

Contents

Abstract	vii
List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xix
List of Abbreviation	xxi
List of Symbols	xxiii
1 Introduction	1
2 High Speed Broadband Mobile Networks	7
2.1 UMTS Broadband Technology	8
2.1.1 Wideband Code Division Multiple Access	8
2.1.2 UMTS Network Architecture	8
2.1.3 UMTS Quality of Service	12
2.2 High Speed Packet Access	13
2.2.1 Adaptive Modulation and Coding	14
2.2.2 Hybrid ARQ	14
2.2.3 Fast Scheduling	15
2.2.4 High Speed Downlink Packet Access	15
2.2.5 High Speed Uplink Packet Access	18
2.3 UMTS Transport Network	23
2.3.1 ATM Based Transport Network	23
2.3.2 DSL Based Transport Network	28
2.4 Long Term Evolution	30
2.4.1 LTE Targets	31
2.4.2 LTE Technology	31
2.4.3 LTE Architecture and Protocols	32
2.4.4 Quality of Service and Bearer Classification	40
2.4.5 LTE Handovers	43
3 HSPA Network Simulator	51
3.1 Simulation Environment	51

3.2	HSPA Network Simulator Design.....	52
3.2.1	HSDPA Network Simulator Model Design and Development ...	52
3.2.2	HSUPA Network Simulator Model Design and Development ...	56
3.3	HSDPA MAC-Hs Scheduler Design.....	57
3.3.1	Proposed Scheduling Disciplines	58
3.3.2	Round Robin Scheduling Procedure.....	59
3.3.3	Channel Dependent Scheduling Procedure	59
3.3.4	HSDPA Scheduler Architecture.....	60
3.4	E-DCH Scheduler Implemetation.....	61
3.4.1	E-DCH Scheduler Design and Development	61
3.4.2	Modeling HARQ	68
3.4.3	Modeling Soft Handovers	69
3.5	TNL Protocol Developments.....	71
3.5.1	ATM Based Transport Network.....	72
3.5.2	DSL Based Transport Network	74
3.5.3	ATM and DSL Based Transport Deployment	82
3.6	Radio Link Control Protocol	83
3.6.1	Overview of RLC Protocol.....	83
3.6.2	RLC AM Mode Implementation in HSPA Simulator	84
4	HSDPA Flow Control and Congestion Control	87
4.1	HSDPA TNL Flow Control.....	87
4.1.1	HSDPA ON/OFF Flow Control	89
4.1.2	HSDPA Adaptive Credit-Based Flow Control	90
4.1.3	Traffic Models and Simulation Configurations	93
4.1.4	Simulation Analysis for FTP Traffic	95
4.1.5	Simulation Analysis for ETSI Traffic	99
4.1.6	TNL Bandwidth Recommendation.....	104
4.1.7	Conclusion.....	108
4.2	TNL Congestion Control.....	108
4.2.1	Overview Of The HSDPA Congestion Control Schemes	109
4.2.2	Preventive and Reactive Congestion Control	110
4.2.3	Congestion Control Algorithms	113
4.2.4	Congestion Control Schemes	114
4.2.5	Traffic Models and Simulation Configurations	117

4.2.6	Simulation Results and Analysis	118
4.2.7	Conclusion.....	124
5	Analytical Models for Flow Control and Congestion Control	125
5.1	Analytical Model for Congestion Control	126
5.1.1	Modeling of CI Arrival Process	127
5.1.2	States and Steps Definition for the Analytical Modeling	128
5.1.3	A Discrete-Time Markov Model with Multiple Departures	130
5.1.4	Average Transmission Rate.....	131
5.1.5	Simulation and Analytical Results	132
5.1.6	Summary and Conclusion	144
5.2	Analytical Modeling of FC and CC.....	145
5.2.1	Joint Markov Model	146
5.2.2	Analytical and Simulation Parameter Configuration	154
5.2.3	Input Distribution of Radio User Throughput	155
5.2.4	Simulation Results Analysis.....	155
5.2.5	Fast Queuing Simulator.....	160
5.2.6	Analytical Results Analysis.....	167
5.2.7	Result Comparison and Conclusion	168
5.2.8	Conclusion.....	173
6	Conclusion and Outlook.....	175
Appendix-A.	DSL Transport on HSPA Performance	179
A.1	Effects of DSL Default Mode on HSPA Performance	179
A.2	Effects of DSL Fast Mode on HSPA Performance	184
Appendix-B.	LTE Network Simulator	189
B.1	LTE Reference Architecture	189
B.2	LTE model architecture.....	191
B.3	LTE Protocol Development.....	195
B.4	LTE Mobility and Handover Modeling.....	207
Appendix-C.	LTE Transport Performance Analysis	219
C.1	Traffic Models.....	220
C.2	Simulation Configuration	221
C.3	Simulation Results Analysis.....	225
References		233