

# Table of Contents

|                                                                                                     |                                       |    |                                                                     |    |                      |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------|-----|
| 1                                                                                                   | Introduction                          | 1  | Final Considerations                                                | 57 |                      |     |
| <hr/>                                                                                               |                                       |    | References                                                          | 58 |                      |     |
| 2                                                                                                   | Historical Survey                     | 3  | <hr/>                                                               |    |                      |     |
| References                                                                                          | 7                                     |    |                                                                     |    |                      |     |
| 3                                                                                                   | Histopathology of Cervical Epithelium | 9  | <hr/>                                                               |    |                      |     |
| Histologic Terminology                                                                              |                                       | 10 | Introduction                                                        |    | 62                   |     |
| Squamous Epithelium                                                                                 |                                       | 10 | Microscopic versus Colposcopic Morphology                           |    | 62                   |     |
| Invasive Lesions                                                                                    |                                       | 10 | Role of the Epithelium in the Genesis of Colposcopic Morphology     |    | 62                   |     |
| Columnar Epithelium, Squamous Metaplasia, and Ascending Healing                                     |                                       | 10 | Role of the Stroma in the Genesis of Colposcopic Morphology         |    | 65                   |     |
| Cervical Squamous Epithelium and Its Pathology                                                      |                                       | 11 | Colposcopic Surface Configuration                                   |    | 66                   |     |
| Normal Squamous Epithelium                                                                          |                                       | 11 | Tissue Basis of Special Colposcopic Appearances                     |    | 70                   |     |
| Acanthotic Epithelium                                                                               |                                       | 12 | Ectopy (Columnar Epithelium)                                        |    | 70                   |     |
| Atypical Squamous Epithelium = Dysplasia and Carcinoma in Situ = Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia |                                       | 13 | Histology                                                           |    | 70                   |     |
| Atypical Basal Hyperplasia                                                                          |                                       | 15 | Pathogenesis of Ectopy                                              |    | 70                   |     |
| Microinvasive Carcinoma (Stage Ia)                                                                  |                                       | 16 | The Normal Transformation Zone                                      |    | 72                   |     |
| Early Stromal Invasion (Stage Ia1)                                                                  |                                       | 16 | Histology                                                           |    | 72                   |     |
| Microcarcinoma (Stage Ia2)                                                                          |                                       | 19 | The Mechanism of "Transformation"                                   |    | 74                   |     |
| Clinically Invasive Carcinoma                                                                       |                                       | 20 | Sharp Epithelial Borders                                            |    | 76                   |     |
| Condylomatous Lesions                                                                               |                                       | 24 | Leukoplakia                                                         |    | 76                   |     |
| HPV Infection                                                                                       |                                       | 30 | Mosaic and Punctuation                                              |    | 78                   |     |
| Columnar Epithelium and Its Pathology                                                               |                                       | 32 | Pathogenesis of Mosaic and Punctuation                              |    | 80                   |     |
| Normal Columnar Epithelium (Endocervical Mucosa)                                                    |                                       | 32 | Unusual (Atypical) Transformation Zone                              |    | 85                   |     |
| Squamous Metaplasia (Indirect Metaplasia)                                                           |                                       | 32 | Problem of the Atypical Transformation Zone                         |    | 85                   |     |
| Adenocarcinoma in Situ                                                                              |                                       | 36 | Colposcopic Diagnosis of the Unusual (Atypical) Transformation Zone |    | 86                   |     |
| Microinvasive Adenocarcinoma                                                                        |                                       | 36 | Erosion – Ulcer                                                     |    | 88                   |     |
| Topography and Extension of Pathologic Squamous Epithelia                                           |                                       | 38 | Traumatic Erosion                                                   |    | 88                   |     |
| The Last Gland                                                                                      |                                       | 38 | Erosion within a Colposcopic Lesion                                 |    | 88                   |     |
| Surface Spread of Pathologic Epithelium                                                             |                                       | 40 | Microinvasive Carcinoma (Stage Ia)                                  |    | 89                   |     |
| Glandular Involvement                                                                               |                                       | 40 | Early Stromal Invasion (Stage Ia1)                                  |    | 89                   |     |
| Location of Atypical Epithelium                                                                     |                                       | 42 | Microcarcinoma (Stage Ia2)                                          |    | 90                   |     |
| Location of Early Stromal Invasion                                                                  |                                       | 44 | Clinically Invasive Carcinoma                                       |    | 93                   |     |
| Epithelial Borders                                                                                  |                                       | 46 | Condylomatous Lesions                                               |    | 94                   |     |
| Size and Extent of Pathologic Epithelial Fields                                                     |                                       | 50 | Adenocarcinoma in Situ and Microinvasive Adenocarcinoma             |    | 97                   |     |
| Evaluation of Atypical Epithelia                                                                    |                                       | 52 | References                                                          |    | 98                   |     |
| Synopsis of the Morphogenesis of Cervical Squamous Carcinoma                                        |                                       | 56 | 5                                                                   |    | The Colposcope       | 99  |
| General Considerations                                                                              |                                       | 56 | Reference                                                           |    | 101                  |     |
| Morphogenesis within Columnar Epithelium                                                            |                                       | 56 | 6                                                                   |    | Colposcopic Training | 103 |
| Morphogenesis in Original Squamous Epithelium                                                       |                                       | 57 | Mastery of the Instruments and Technique of Examination             |    | 104                  |     |
|                                                                                                     |                                       |    | Understanding the Colposcopic Findings                              |    | 104                  |     |
|                                                                                                     |                                       |    | Practical Application of the Equipment                              |    | 105                  |     |

