 Properties of the Lorentz Transformations	26
2.6 Minkowski Diagrams	28
2.7 Interpretation of Prerelativistic Experiments	32
2.8 The Speed of Light: 1675–1983	32
Problems	34
References	36
Further Reading	36
3. Relativistic Dynamics	37
3.1 Conservation Laws. Relativistic Momentum	37
3.2 Relativistic Force, Work and Energy	39
3.3 Tensor Formulation of the Lorentz Transformations	41
3.4 Covariant Formulation of Mechanics	42
3.5 Relativistic Analytical Dynamics	44
Problems	48
References	50
Further Reading	50

4. Electrostatics	51
4.1 Properties of the Electric Charge	52
4.2 Electric Field	56
4.3 Electrostatic Potential	58
4.4 Examples of Potentials and Fields. Multipole Expansion	59
4.5 Electrostatic Energy	65
4.6 Variational Principle for Electrostatics	69
4.7 Classical Radius of the Electron	71
4.8 Current Relevance of Electrostatics	72
4.8.1 Electric Neutrality of Matter	72
4.8.2 Validity of Coulomb's Law	72
4.8.3 Control of Environmental Pollution	73
4.8.4 Optimization of Industrial Painting	73
4.8.5 Photocopying	73
Problems	74
References	77
Further Reading	77
5. The Poisson and Laplace Equations	79
5.1 The Poisson and Laplace Equations in Other Branches of Physics	79
5.2 Solution of Poisson's Equation. Green's Function	81
5.3 Separation of Variables	86
5.3.1 Cartesian Coordinates	86
5.3.2 Spherical Coordinates	89
5.4 The Finite Element Method	92
Problems	96
References	99
Further Reading	100
6. Magnetic Field	101
6.1 Ampère's Law	102
6.2 Vector Potential. The Biot-Savart Law	104
6.3 Examples of Potentials and Fields. Multipole Expansion	106
6.4 Magnetic Energy. Variational Principle	110
6.5 Induction Coefficients	113
6.6 Symmetry Between Electrostatics and Magnetostatics	116
6.7 Problems of Current Interest in Magnetism	117
6.7.1 Earth's Magnetic Field	117
6.7.2 Isotope Separation	118
6.7.3 Particle Acceleration	118
6.7.4 Motors	119
6.7.5 The Existence of Monopoles	119

Problems	119
References	123
Further Reading	123
7. Maxwell's Equations	125
7.1 Time-Dependent Magnetic Fields. Faraday's Law	125
7.2 Displacement Current and Maxwell's Equations	127
7.3 Symmetries of Maxwell's Equations	129
7.3.1 Rotations	130
7.3.2 Space Reflection	131
7.3.3 Charge Inversion	133
7.3.4 Time Inversion	134
7.4 Electromagnetic Potentials and Gauge Transformations	135
7.4.1 Coulomb Gauge	136
7.4.2 Lorentz Gauge	138
7.5 Conservation Laws	138
7.6 Symmetries in Physics	142
Problems	143
References	145
Further Reading	146
8. Dynamic Fields and Radiation	147
8.1 Wave Propagation in Free Space	148
8.2 Green's Function for the Wave Equation	154
8.3 Fields of a Charge in Arbitrary Motion	156
8.4 Radiation Fields of a Moving Charge	158
8.5 Dipole Radiation	163
8.6 Inadequacy of the Planetary Model of the Atom	168
Problems	169
References	172
Further Reading	172
9. Covariant Formulation of Electromagnetism	173
9.1 Covariant Formulation of Potentials and Fields	173
9.2 Covariant Form of the Field of Charges and Dipoles	177
9.3 Lorentz Force and Energy-Momentum Tensor	179
9.4 Covariant Properties of the Free Radiation Field	180
9.5 Electromagnetic Theory of the Electron	183
9.6 A "Derivation" of Maxwell's Theory	185
Problems	188
References	190
Further Reading	190

10. Fields in Material Media	191
10.1 Macroscopic Fields	192
10.2 Sources of the Macroscopic Fields	198
10.3 Interfaces and Boundary Conditions	200
10.4 Electromagnetic Energy in Material Media	201
Problems	202
References	204
Further Reading	204
11. Linear Material Media	205
11.1 Linear Dielectrics	205
11.2 Polarization of Spherical and Ellipsoidal Bodies	206
11.3 Local Field in a Dielectric	211
11.4 Linear Magnetic Media	216
11.5 Linear Conducting Media	219
11.6 Variational Principle for Conducting Media	222
Problems	223
Further Reading	225
12. Waves in Material Media	227
12.1 Wave Equations in Linear Media	227
12.2 Waves at an Interface	230
12.3 Waves in Conducting Media	237
12.4 Polarization as Source of the Wave Fields	238
12.5 General Properties of the Linear Response	240
12.6 Lorentz Model for the Electric Susceptibility	243
Problems	247
References	249
Further Reading	250
13. Electromagnetic Theory of Superconductivity	251
13.1 Phenomenology	251
13.2 The London Theory	256
13.3 Magnetization and H-Field in a Superconductor	260
13.4 Application of the London Theory:	
Sphere in a Uniform Field	262
13.5 Flux Quantization	264
13.6 Energy of a Superconductor in a Magnetic Field	266
13.7 Present Relevance of Superconductivity	269
Problems	269
References	271
Further Reading	271

Appendix

A. The Dirac Delta Distribution	273
B. Legendre Polynomials and Spherical Harmonics	275
C. Covariant Notation and Tensor Calculus	279
D. Vector Identities, Theorems and Operators	283
E. Operation of PhysicSolver	285
Index	289