

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Organisation of the Book	4
1 Generalities	9
1.1 Definitions and Notations	9
1.2 Finite Tournaments	11
1.3 Decomposition	15
1.4 Regularity	23
1.5 Useful Notions about General Binary Relations	28
2 Tournament Solutions	33
2.1 Majority Voting and Tournaments	34
2.2 Solution Concepts	36
2.3 Monotonicity, Strong Superset Property and Independence of Losers	38
2.4 Composition-Consistency and Regularity	44
2.5 Composition-Consistent Hulls	48
3 Scoring and Ranking Methods	51
3.1 Copeland Solution	51
3.2 Iterative Matrix Solutions	54
3.3 Markov Solution	56
3.4 Slater Solution	64

4	Multivariate Descriptions	73
4.1	Complete Euclidean Description	74
4.2	Multidimensional Scaling	89
5	Covering	95
5.1	Covering Relation and Uncovered Set	96
5.2	Iterations of the Uncovered Set	107
5.3	Dutta's Minimal Covering Set	112
5.4	Weak Covering à la Laffond and Lainé	120
5.5	Weak Covering à la Levchenkov	128
6	Tournament Game	133
6.1	Tournament Game in Pure Strategies	133
6.2	Tournament Game in Mixed Strategies	138
6.3	Properties of the Bipartisan Set	146
6.4	Method of the Minimal Gain	153
6.5	Interpretation of Tournament Games	160
7	The Contestation Process	163
7.1	Banks' Solution	164
7.2	The Tournament Equilibrium Set	173
8	Tournament Algebras and Binary Trees	181
8.1	Definition of a Tournament Algebra	183
8.2	Binary Trees	189
8.3	An Algebraic Solution: The Top-Cycle	192
8.4	An Algebraic Solution: The Banks' set	196
8.5	Properties of Algebraic Solutions	201
9	Copeland Value of a Solution	209
9.1	Definition of the Copeland Value	210
9.2	Computation of Some Copeland Values	210
10	From Tournaments to Choice and Voting	217
10.1	Generalized Tournaments	218
10.2	Social Choice	224
10.3	Voting with Mediators	227
10.4	Voting with Agendas	231

Annex - Summary Tables	235
A.1 Relations between the Main Solutions.....	235
A.2 Properties of the Main Solutions.....	236
A.3 Games and Tournaments Concepts.....	236
A.4 An Example.....	237
Index of Main Notations	239
References	243