Contents

Abbreviations	9
Index of Directives, Regulations and Conventions	17
Part 1: Theoretical and Constitutional Perspectives	
Wiebke Voß / Lea Katharina Kumkar	
Confidentiality – A General Framework	21
David Kuch	
Confidentiality in Constitutional Law Development, Structure, Current Issues	31
Part 2: Confidentiality in European Data and AI Law	
Mariya Serafimova	
Data Access and Confidentiality in a New Regulatory Framework – from a Competition Law Perspective	49
Michael Denga	
Participation in Data Intermediaries Data 'Trusts' and 'Cooperatives' Through the Lense of IP- Management	75
Anastasiya Kiseleva	
Transparency of AI – Friend or Foe to Confidentiality?	99



Part 3: Confidentiality in Private and Procedural Law

Max Dregelies	
Confidentiality in Contractual Relationships Non-Disclosure Agreements between Trade Secrets Directive and GDPR	119
Julian Rapp	
Confidentiality in International Commercial Arbitration	137
Cristina M. Mariottini	
The Protection of Privacy in Private International and Procedural	
Law: Challenges and Prospects in the Balancing of Competing	155
Rights	155
Contributors	181