7  
Colposcopic Instrumentation 107

---

Specula 109  
Forceps 109  
Endocervical Speculum 109  
Containers 110  
Biopsy Instruments 110  
Tenacula 111  
Chrobak's Sound 111

8  
Special Colposcopic Techniques 113

---

Acetic Acid Test 114  
Schiller Test 117

References 123

9  
The Colposcopic Examination 125

---

Positioning the Patient 126  
Exposure of the Cervix 126  
Initial Inspection 127  
Removal of Mucus and Discharge 127  
First Colposcopic Examination 127  
Acetic Acid Test 127  
Second Colposcopic Examination 127  
Schiller Test 127  
Final Colposcopic Inspection 130  
Documentation of the Colposcopic Findings 130

Obtaining Smears 130

Target Biopsy 130

Loop Diathermy Excision 131  
Punch Biopsy 131  
Endocervical Curettage 131

Chrobak's Sound 131

Duration of Colposcopic Examination 131

10  
Colposcopic Terminology 133

---

Nomenclature of Hinselmann 134  
Nomenclature of Wespi 134  
The So-Called International Terminology 134  
A Proposal for a New Terminology 135  
References 137

11  
Colposcopic Morphology 139

---

Introduction 140

Normal Colposcopic Appearances 140  
Original Squamous Epithelium 140  
Atrophic Squamous Epithelium 141  
Ectopy (Columnar Epithelium) 142  
Transformation Zone 145

Abnormal Colposcopic Findings 149  
Leukoplakia 149  
Punctation 151  
Mosaic 154  
Unusual (Atypical) Transformation Zone 159  
Erosion (Ulcer) 164  
Inconspicuous Iodine-Yellow Area 166

Suspect Invasive Carcinoma 167

Invasive Carcinoma 171  
Adenocarcinoma In Situ and Microinvasive  
Adenocarcinoma 175  
Condylomatous Lesions 176

Miscellaneous Colposcopic Findings 182  
Inflammatory Changes 182  
Polyps 184  
Postconization Changes 186  
Changes due to Prolapse 187  
Endometriosis 189  
Vaginal Adenosis 190

References 191

12  
Comparative Colposcopy and Colposcopic Follow-up  
Studies 193

---

Functional Colposcopy 194  
Short-Term Observations 194  
Medium-Term Observations 194  
Long-Term Observations 194

Shape and Size of the Cervix 195

Influence of Hormones on the Cervix 196

Colposcopic Follow-up Studies 199

Future Prospects 200

References 200

13  
Colposcopy in Pregnancy 201

---

Introduction 202

Pregnancy-Induced Cervical Changes 202  
Are There Pregnancy-Specific Changes? 202

Effects of Pregnancy on Colposcopic  
Appearances 202  
Acetic Acid Test 202  
The Schiller Test 202  
Benign Changes in Pregnancy 203  
Suspicious Changes 208

