

# Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	ix
<b>List of abbreviations</b>	xi
<b>1 Introduction</b>	1
1 Possession and its neighbours	1
2 The case study	1
2.1 Earlier approaches	2
2.2 The text samples	5
3 Why construction grammar?	6
4 Semantic maps	8
5 A path through the book	9
<b>2 A map of the possessive semantic space</b>	11
1 Where does the meaning come from?	11
2 Relational nouns and slot fillers	12
2.1 Deverbal nouns	14
2.2 Other relational nouns	15
3 Construction meaning: reference points and intrinsic relationships	17
4 The nodes	19
4.1 Identification (ID and ID(slot)): Reference points on instance level	20
4.2 TYPE: Reference points on type level	21
4.3 LABEL: Strongly conventionalised constructions	22
4.4 Elaboration of relational nouns: ELAB(slot) and ELAB(part)	23
4.5 Elaboration of non-relational nouns (ELAB)	25
5 Meaning to form or form to meaning	26
6 Semantic maps	26
6.1 What does a semantic map show us?	26
6.2 Drawing vs. generation	27
6.3 A correspondence analysis plot	28
7 The working map	30

<b>3</b>	<b>The constructions in Old Russian . . . . .</b>	<b>35</b>
1	Denominal adjectives . . . . .	35
1.1	ADJ1: “True possessives” . . . . .	36
1.2	ADJ2: “Relative” adjectives . . . . .	39
2	The genitive . . . . .	41
3	The dative . . . . .	46
4	Mixed constructions . . . . .	49
5	OCS and Old Russian . . . . .	49
6	Summary . . . . .	51
<b>4</b>	<b>ID: Reference points on instance level . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>
1	OCS . . . . .	53
1.1	ID . . . . .	53
1.2	ID(slot) . . . . .	59
2	11th–14th century Old Russian . . . . .	68
2.1	ID . . . . .	68
2.2	ID(slot) . . . . .	74
3	Further developments in the history of Russian . . . . .	81
3.1	The ADJ1 construction . . . . .	82
3.2	The ADJ2 construction . . . . .	85
3.3	The genitive constructions . . . . .	87
3.4	The dative construction . . . . .	89
3.5	Mixed constructions . . . . .	89
3.6	A snapshot of the 18th century: When did the genitive start expanding? . . . . .	91
<b>5</b>	<b>The ELAB nodes: Intrinsic relationships . . . . .</b>	<b>93</b>
1	Reference points or not? . . . . .	93
2	ELAB(slot) . . . . .	95
2.1	OCS . . . . .	95
2.2	11th–14th century Old Russian . . . . .	104
2.3	Further developments in the history of Russian . . . . .	111
3	ELAB(part) . . . . .	115
3.1	ELAB(part) in OCS and 11th–14th century Old Russian . . . . .	115
3.2	Further developments in the history of Russian . . . . .	117
4	ELAB . . . . .	118
4.1	ELAB in OCS and 11th–14th century Old Russian . . . . .	118

4.2	Further developments in the history of Russian . . . . .	126
5	Conclusions . . . . .	130
<b>6</b>	<b>Types and conventionalised units: TYPE and LABEL . . .</b>	<b>131</b>
1	TYPE . . . . .	131
1.1	TYPE in OCS and 11th–14th century Old Russian . . . . .	132
1.2	Borderline cases . . . . .	134
1.3	Further developments in the history of Russian . . . . .	134
2	LABEL . . . . .	135
2.1	OCS . . . . .	136
2.2	11th–14th century Old Russian . . . . .	140
2.3	Further developments in the history of Russian . . . . .	144
3	Conclusions . . . . .	148
<b>7</b>	<b>Synchrony and diachrony . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
1	Synchrony: Division of labour vs. complementary distribution	151
1.1	Complementary distribution? . . . . .	152
1.2	Division of labour . . . . .	153
1.3	Map and territory . . . . .	155
2	Diachrony . . . . .	156
2.1	OCS vs. Old Russian . . . . .	156
2.2	Development trends . . . . .	157
2.3	The demise of the dative construction . . . . .	158
2.4	The withdrawal of the ADJ2 construction . . . . .	161
2.5	The weakening of the ADJ1 construction . . . . .	162
2.6	From two genitive constructions to one? . . . . .	168
2.7	A brief note on origins and causes . . . . .	171
2.8	Diachronic paths . . . . .	173
<b>8</b>	<b>Concluding remarks . . . . .</b>	<b>179</b>
	<b>Appendix: Corpus and method . . . . .</b>	<b>181</b>
1	Text selection principles . . . . .	181
1.1	Fair representation of each period . . . . .	181
1.2	Geography . . . . .	182
1.3	Literary genres . . . . .	182
1.4	Text editions and manuscripts . . . . .	182
1.5	Late copies of early manuscripts . . . . .	183

2	The Old Russian text samples . . . . .	185
2.1	Text genres . . . . .	185
2.2	Periodisation of Old Russian texts . . . . .	186
3	The OCS text sample . . . . .	187
4	Excerpation, data registration and citation . . . . .	188
5	Text excerpts . . . . .	190
5.1	Old Russian . . . . .	190
5.2	OCS . . . . .	195
<b>Notes</b> . . . . .		197
<b>References</b> . . . . .		205
<b>Index</b> . . . . .		213