

Contents Volume I

I. General Concepts

1. Law of probability conservation	1
2. Variational principle of Schrödinger	2
3. Classical mechanics for space averages	5
4. Classical laws for angular motion	6
5. Energy conservation law	8
6. Hermitian conjugate	9
7. Construction of an hermitian operator	10
8. Derivatives of an operator	12
9. Time rate of an expectation value	13
10. Schrödinger and Heisenberg representations	14
11. Time dependent hamiltonian	17
12. Repeated measurement	18
13. Curvilinear coordinates	19
14. Momentum space wave functions	20
15. Momentum space: Periodic and aperiodic wave functions	22

II. One-Body Problems without Spin

A. One-Dimensional Problems	25
16. Force-free case: Basic solutions	26
17. Force-free case: Wave packet	28
18. Standing wave	32
19. Opaque division wall	35
20. Opaque wall described by Dirac δ function	39
21. Scattering at a Dirac δ function wall	40
22. Scattering at a symmetric potential barrier	42
23. Reflection at a rectangular barrier	44
24. Inversion of reflection	47
25. Rectangular potential hole	48
26. Rectangular potential hole between two walls	52
27. Virtual levels	57

28. Periodic potential	62
29. Dirac comb	64
30. Harmonic oscillator	68
31. Oscillator in Hilbert space	72
32. Oscillator eigenfunctions constructed by Hilbert space operators	74
33. Harmonic oscillator in matrix notation	76
34. Momentum space wave functions of oscillator	79
35. Anharmonic oscillator	80
36. Approximate wave functions	85
37. Potential step	86
38. Pöschl-Teller potential hole	89
39. Potential hole of modified Pöschl-Teller type	94
40. Free fall of a body over earth's surface	101
41. Accelerating electrical field	105

B. Problems of Two or Three Degrees of Freedom without Spherical Symmetry 107

42. Circular oscillator	107
43. Stark effect of a two-dimensional rotator	110
44. Ionized hydrogen molecule	113
45. Oblique incidence of a plane wave	118
46. Symmetrical top	121

C. The Angular Momentum 125

47. Infinitesimal rotation	125
48. Components in polar coordinates	126
49. Angular momentum and Laplacian	129
50. Hilbert space transformations	130
51. Commutators in Schrödinger representation	132
52. Particles of spin 1	133
53. Commutation with a tensor	135
54. Quadrupole tensor. Spherical harmonics	136
55. Transformation of spherical harmonics	139
56. Construction of Hilbert space for an angular momentum component	141
57. Orthogonality of spherical harmonics	143

D. Potentials of Spherical Symmetry 144

a) Bound States	144
58. Angular momentum expectation values	147

59. Construction of radial momentum operator	149
60. Solutions neighbouring eigenfunctions	152
61. Quadrupole moment	154
62. Particle enclosed in a sphere	155
63. Square well of finite depth	159
64. Wood-Saxon potential	162
65. Spherical oscillator	166
66. Degeneracy of the spherical oscillator	168
67. Kepler problem	171
68. Hulthén potential	175
69. Kratzer's molecular potential	178
70. Morse potential	182
71. Rotation correction of Morse formula	186
72. Yukawa potential hole	189
73. Isotope shift in x-rays	191
74. Muonic atom ground state	193
75. Central-force model of deuteron	196
76. Momentum space wave functions for central force potentials	200
77. Momentum space integral equation for central force potentials	202
78. Momentum space wave functions for hydrogen	204
79. Stark effect of a three-dimensional rotator	206
b) Problems of Elastic Scattering	208
80. Interference of incident and scattered waves	208
81. Partial wave expansion of plane wave	210
82. Partial wave expansion of scattering amplitude	213
83. Scattering at low energies	216
84. Scattering by a constant repulsive potential	218
85. Anomalous scattering	222
86. Scattering resonances	225
87. Contribution of higher angular momenta	229
88. Shape-independent approximation	231
89. Rectangular hole: Low-energy scattering	235
90. Low-energy scattering and bound state	238
91. Deuteron potential with and without hard core	240
92. Low-energy cross section with and without hard core	243
93. Low-energy scattering by a modified Pöschl-Teller potential hole	244
94. Radial integral equation	248
95. Variational principle of Schwinger	252

96. Successive approximations to partial-wave phase shift . . .	254
97. Calogero's equation	258
98. Linearization of Calogero's equation	259
99. Scattering length for a negative-power potential	260
100. Second approximation to Calogero equation	263
101. Square-well potential: Scattering length	266
102. Scattering length for a Yukawa potential	268
103. Improvement of convergence in a spherical harmonics series	271
104. Collision-parameter integral	272
105. Born scattering: Successive approximation steps	275
106. Scattering by a Yukawa potential	278
107. Scattering by an exponential potential	282
108. Born scattering by a charge distribution of spherical symmetry	285
109. Hard sphere: High energy scattering	288
110. Rutherford scattering formula	290
111. Partial wave expansion for the Coulomb field	293
112. Anomalous scattering	298
113. Sommerfeld-Watson transform	299
114. Regge pole	301

