

Contents

Chapter 0. Preliminaries	1
§1. Abelian Categories	1
(1.1) Categories and Functors	1
(1.2) Additive Categories	3
(1.3) Abelian Categories	4
(1.4) Injective Objects	6
§2. Homological Algebra in Abelian Categories	9
(2.1) ∂ -Functors	9
(2.2) Derived Functors	11
(2.3) Spectral Sequences	13
§3. Inductive Limits	17
(3.1) Limit Functors	17
(3.2) Exactness of Inductive Limits	19
(3.3) Final Subcategories	20
 Chapter I. Topologies and Sheaves	 23
§1. Topologies	23
(1.1) Preliminaries	23
(1.2) Grothendieck's Notion of Topology	24
(1.3) Examples	25
§2. Abelian Presheaves on Topologies	31
(2.1) The Category of Abelian Presheaves	31
(2.2) Čech-Cohomology	32
(2.3) The Functors f^p and f_p	41
§3. Abelian Sheaves on Topologies	46
(3.1) The Associated Sheaf of a Presheaf	46
(3.2) The Category of Abelian Sheaves	50
(3.3) Cohomology of Abelian Sheaves	54
(3.4) The Spectral Sequences for Čech Cohomology	56
(3.5) Flabby Sheaves	61
(3.6) The Functors f^s and f_s	63

(3.7) The Leray Spectral Sequences.....	69
(3.8) Localization	73
(3.9) The Comparison Lemma.....	75
(3.10) Noetherian Topologies	79
(3.11) Commutation of the Functors $H^q(U, \cdot)$ with Pseudofiltered Inductive Limits	81
 Chapter II. Étale Cohomology	85
§1. The Étale Site of a Scheme.....	85
(1.1) Étale Morphisms	85
(1.2) The Étale Site.....	86
(1.3) The Relation between Étale and Zariski Cohomology	86
(1.4) The Functors f_* and f^*	87
(1.5) The Restricted Étale Site.....	90
§2. The Case $X = \text{spec}(k)$	92
§3. Examples of Étale Sheaves	95
(3.1) Representable Sheaves	95
(3.2) Étale Sheaves of $\mathcal{O}_X$ -Modules	100
(3.3) Appendix: The Big Étale Site	101
§4. The Theories of Artin-Schreier and of Kummer	103
(4.1) The Groups $H^q(X, (\mathbb{G}_a)_X)$	103
(4.2) The Artin-Schreier Sequence.....	105
(4.3) The Groups $H^q(X, (\mathbb{G}_m)_X)$	106
(4.4) The Kummer Sequence.....	109
(4.5) The Sheaf of Divisors on $X_{\text{ét}}$	111
§5. Stalks of Étale Sheaves	114
§6. Strict Localizations	120
(6.1) Henselian Rings and Strictly Local Rings	120
(6.2) Strict Localization of a Scheme	123
(6.3) Étale Cohomology on Projective Limits of Schemes	125
(6.4) The Stalks of $R^q f_*(F)$	127
§7. The Artin Spectral Sequence	130
§8. The Decomposition Theorem. Relative Cohomology	134
(8.1) The Decomposition Theorem	134
(8.2) The functors $j_!$ and $i^!$	141
(8.3) Relative Cohomology	144

§9. Torsion Sheaves, Locally Constant Sheaves, Constructible Sheaves 146

 (9.1) Torsion Sheaves 146

 (9.2) Locally Constant Sheaves 151

 (9.3) Constructible Sheaves 154

§10. Étale Cohomology of Curves.....157

 (10.1) Skyscraper Sheaves 157

 (10.2) The Cohomological Dimension of Algebraic Curves 162

 (10.3) The Groups $H^q(X, (\mathbb{G}_m)_X)$ and $H^q(X, (\mu_n)_X)$165

 (10.4) The Finiteness Theorem for Constructible Sheaves 168

§11. General Theorems in Étale Cohomology Theory.....173

 (11.1) The Comparison Theorem with Classical Cohomology 173

 (11.2) The Cohomological Dimension of Algebraic Schemes 174

 (11.3) The Base Change Theorem for Proper Morphisms 175

 (11.4) Finiteness Theorems 176

Bibliography 179

Index 183