

Table of Contents

Abbreviations of Modern Publications	X
Introduction	1
Part One: Literature Review	3
<i>Chapter One. Ancient Texts upon Which the Traditional View Is Based</i>	5
1. Hebrew Bible	5
2. Apocryphal/Deuterocanonical Texts	5
3. Dead Sea Scrolls	6
4. Old Testament Pseudepigrapha	6
5. New Testament	6
6. Patristic Literature	7
7. Josephus	8
8. Rabbinic Literature	8
<i>Chapter Two. Review of Modern Literature</i>	10
1. Pre-1900	10
2. Early Twentieth Century	16
3. 1946–1970	20
4. 1970–1989	26
5. 1990–present	35
<i>Chapter Three. Summary and Assessment</i>	43
Part Two: Did Second Temple Jews Believe Prophecy Had Ceased?	47
<i>Chapter Four. Hebrew Bible</i>	48

1. The Wider Context	48
2. Psalm 74:9	55
3. Zechariah 13:2–6	58
4. Texts Which Anticipate a Future Prophetic Age	63
5. Summary	64
 <i>Chapter Five. Apocryphal/Deuterocanonical Texts</i>	66
1. 1 Maccabees	66
2. Prayer of Azariah 15	74
3. Ben Sira	76
 <i>Chapter Six. Dead Sea Scrolls</i>	79
 <i>Chapter Seven. Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i>	83
 <i>Chapter Eight. Philo</i>	88
1. Introduction	88
2. Philo on “False Prophecy”	89
3. Philo’s Conception of Prophecy	90
4. Philo’s Own Inspired Experiences	95
5. Conclusion	101
 <i>Chapter Nine. New Testament</i>	104
1. Introduction	104
2. The “Cessation of OT Prophecy” in the NT	104
3. The Prophetless/Spiritless Age	105
4. The Expectation of the Return of Prophecy	108
5. Prophecy/Prophets in the Early Church	112
6. Conclusion	118
7. Addendum: Post-NT Christianity	119
 <i>Chapter Ten. Josephus</i>	122
1. Introduction	122
2. “False Prophets” in Josephus	125
3. The Biblical Prophets vs. Second Temple “Prophets” in Josephus	128
4. Josephus and the “failure of the exact succession of the prophets”	132

5. Josephus and Prophetic Phenomena in the Second Temple Period	136
6. Conclusion	145
<i>Chapter Eleven. Rabbinic Literature</i>	149
1. Introduction	149
2. Did the Rabbis Believe Prophecy Had Ceased?	150
3. Rabbinic Literature and Pneumatic Activity in the Second Temple and Post-Second Temple Periods	164
4. Do the Traditions Concerning the Holy Spirit and the Cessation of Prophecy Conflict?	168
5. Conclusion	172
<i>Chapter Twelve. Conclusion to Part Two</i>	174
Part Three: The “Cessation of Prophecy” in the Modern Debate	179
<i>Chapter Thirteen. The Two General Approaches</i>	181
1. Introduction	181
2. The “Traditional” Approach	181
3. The More Recent or “Non-Traditionalist” Approach	184
4. Advantages/Disadvantages of the Two Approaches	187
<i>Chapter Fourteen. Conclusion</i>	192
Appendix: Views on <i>Why</i> Prophecy Ceased	195
Bibliography	197
1. Primary Sources (Translations/Critical Editions)	197
2. Secondary Sources	198
Index of Modern Authors	209
Index of Sources	212
Index of Subjects	225