## **Contents**

DC.		<b>T</b> 7
Prefa	ce	v

In memoriam IX

Foreword XI

List of contributors XIII

- 1 Looking Back 33 Years to Russell and Burch: The Development of the Concept of the Three Rs (Alternatives) 1

  A. N. Rowan
- 2 The OECD and International Regulatory Acceptance of the Three Rs 13 H. M. Van Looy, H. B. W. M. Koëter
- 3 The European Centre for the Validation of Alternative Methods (ECVAM) 21
  E. Marafante, M. Balls
- 4 A Timetable for Replacing, Reducing and Refining Animal Use with the Help of in Vitro Tests: The Limulus Amebocyte Lysate Test (LAL) as an Example 27

  O. Flint
- 5 The Fund for the Replacement of Animals in Medical Experiments (FRAME): 23 Years of Campaigning for the Three Rs 45

  M. Balls, J. H. Fentem
- 6 Animal Use and Alternatives: Developments in the Netherlands 57 L. F. M. van Zutphen 57
- 7 The RIVM Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing and the Concept of the Three Rs in the Quality Control of Vaccines 67
  C. F. M. Hendriksen
- 8 ZEBET: Three Years of the National German Center for Documentation and Evaluation of Alternatives to Animal Experiments at the Federal Health Office (BGA) in Berlin
  H. Spielmann, B. Grune-Wolff, M. Liebsch
- Reviewed Literature Databank for Alternatives to Animal Experiments
   "Gelbe Liste" 85
   Rusche, U. G. Sauer



10	10 The SIAT Research, Teaching and Consulting Pro	ogram in the Area of
	in Vitro Toxicology. Experimental Research, Screen	ening and Validation
	89	

C.A. Reinhardt

- 11 Computer-Aided Drug Design and the Three Rs 99

  A Vedani
- **12 Computer-Aided Programs in Biomedical Education** 107 *R.T. Fosse*
- 13 Alternatives to Experiments with Animals in Medical Education:
  A TEMPUS Joint European Project 119
  M. Červinka, Z. Červinková, M. Balls, H. Spielmann
- 14 Replacement of Laboratory Animals in the Management of Blood-Sucking Arthropods 125

  A. E. Issmer, T. H. Schilling, A. Vollmer, J. Grunewald
- 15 Maintenance of Filarial Cycles in the Laboratory: Approaches to Replacing the Vertebrate Host 131

J. Rapp, W. H. Hoffmann, L. Keller, A. Welzel, H. Schulz-Key

- 16 Improved Drug Metabolizing Capacity of Hepatocytes Co-Cultured with Epithelial Cells and Maintained in a Perifusion System 141 R. Gebhardt
- 17 Characterization and Use of Long-Term Liver Cultures to Evaluate the Toxicity of Cyclophosphamide or Benzene to Bone Marrow Cultures 147

B. A. Naughton, B. Sibanda, J. San Román, G. K. Naughton

18 European Interlaboratory Evaluation of an in Vitro Ocular Irritation Model (Skin<sup>2TM</sup> Model ZK1100) Using 18 Chemicals and Formulated Products 159

P. W. Joller, A. Coquette, J. Noben, R. Pirovano, J. A. Southee, P. K. Logemann

- 19 Cellular Assays for Testing Peritoneal Dialysis Bags 165 M. Dawson, Z. Jabar
- **20** The Position of the Authorities 173 *L. Pioda*