Puerperium 214

Biopsy During Pregnancy 214

References 215

|                                                                       |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14                                                                    | Assessment of Colposcopic Findings 217                              | 19                                                                     | Therapeutic Implications of Atypical Colposcopic Appearances 255      |
| Acanthotic and Atypical Squamous Epithelium 218                       |                                                                     | Management of Benign Colposcopic Findings 256                          |                                                                       |
| Criteria for Differential Diagnosis 219                               |                                                                     | Ectopy 256                                                             |                                                                       |
| Sharp Borders 219                                                     |                                                                     | Normal Transformation Zone 256                                         |                                                                       |
| Response to Acetic Acid (White Epithelium) 219                        |                                                                     | Acanthotic Epithelium Producing Leukoplakia, Punctation, or Mosaic 256 |                                                                       |
| Surface Contour 221                                                   |                                                                     | Condylomatous Lesions 256                                              |                                                                       |
| Cuffed Gland Openings 221                                             |                                                                     | Treatment of Atypical Squamous Epithelium (CIN) 257                    |                                                                       |
| Blood Vessels 224                                                     |                                                                     | Diagnostic Requirements 257                                            |                                                                       |
| Nonsuspicious Vascular Pattern 224                                    |                                                                     | Superficial Ablative Therapy of CIN 258                                |                                                                       |
| Suspicious Vascular Pattern 226                                       |                                                                     | Therapeutic Conization 260                                             |                                                                       |
| Atypical Vessels 226                                                  |                                                                     | Repeat Conization 262                                                  |                                                                       |
| Surface Extent (Size) 228                                             |                                                                     | Hysterectomy 262                                                       |                                                                       |
| Combination of Abnormalities 229                                      |                                                                     | Treatment of Microinvasive Carcinoma 263                               |                                                                       |
| Iodine Uptake 230                                                     |                                                                     | Early Stromal Invasion (Stage Ia1) 263                                 |                                                                       |
| Keratinization 230                                                    |                                                                     | Microcarcinoma (Stage Ia2) 264                                         |                                                                       |
| Evaluation of the Differential Diagnostic Criteria 230                |                                                                     | References 266                                                         |                                                                       |
| References 231                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| 15                                                                    | Colposcopic-Histologic Correlation 233                              | 20                                                                     | Technique of Conization and the Histologic Processing of the Cone 269 |
| References 234                                                        |                                                                     | Indications for Conization 270                                         |                                                                       |
| 16                                                                    | Documenting Colposcopic Findings 239                                | Diagnostic Conization 270                                              |                                                                       |
| Colpophotographic Documentation 240                                   |                                                                     | Therapeutic Conization 270                                             |                                                                       |
| Other Photographic Equipment 241                                      |                                                                     | Technique of Conization 271                                            |                                                                       |
| The Kolpophot 241                                                     |                                                                     | Laser Cone Biopsy 271                                                  |                                                                       |
| Cervicography 241                                                     |                                                                     | Loop Diathermy Cone Biopsy 271                                         |                                                                       |
| Graphic Representation of Colposcopic Findings 242                    |                                                                     | Complications of Conization 273                                        |                                                                       |
| References 242                                                        |                                                                     | Conization during Pregnancy 274                                        |                                                                       |
| 17                                                                    | Uses of Colposcopy 245                                              | Pregnancy after Cold Knife Conization 274                              |                                                                       |
| Routine Colposcopy 246                                                |                                                                     | Histologic Processing of the Cone 275                                  |                                                                       |
| Colposcopy to Evaluate the Abnormal Smear 246                         |                                                                     | References 278                                                         |                                                                       |
| Colposcopy to Clarify the Nature of Clinically Suspicious Lesions 246 |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| Cytology and Colposcopy 247                                           |                                                                     | 21                                                                     | Subject Index 279                                                     |
| Colposcopically Directed Cytology 247                                 |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| Routine Combination of Colposcopy and Cytology 247                    |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| References 248                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| 18                                                                    | Histopathologic Evaluation of the Abnormal Smear and Colposcopy 249 |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| Initial Biopsy 250                                                    |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| Final Histologic Diagnosis 253                                        |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |
| References 253                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                        |                                                                       |