E. The Wentzel-Kramers-Brillouin (WKB) Approximation . . . 303

115. Eikonal expansion	303
116. Radial WKB solutions	305
117. WKB boundary condition of Langer	306
118. Oscillator according to WKB approach	310
119. WKB eigenvalues in a homogeneous field	312
120. Kepler problem in WKB approach	314
121. WKB phases in the force-free case	316
122. Calculation of WKB phases	317
123. Coulomb phases by WKB method	318
124. Quasipotential	320

F. The Magnetic Field 322

125. Introduction of a magnetic field	322
126. Current in presence of a magnetic field	324
127. Normal Zeeman effect	326
128. Paramagnetic and diamagnetic susceptibilities without spin	328

Contents Volume II

III. Particles with Spin

A. One-Body Problems	1
129. Construction of Pauli matrices	1
130. Eigenstates of Pauli matrices	3
131. Spin algebra	6
132. Spinor transformation properties	7
133. Spin electron in a central field	9
134. Quadrupole moment of a spin state	12
135. Expectation values of magnetic moments	14
136. Fine structure	16
137. Plane wave of spin $\frac{1}{2}$ particles	18
138. Free electron spin resonance	20
B. Two- and Three-Body Problems	22
139. Spin functions for two particles	22
140. Spin-dependent central force between nucleons	25
141. Powers of spin operators	26
142. Angular momentum eigenfunctions of two spin particles	27
143. Tensor force operator	29
144. Deuteron with tensor interaction	31
145. Electrical quadrupole and magnetic dipole moments of deuteron	34
146. Spin functions of three particles	37
147. Neutron scattering by molecular hydrogen	40

IV. Many-Body Problems

A. Few Particles	43
148. Two repulsive particles on a circle	43
149. Three-atomic linear molecule	47
150. Centre-of-mass motion	51

151. Virial theorem	54
152. Slater determinant	55
153. Exchange in interaction terms with Slater determinant	57
154. Two electrons in the atomic ground state	58
155. Excited states of the helium atom	61
156. Excited S states of the helium atom	65
157. Lithium ground state	69
158. Exchange correction to lithium ground state	71
159. Dielectric susceptibility	74
160. Diamagnetic susceptibility of neon	76
161. Van der Waals attraction	78
162. Excitation degeneracy	80
163. Neutral hydrogen molecule	83
164. Scattering of equal particles	88
165. Anomalous proton-proton scattering	92
166. Inelastic scattering	95

B. Very Many Particles: Quantum Statistics 100

167. Electron gas in a metal	100
168. Paramagnetic susceptibility of a metal	102
169. Field emission, uncorrected for image force	105
170. Field emission, corrected for image force	108
171. White dwarf	113
172. Thomas-Fermi approximation	116
173. Amaldi correction for a neutral atom	121
174. Energy of a Thomas-Fermi atom	123
175. Virial theorem for the Thomas-Fermi atom	127
176. Tietz approximation of a Thomas-Fermi field	128
177. Variational approximation of Thomas-Fermi field	130
178. Screening of K electrons	131

V. Non-Stationary Problems

179. Two-level system with time-independent perturbation	135
180. Periodic perturbation of two-level system	137
181. Dirac perturbation method	140
182. Periodic perturbation: Resonance	142
183. Golden Rule for scattering	144
184. Born scattering in momentum space	147
185. Coulomb excitation of an atom	150
186. Photoeffect	153

187. Dispersion of light. Oscillator strengths	157
188. Spin flip in a magnetic resonance device	160

VI. The Relativistic Dirac Equation

189. Iteration of the Dirac equation	165
190. Plane Dirac waves of positive energy	167
191. Transformation properties of a spinor	171
192. Lorentz covariants	172
193. Parity transformation	175
194. Charge conjugation	177
195. Mixed helicity states	179
196. Spin expectation value	180
197. Algebraic properties of a Dirac wave spinor	181
198. Current in algebraic formulation	184
199. Conduction current and polarization current	186
200. Splitting up of Dirac equations into two pairs	188
201. Central forces in Dirac theory	191
202. Kepler problem in Dirac theory	195
203. Hydrogen atom fine structure	198
204. Radial Kepler solutions at positive kinetic energies	203
205. Angular momentum expansion of plane Dirac wave	206
206. Scattering by a central force potential	209
207. Continuous potential step	213
208. Plane wave at a potential jump	219
209. Reflected intensity at a potential jump	222

VII. Radiation Theory

210. Quantization of Schrödinger field	227
211. Scattering in Born approximation	229
212. Quantization of classical radiation field	231
213. Emission probability of a photon	234
214. Angular distribution of radiation	236
215. Transition probability	239
216. Selection rules for dipole radiation	240
217. Intensities of Lyman lines	243
218. Compton effect	245
219. Bremsstrahlung	249

Mathematical Appendix

Coordinate systems	257
Γ function	258
Bessel functions	260
Legendre functions	264
Spherical harmonics	267
The hypergeometric series	271
The confluent series	274
Some functions defined by integrals	276
Index for Volumes I and II	279